

# Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

## Statistical Analysis Center Publication

*Our mission is to sustain and enhance the coordination, cohesiveness, productivity and effectiveness of the Criminal Justice System in Arizona*



## ***The Community Data Project Data Booklet***

## ***Parker Area Alliance for Community Empowerment***

# 2011

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# INTRODUCTION

The Data Booklet provides community coalitions with localized information about the drug and alcohol-related data specific to their geographic location. Where available, data are provided longitudinally at the coalition-level and comparatively for state and county levels for the current year.

Data are organized according to the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention's Strategic Prevention Framework (SPF-SIG) Model. Using SAMHSA's National Outcome Measures (NOMs) system, indicators are classified into three main categories: a) consumption indicators (substance use estimates); b) consequence indicators (direct and indirect outcomes of substance use); and c) contextual factors (predictor variables of substance use and abuse). Contextual data specifically refers to the Hawkins and Catalano Risk and Protective Factor Model (Arthur, et al., 2007). Demographics are provided where available. Please consult the appendix for a detailed list of the variables matched to the NOMs reporting system.

Patterns in the data are highlighted in order to illustrate ways to move away from a one-size-fits-all approach towards a more tailored prevention and intervention effort (e.g., groups driving the overall numbers and rates). Paying particular attention to specific groups that have higher problematic rates is an ideal method for maximizing population outcome effects; however, a cost-benefit or return on investment analysis should be considered involving the coalition's resources relative to the expected amount of change, in order to ensure that the coalition can achieve the desired effects offered by a tailored approach.

We hope you will find the information contained within the tables, graphs and highlights useful for your needs assessments, grant-writing, reporting needs and program evaluation. Please feel free to view the Community Data Project web site at <http://www.bach-harrison.com/arizonadataproject/> for more data options.

The Arizona Criminal Justice Commission and the Statistical Analysis Center thank the Governor's Office for Children, Youth and Families for funding this project. We also wish to thank the Arizona Department of Public Safety, the Arizona Department of Health Services, the Arizona Department of Transportation, and the Arizona Department of Education for their data sharing efforts.

Geographic areas and selection criteria were as follows:

- The coalition-level data for this booklet refers to the aggregate data for the following zip codes: **85542, 85550**.
- Corresponding cities were chosen based on the highest populated city served by the coalition area with available data.
- If the coalition served more than one county, the corresponding county was chosen based on the area served by more zip codes within the coalition.
- Please visit our website (see link above) if different cities or counties are desired for data and for geographic comparisons.

# LA PAZ COUNTY DEMOGRAPHICS

			<1	1-14	15-19	20-44	45-64	65+	Total
Arizona	All Groups	Total	92,263	1,342,722	456,079	2,329,608	1,517,833	857,273	6,595,778
		Male	47,049	688,221	235,524	1,205,327	741,377	384,063	3,301,561
		Female	45,214	654,501	220,555	1,124,281	776,456	473,210	3,294,217
	White non-Hispanic	Total	39,616	613,643	232,738	1,280,481	1,101,722	711,873	3,980,073
		Male	20,261	314,655	119,680	647,362	536,476	318,741	1,957,175
		Female	19,355	298,988	113,058	633,119	565,246	393,132	2,022,898
	Hispanic or Latino	Total	38,514	537,906	152,664	744,058	271,240	90,894	1,835,276
		Male	19,561	275,484	79,066	402,492	135,677	40,317	952,597
		Female	18,953	262,422	73,598	341,566	135,563	50,577	882,679
	Black or African American	Total	4,339	66,724	22,379	98,618	48,342	20,030	260,432
		Male	2,285	35,409	12,124	53,691	25,371	10,502	139,382
		Female	2,054	31,315	10,255	44,927	22,971	9,528	121,050
	American Indian or Alaska Native	Total	6,333	89,470	37,034	129,184	61,758	22,301	346,080
		Male	3,192	45,067	18,729	63,837	28,836	9,512	169,173
		Female	3,141	44,403	18,305	65,347	32,922	12,789	176,907
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	3,461	34,979	11,264	77,267	34,771	12,175	173,917
		Male	1,750	17,606	5,925	37,945	15,017	4,991	83,234
		Female	1,711	17,373	5,339	39,322	19,754	7,184	90,683

			<1	1-14	15-19	20-44	45-64	65+	Total
La Paz	Total	Total	176	3,165	1,133	5,251	5,429	6,612	21,766
		Male	92	1,619	596	2,655	2,604	3,308	10,874
		Female	84	1,546	537	2,596	2,825	3,304	10,892
	White non-Hispanic	Total	94	1,229	466	2,477	3,839	5,939	14,044
		Male	46	647	233	1,192	1,843	3,030	6,991
		Female	48	582	233	1,285	1,996	2,909	7,053
	Hispanic or Latino	Total	40	1,093	357	1,601	867	284	4,242
		Male	23	548	200	891	423	140	2,225
		Female	17	545	157	710	444	144	2,017
	Black or African American	Total	5	62	19	77	52	26	241
		Male	2	32	13	44	31	14	136
		Female	3	30	6	33	21	12	105
	American Indian or Alaska Native	Total	35	771	283	1,049	626	341	3,105
		Male	21	388	144	509	289	115	1,466
		Female	14	383	139	540	337	226	1,639
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	2	10	8	47	45	22	134
		Male	0	4	6	19	18	9	56
		Female	2	6	2	28	27	13	78

# CONSUMPTION

Drug Severity Index,  
Lifetime and Current (30 Day) Use,  
Age of First Use and  
Where Youth Obtained Alcohol

# CONSUMPTION

## Definitions and Utility

### Drug Severity Index (DSI)

- A composite score that looks at the number of youth using substances, the frequency of that use, and the harm of the substances being used.
- The DSI provides an overall estimate of the youth substance use problem in a particular geographic location.
- Source: Arizona Youth Survey, Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

### Lifetime Substance Use

- The total number of times that youth reported using substances in their life.
- Lifetime use is a *proxy* measure of youth experimentation with substances.
- Source: Arizona Youth Survey, Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

### Current Use

- The total number of times that youth reported using substances in the past 30 days.
- 30-day use is a *proxy* measure of the current substance use problem.
- Source: Arizona Youth Survey, Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

### Age of First Use

- The age youth reported first using substances. The reported number is the average age across all youth in the particular geographic region (data were only available for alcohol, cigarettes, marijuana, and methamphetamines).
- Previous literature suggests that the earlier young people begin using drugs, the greater the likelihood of continued use. These data provide one estimate of the seriousness of the substance abuse problem in a geographic area – the younger the age, the more serious the problem. If prevention programs are successful, the age of initiation should increase (i.e., youth are older at first use) over time.
- Source: Arizona Youth Survey, Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

### Where Youth Obtained Alcohol

- Where youth reported getting alcohol, *if* they reported alcohol use in the past 30 days.
- These data can be used to determine the most pervasive sources providing youth alcohol. Strategies can then be tailored to target the supply. Over time, decreased supply should result in less opportunity for consumption, and in turn, lower rates of consumption in the population.
- The categories are not mutually exclusive and students were allowed to select more than one option. Accordingly, total percentages will not sum to 100%.
- Source: Arizona Youth Survey, Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

# YOUTH DRUG SEVERITY INDEX

The Youth Drug Severity Index (DSI) is a composite score designed to represent the overall severity of youth substance use in a particular geographic location. The index score includes the percentage of youth using substances, as well as the frequency of that use, and the level of harm per substance. Frequency was categorized into a 1-4 scale relative to the number of times that youth reported using a particular substance in the past 30 days ((1=1-2 (experimental), 2=3-9 (weekend use), 3=10-19 (weekend and some weekday use), 4=20+(habitual use)). Based on extant literature (Nutt, et al., 2007), harmfulness of each substance was ranked relative to (a) the physical harm to the user; (b) the addictive potential of the substance; and (c) the overall impact on society. To allow for comparisons across the individual drugs within a coalition (i.e., which substances are the most severe) and for comparisons across geographic regions, frequency and harm were weighted by the number of substance users per group. Using an existing Crime Severity Index as a model (Statistics Canada, 2009), the Drug Severity Index was constructed by multiplying the amount of **use** (weighted average frequency) X **seriousness** (weighted ranked harm). The higher the score, the more severe the problem is considered to be for the geographic region. For example, a DSI score lower than 5 would indicate that no more than 10% of youth used *only* “gateway” drugs (i.e., alcohol, marijuana, and tobacco – substances on the mid-to-upper end of harm) no more than 1-2x in the past 30 days; a DSI score lower than 18 would indicate that no more than 10% of youth used *each* substance no more than 1-2x in the past 30 days; and scores greater than 40 would indicate that at least half of the youth used *at least one* substance of moderate to great harm (e.g., alcohol) several times (i.e., greater than weekend use) in the past 30 days. By including these three components, the DSI moves beyond knowing basic percentages of youth substance use, and considers the breadth (i.e., frequency) and depth (i.e., harm) of that use. Collectively, this information provides an overall comprehensive picture, or **pulse**, of each region’s youth substance use problem.

Components	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Index Factors</b>			
Percentage of Substance Users	41.35	41.36	42.30
Average Frequency of Use	1.63	1.51	1.82
Average Harm	5.82	5.65	6.46
<b>Severity Index of Individual Drugs (harm ranks in parentheses; higher = more harmful†)</b>			
Tobacco (7)	8.44	8.50	10.38
Alcohol (9)	14.98	14.52	14.96
Marijuana (5)	7.49	6.16	9.18
Hallucinogens (3)	0.95	0.64	0.65
Cocaine (11)	0.00	0.28	0.64
Inhalants (4)	1.69	1.20	1.49
Meth (8)	0.00	0.00	0.21
Heroin (12)	0.00	0.00	0.40
Ecstasy (1)	1.05	0.71	1.00
Steroids (2)	0.00	0.00	0.32
Rx Pain Relievers (6)	3.69	3.54	3.48
Rx Stimulants (8)	0.74	0.57	0.99
Rx Sedatives (10)	1.69	1.63	1.87
<b>Drug Severity Index Score</b>	<b>23.91</b>	<b>22.80</b>	<b>26.99</b>

†For details on harm ranks, see Nutt, D. et al. (2007). Development of a rational scale to assess the harm of drugs and potential misuse, *Lancet*, 369:1047-1053.

- **Youth in the coalition had a frequency of 1.63, indicating that, on average, typical substance use occurred a little more than experimentally (i.e., 1-2x in 30 days) and a little less than weekend use (i.e., 3-9x in 30 days).**
- **The average frequency of youth substance use was 1.1x higher than the county, but 1.1x lower than the state.**
- **Youth in the coalition used slightly more harmful substances than youth in the county, but slightly less harmful substances than youth at the state level.**
- **Alcohol, tobacco, and marijuana were the most severe problems in the coalition. The coalition severity was lower than the state severity for tobacco and marijuana, but slightly higher than the state for alcohol (Hallucinogens, inhalants, ecstasy and Rx pain relievers were more severe at the coalition level compared to the county and state; 2010).**
- **The overall DSI for the coalition was a 23.91, suggesting that youth are using moderately harmful substances a little more than experimentally. (The DSI in the coalition was 1.1x lower than the state DSI and 1.0x higher than the county DSI; 2010).**

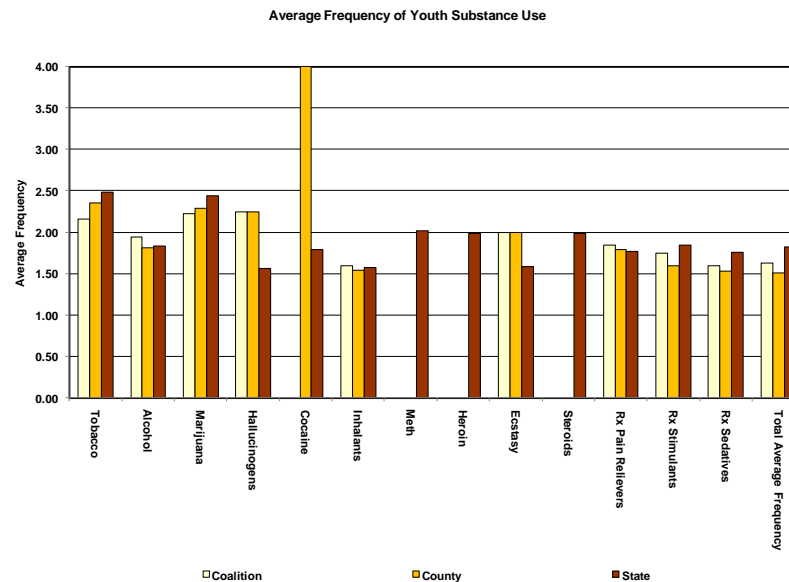


# YOUTH DRUG SEVERITY INDEX

Youth Drug Severity Index Components			
Components	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Number of Youth Reporting Current Substance Use (used as weights for frequency and harm in the DSI)			
Tobacco	37	51	9927
Alcohol	73	113	19418
Marijuana	32	38	8923
Hallucinogens	4	4	985
Cocaine	0	1	852
Inhalants	10	11	2250
Meth	0	0	250
Heroin	0	0	481
Ecstasy	5	5	1498
Steroids	0	0	378
Rx Pain Relievers	19	28	4666
Rx Stimulants	4	5	1278
Rx Sedatives	10	15	2530
<b>Any Substance Use</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>25114</b>

Youth Drug Severity Index Components			
Components	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Average Frequency of Substance Use			
Tobacco	2.16	2.35	2.48
Alcohol	1.95	1.81	1.83
Marijuana	2.22	2.29	2.44
Hallucinogens	2.25	2.25	1.56
Cocaine	0.00	4.00	1.79
Inhalants	1.60	1.55	1.57
Meth	0.00	0.00	2.02
Heroin	0.00	0.00	1.99
Ecstasy	2.00	2.00	1.58
Steroids	0.00	0.00	1.99
Rx Pain Relievers	1.84	1.79	1.77
Rx Stimulants	1.75	1.60	1.85
Rx Sedatives	1.60	1.53	1.75
<b>Total Average Frequency</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.82</b>
0=None; 1= 1-2 times (experimental); 2=3-9 times (weekend use); 3= 10-19 times (weekend and some weekday use; 4=20+ times (habitual use)			

Youth Drug Severity Index Components			
Components	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Percentage of Youth Reporting Current Substance Use (30 Days)			
Tobacco	15.29	14.17	16.77
Alcohol	30.17	31.48	31.89
Marijuana	13.22	10.58	14.77
Hallucinogens	1.65	1.11	1.62
Cocaine	0.00	0.28	1.41
Inhalants	4.12	3.05	3.71
Meth	0.00	0.00	0.41
Heroin	0.00	0.00	0.80
Ecstasy	2.06	1.39	2.48
Steroids	0.00	0.00	0.63
Rx Pain Relievers	7.82	7.76	7.74
Rx Stimulants	1.65	1.39	2.12
Rx Sedatives	4.13	4.17	4.20
<b>Any Substance Use</b>	<b>41.35</b>	<b>41.36</b>	<b>42.30</b>



# YOUTH LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE

Percentage of Youth Reporting Substance Use in Their Lifetime							
In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Alcohol	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	62.9	63.7	67.8	64.2	64.5	58.2
Cigarettes	smoked cigarettes?	41.6	42.1	47.1	42.0	40.2	34.0
Chewing Tobacco	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	12.9	18.1	19.2	11.9	12.2	11.7
Marijuana	used marijuana?	30.5	34.0	38.3	36.8	31.7	29.9
Hallucinogens**	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	5.9	1.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	5.1
Cocaine	used cocaine or crack?	6.3	6.5	4.4	2.5	3.6	5.0
Inhalants	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	14.2	13.4	8.8	16.0	13.9	12.3
Methamphetamines**	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	n/a	6.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.5
Heroin or Other Opiates	used heroin or other opiates?	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.1
Ecstasy**	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	3.0	2.6	2.2	6.2	5.5	7.0
Steroids•	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	2.6	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.7
Prescription Pain Relievers•	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	23.8	18.5	18.6	16.8
Stimulants (2004 only)**	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	7.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Prescription Stimulants**	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	3.6	8.4	6.2	5.8	5.7
Prescription Sedatives**	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	10.8	11.8	10.2	8.6	9.7	10.8
Prescription Drugs**	combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)	n/a	16.5	30.4	23.5	23.8	21.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs•	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	16.4	12.3	13.3	11.8

•Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

- **Lifetime substance use in the coalition peaked in 2008, followed by a decline in 2010 for 6 of the 14 substances<sup>†</sup>** (Cocaine, meth and steroids consistently declined over time; Inhalants, heroin and ecstasy increased between 2008 and 2010 -- 82%, 33%, 182%, respectively; sedatives and hallucinogens fluctuated).
- **Lifetime rates in the coalition were an average 1.1x higher than La Paz county for the 16 substance categories (2010).**
- **Lifetime coalition rates were an average 1.2x higher than the state for the 16 substance categories (2010).**
- **Females in the coalition had higher lifetime usage rates than males for half of the substances** (Over 2x higher for inhalants, meth, heroin and Rx stimulants; males had 1.6x higher ecstasy use; 2010).
- **Lifetime coalition rates continuously increased with grade level for cigarettes, chewing tobacco, and marijuana** (8<sup>th</sup> graders had the highest rate of steroids; 10<sup>th</sup> graders had over 2x higher rates of hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, heroin, Rx stimulants and Rx sedatives than 12<sup>th</sup> graders; 2010).
- **Native American youth in the coalition had higher lifetime rates in 15 substance categories, with twice the rate of White youth in 9 of those 15 categories** (White youth had the highest rate of steroids; 2010).
- **Non-Hispanic youth in the coalition had higher rates of lifetime use than Hispanic youth for 10 of the 16 substance categories** (Hispanic/Latino youth had a 2x higher rate of cocaine use; 2010).

# YOUTH CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE

Percentage of Youth Reporting Current Substance Use							
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Alcohol	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	37.1	37.3	37.4	30.2	31.5	31.9
Alcohol Heavy Use***	how many times have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks?	25.1	23.5	22.9	21.0	20.8	19.5
Cigarettes	smoked cigarettes?	11.1	14.3	16.1	13.2	11.6	14.7
Chewing Tobacco	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	3.0	5.8	4.4	6.6	6.1	5.1
Marijuana	used marijuana?	11.4	15.8	15.9	13.2	10.6	14.8
Hallucinogens**	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	3.3	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.6
Cocaine	used cocaine or crack?	1.8	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.3	1.4
Inhalants	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	3.0	3.1	2.2	4.1	3.0	3.7
Methamphetamines**	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	n/a	3.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Heroin or Other Opiates	used heroin or other opiates?	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Ecstasy**	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	1.9	1.3	0.0	2.1	1.4	2.5
Steroids•	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
Prescription Pain Relievers*	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	13.2	7.8	7.8	7.7
Stimulants (2004 only)**	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	7.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Prescription Stimulants**	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	1.4	3.1	1.6	1.4	2.1
Prescription Sedatives**	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	5.5	6.6	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2
Prescription Drugs**	combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)	n/a	7.8	17.2	9.9	10.0	10.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs•	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	9.7	8.2	7.2	5.9

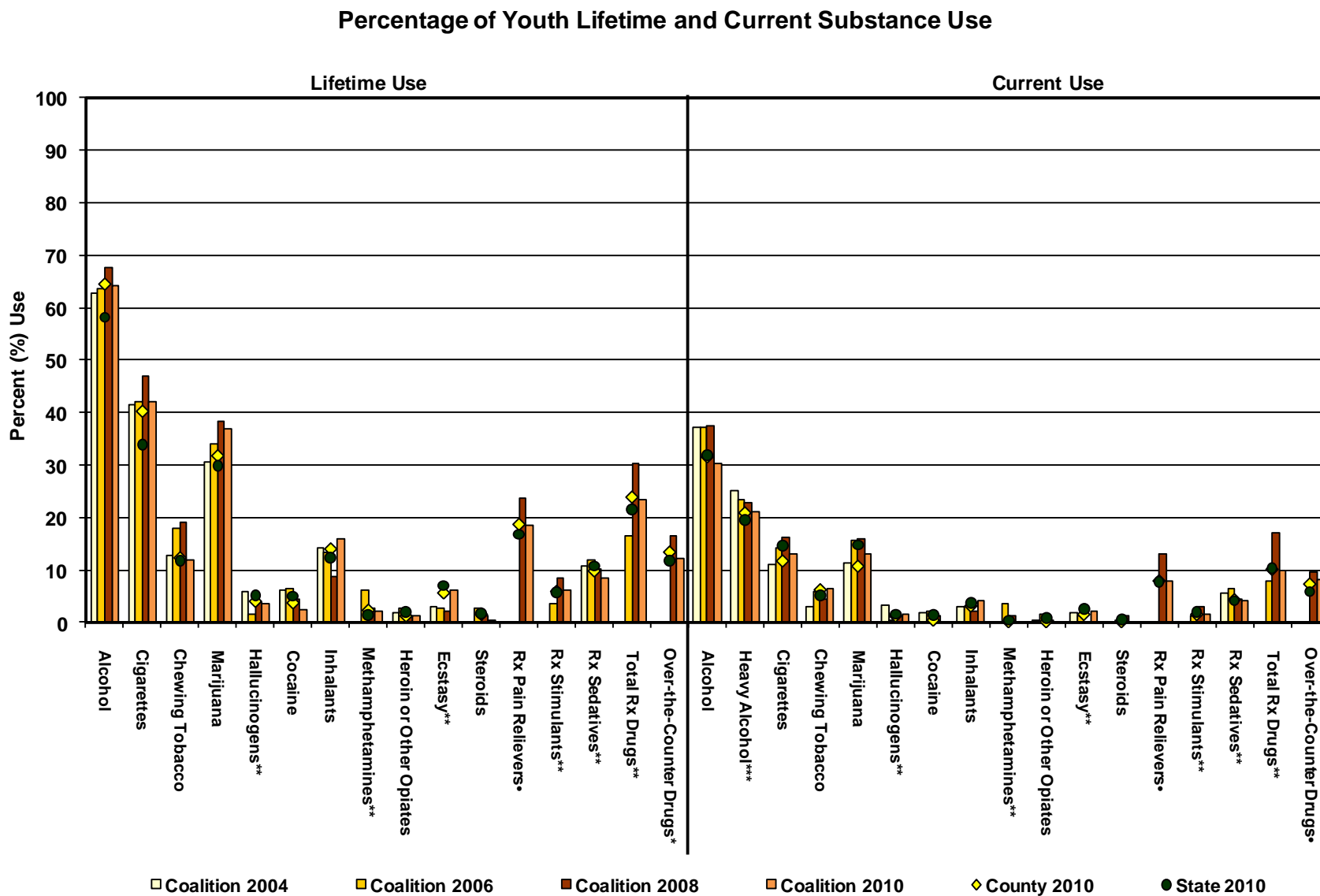
•Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

- **Current substance use in the coalition peaked in 2008, followed by a decline for 6 of the 15 substances<sup>†</sup>** (Cocaine, heroin, and Rx sedatives peaked in 2006; heavy alcohol use and meth consistently declined over time; chewing tobacco, hallucinogens, inhalants and ecstasy increased between 2008 and 2010 -- 50%, 23%, 85%, 210%, respectively).
- **Current rates in the coalition were an average 1.1x higher than La Paz county for the 17 substance categories** (2010).
- **Current rates in the state were an average 1.0x higher than the coalition for the 17 substance categories** (2010).
- **Females in the coalition had higher current usage rates than males for 7 of the 17 substances** (Females had a 1.9x higher rate of Rx sedatives; males had 1.7x higher hallucinogen use; 2010).
- **Current coalition rates continuously increased with grade level for alcohol only** (8<sup>th</sup> graders had the highest rate of chewing tobacco, inhalants and OTC drugs; 10<sup>th</sup> graders had the highest rate of hallucinogens, meth, heroin and Rx stimulants; 2010).
- **White youth in the coalition had higher current rates in 9 of the 11 substances with reported use by race, with over twice the rate of Black youth in 7 of those 11 categories** (Black youth had the highest rates of marijuana; 2010).
- **Hispanic youth in the coalition had higher rates of current use than Hispanic youth for 12 of the 17 substance categories** (Non-Hispanic youth had higher rates of marijuana, inhalants, heroin, steroids and Rx sedatives; 2010).

# YOUTH LIFETIME AND CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE



•Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008.

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

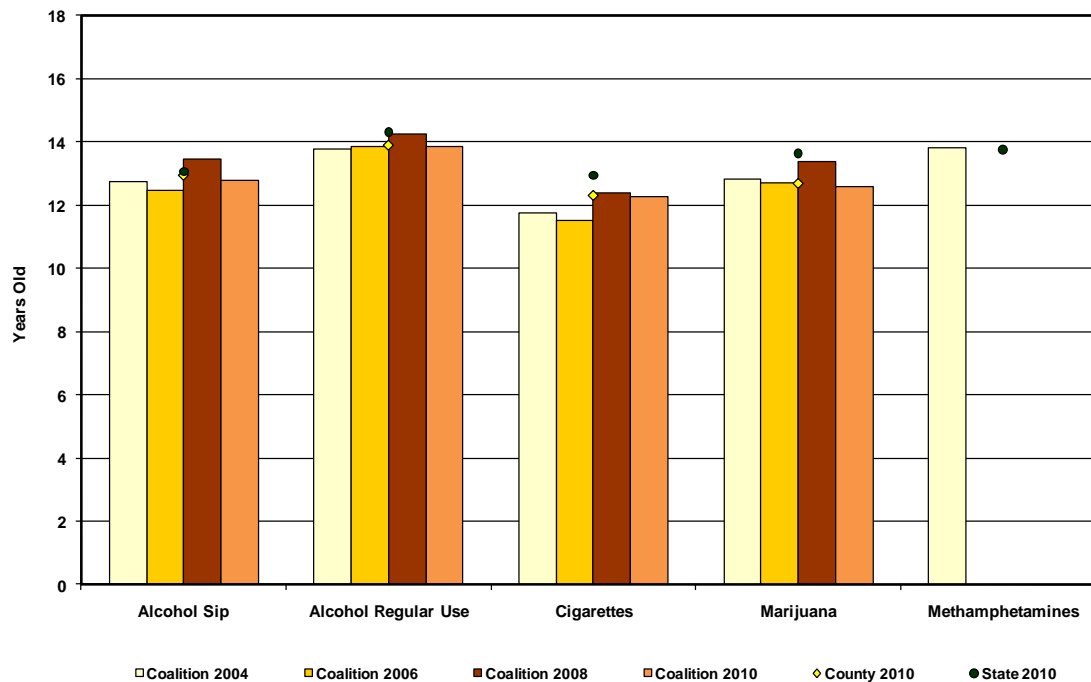
\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

## AGE OF FIRST SUBSTANCE USE

Average Age of First Substance Use							
Average Age of Onset (How old were you when you first...)		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor?	Alcohol	12.8	12.5	13.5	12.8	12.9	13.1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly?	Regular alcohol use	13.8	13.9	14.3	13.9	13.9	14.3
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Cigarettes	11.7	11.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.9
smoked marijuana?	Marijuana	12.8	12.7	13.4	12.6	12.7	13.6
used methamphetamines?	Methamphetamines	13.8	*	*	*	*	13.8

\* Indicates the sample size was too small for reporting.

Average Age of Youth First Substance Use



- The average age of first substance use in the coalition was the highest in 2008 (youth were older +), declining again in 2010 (youth were younger -).
- The average age of first substance use in the coalition was comparable to La Paz county, with youth in the coalition first using alcohol and marijuana at a slightly younger age (2010).
- Coalition youth were younger than youth in the state when they started using substances (2010).
- Females in the coalition were older than males at the time of their first substance use for all substances (no available data for meth; 2010).
- Age of first substance use increased continuously over grade levels in the coalition, with 8<sup>th</sup> graders starting at the youngest age, followed by 10<sup>th</sup> graders, then 12<sup>th</sup> graders (no available data for meth for all grades and regular alcohol use for 8<sup>th</sup> grade; 2010).
- Native American youth in the coalition started using alcohol at a slightly younger age than White youth (no available data for any other substances; 2010).
- Non-Hispanic youth in the coalition were younger than Hispanic/Latino youth when they started using substances (no available data for meth; 2010).

## WHERE YOUTH OBTAINED ALCOHOL

Where Youth Obtained Alcohol						
If during the past 30 days you drank alcohol, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	n/a	n/a	9.0	3.2	4.2	7.3
I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	n/a	n/a	6.4	0.0	0.0	2.8
I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	n/a	n/a	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
I gave someone else money to buy it for me	n/a	n/a	35.9	47.6	42.7	32.8
My parent or guardian gave it to me	n/a	n/a	16.7	19.0	16.7	15.0
Another family member who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	25.6	33.3	27.1	16.1
Someone not related to me who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	26.9	30.2	29.2	24.6
Someone under the age of 21 gave it to me	n/a	n/a	23.1	31.7	25.0	20.7
I got it at a party	n/a	n/a	55.1	44.4	43.8	48.2
I took it from home	n/a	n/a	16.7	17.5	18.8	20.7
I took it from a store or someone else's home	n/a	n/a	11.5	7.9	9.4	8.1
I got it some other way	n/a	n/a	20.5	23.8	26.0	18.4

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Students could indicate multiple responses; total will not sum to 100%.

- **47.6% of the coalition youth reported giving someone money to buy alcohol and 44.4% reported getting it at a party; other common sources included getting it from someone else and taking it from home (2010).**
- **Coalition levels were an average 1.1x higher than La Paz county and 1.2x higher than the state – the difference all coming from categories related to giving someone money for alcohol or obtaining alcohol from others; rates at the coalition level were lower than the county and state-levels for youth buying alcohol in a store (1.3x and 2.3x, respectively), and no coalition youth reported buying alcohol from restaurants and public events (2010).**
- **Females in the coalition accounted for all the youth who bought alcohol at a store, and they were over 2.0x more likely than males to get alcohol from an adult family member or a party (males were 2.1x more likely to take alcohol from a store or from home; 2010).**
- **Sample sizes were too low for reporting on 8<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders; for 10<sup>th</sup> graders, the rate of obtaining alcohol from others was an average 1.1x higher than La Paz county and 1.7x higher than the state (getting alcohol from a parent alone was 1.3x and 2.4x higher, respectively; 2010).**
- **Sample sizes were too low for race comparisons.**
- **Hispanic youth accounted for all the youth who bought alcohol at a store, and they had higher rates of giving someone money to buy it and for getting alcohol from their parents (non-Hispanic youth had a 4.4x higher rate of taking alcohol from a store or from home; 2010).**

## CONSUMPTION CONCLUSION

- According to the Drug Severity Index, the coalition had a less severe youth substance use problem than the overall state, but a higher problem than the county. The majority of this difference between areas did not appear to be coming from the **number** of youth using, but rather the **frequency** of use per substance.
- Youth alcohol consumption in the coalition (the most prevalent substance) consistently declined since 2004, and current rates were lower than county and state level comparisons. Although these data do not allow a 1:1 correspondence (i.e., kids that received X intervention or Y prevention strategies reduced alcohol consumption by Z percent), the two pieces of information do suggest that intervention efforts targeted at reducing youth alcohol consumption in the coalition had some effect at the population level. It should be noted, however, that the average **frequency** of alcohol use was actually 1.1x **higher** in the coalition than at the county or state levels – so less youth were using overall, but for those that did use, they did so a little more frequently than their county and state counterparts.
- The average age of youth's first substance use decreased between 2008 and 2010, indicating that youth were starting to use substances at an earlier age. Given the correlation between early use and continued use, coalition strategies to prevent early onset of youth substance use may need to be considered.
- While prescription drugs were the most prevalent substance type used by coalition youth after the "gateway" drugs of alcohol, tobacco, and marijuana, the data suggest that the use of prescription drugs may be going down. However, coalition youth rates for current inhalant and ecstasy use appear to be on the rise – both in terms of the number of kids using and the frequency of use; although these were relatively low occurring substances, some thought might be given to addressing these substances in the coalition's prevention and intervention efforts --- specifically inhalant use in younger youth and in girls and ecstasy use in white youth and in boys.
- The percentage of youth who reported that they bought alcohol at a liquor license facility decreased substantially between 2008 and 2010, indicating that efforts in the coalition that targeted these types of venues likely had an effect on the population. However, most youth obtained alcohol at parties and from other people, so strategies to reduce these more common sources may need to be considered.
- Other things to consider for tailoring prevention and intervention efforts:
  - Boys tended to be younger than girls when they first tried substances.
  - Native Americans had the highest rates of use in the coalition.
  - Non-Hispanic youth had the highest rates and were the youngest when they first tried substances.

# CONSEQUENCES

## Associated with Substance Use

\*The sources for the consequence data included the following: Substance-related consequences from the Arizona Criminal Justice Commission's Arizona Youth Survey; Substance-related emergency room visits from the Arizona Department of Health Services; Substance-related school violations from the Arizona Department of Education; Substance-related law violations from the Arizona Department of Public Safety; Alcohol-related crashes from the Arizona Department of Transportation; Substance-related deaths from the Arizona Department of Health Services.



# CONSEQUENCES

## Definitions and Utility

### **Drunk-Driving Variables**

- The number of times youth reported driving drunk and riding with a driver who had been drinking in the past 30 days.
- These variables can be used as either direct or indirect outcome measures related to youth alcohol consumption; direct: specifically targeting drunk-driving behavior; indirect: if youth alcohol consumption decreased, the rate of drunk-driving would also likely decrease based on less opportunity for these behaviors.
- One caveat of these data is the inability to determine if youth were reporting on their peers, parents, or other individuals when reporting instances of riding with a driver who had been drinking (e.g., the family went out to dinner, and the parents had a glass of wine at dinner).
- Source: Arizona Youth Survey, Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

### **Substance-Related Activity at School**

- The number of times youth reported going to school under the influence and selling illegal drugs at school in the past 12 months.
- Both variables can be used as outcome measures related to youth substance consumption. For example, selling illegal drugs at school can be considered both a precursor to youth consumption (i.e., provides youth an increased opportunity for, or easily obtainable means of, consumption), as well as an indirect byproduct (i.e., if consumption goes down in the youth population, the supply and demand chain also likely goes down, thus reducing the market for selling drugs at school).
- Source: Arizona Youth Survey, Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

### **Substance-Related Emergency Room Visits**

- The percentage of all emergency room visits within a year where a substance-related diagnosis was the primary diagnosis for admission. Youth were defined as 12-17 year olds, in order to be consistent with the age range found in the Arizona Youth Survey data.
- While these data can be used as an outcome measure relative to consumption, they can also be viewed as a proxy for substance use and abuse severity – the higher the rate, the more severe. Specifically, higher rates of abuse and dependency can be seen as a possible indicator of addiction, and can then be used to assess the area's treatment capacity (inpatient and outpatient) and intervention needs relative to the problem.
- Source: Arizona Department of Health Services

### **Crime Index Offenses and Arrests**

- The rate (per 1,000 population) of property and violent crime offenses and arrests within a year.
- These variables can be used as an outcome measure relative to consumption. Some literature suggests that consumption is a precursor to engaging in criminal behavior – higher rates of use are thought to increase the likelihood of engaging in criminal behavior (Dawkins, 1997). If rates of consumption are reduced, there would likely be at least some reduction in criminal behavior rates. It should be noted that the actual percentage of arrests and offenses that specifically involved individuals under the influence is unknown; therefore, these data should always be viewed as correlative rather than causal.
- Source: Arizona Department of Public Safety – Arizona Crime Trends Report

# CONSEQUENCES

## Definitions and Utility

### **Substance-Related School Violations**

- The number and percentage of all school disciplinary events within an academic year that were related to substance use and the corresponding outcome of those events.
- These data are direct outcomes of consumption. As a result, as one goes down, the other will likely go down. Unless school violations are specifically targeted as prevention and intervention strategies (e.g., partnering with schools to pay particular attention to these behaviors), the direction of the effect will be unknown. For example, it could be that a decrease in population consumption reduces the likelihood of substance-related events everywhere, including school; or, it could be that schools have done something to increase awareness and consequences of these behaviors, creating a reduction in consumption in the population.
- Source: Arizona Department of Education

### **Alcohol-Related Crashes**

- The rate of alcohol-related crashes by injuries and deaths (per 100,000 population) within a year.
- These data are direct outcomes of consumption. Like school-related violations, as one goes down, the other will likely go down. Unfortunately, these data were not provided by age, so determining the relationship between youth consumption and youth alcohol-related crashes is not currently possible.
- Source: Arizona Crash Facts, Arizona Department of Transportation

### **Substance-Related Deaths**

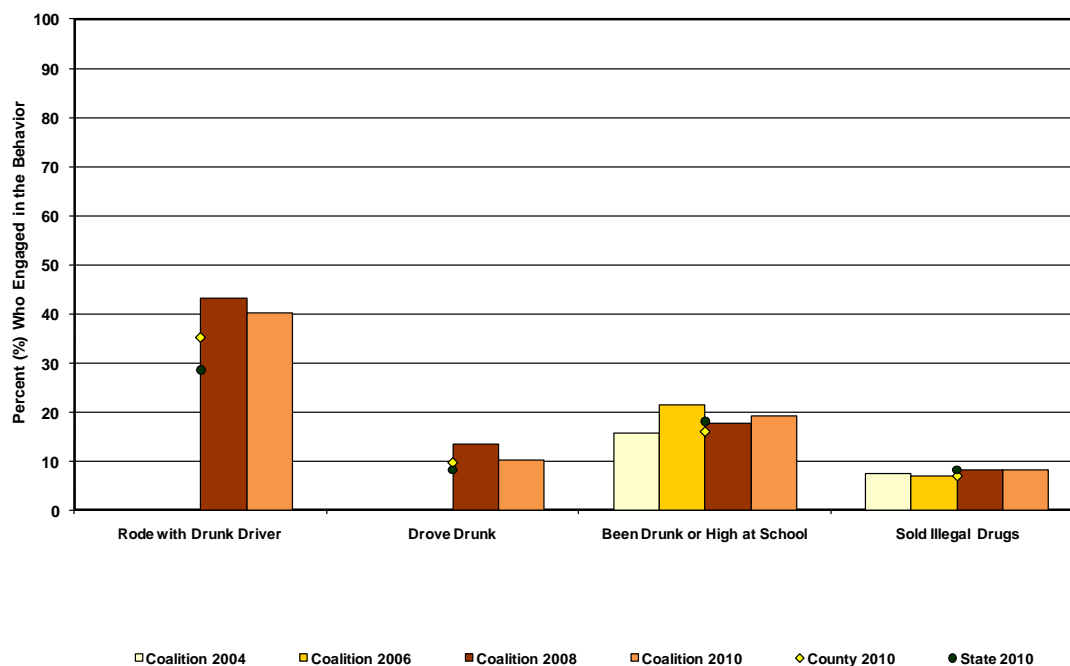
- The rate of drug and alcohol-related deaths (per 100,000 population) within a year.
- These data are direct outcomes of consumption. Like school-related violations and alcohol-related crashes, as one goes down, the other will likely go down. Again, these data were not provided by age, so determining the relationship between youth consumption and youth substance-related deaths is not currently possible.
- Source: Arizona Department of Health Services

# SUBSTANCE-RELATED CONSEQUENCES

Percentage of Youth Substance-Related Consequences						
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	43.2	40.1	35.1	28.5
drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	13.4	10.3	9.7	8.2
In past year (12 months), on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
been drunk or high at school?	15.6	21.4	17.6	19.2	16.0	18.0
sold illegal drugs?	7.4	6.9	8.3	8.3	7.0	8.2

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Percentage of Youth Reporting Substance-Related Consequences



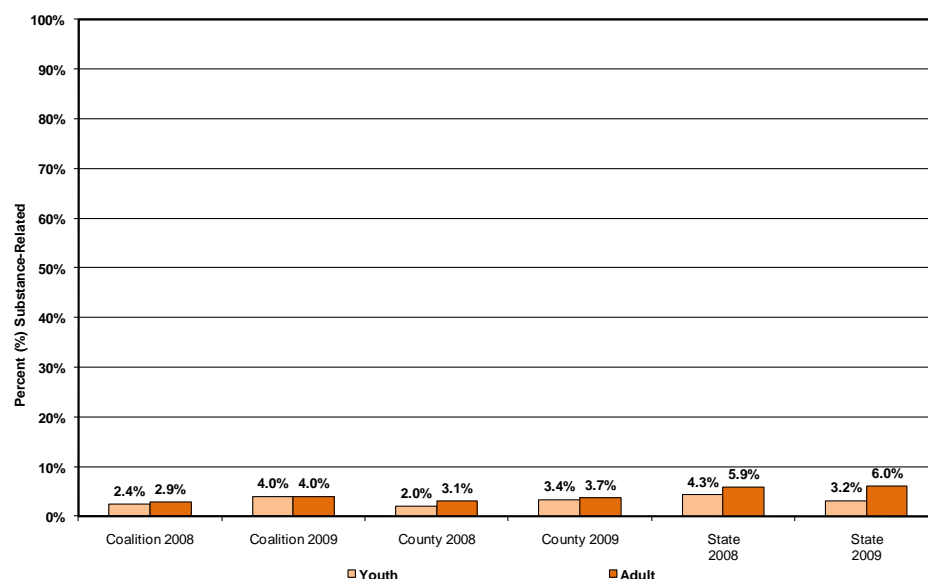
- The percentage of coalition youth who reported being drunk/high at school peaked in 2006, followed by a 17.8% decrease in 2008 and a 6% increase in 2010.
- The percentage of coalition youth who reported selling illegal drugs peaked in 2008 and remained consistent in 2010.
- Coalition youth had higher rates than the county and state for all substance-related consequences (an average 1.1x higher than La Paz county and 1.1 x higher than the state; 2010).
- Females in the coalition had an average 1.2x higher rate of drinking and driving-related consequences, as well as being drunk or high at school (Males had a 1.9x higher rate of selling illegal drugs at school; 2010).
- 12<sup>th</sup> graders had the highest rates of drinking and driving-related consequences; 10<sup>th</sup> graders had the highest rates of being drunk or high at school and selling illegal drugs at school (2010).
- Native American youth in the coalition had the highest rate for all 4 behaviors compared to White youth (an average 2.2x higher rate; 2010).
- Non-Hispanic youth in the coalition had the highest rate for all 4 behaviors compared to Hispanic youth (an average 1.3x higher rate; 2010).

# SUBSTANCE-RELATED EMERGENCY ROOM VISITS

Percentage of Substance-Related Emergency Room Visits for Parker Area Alliance for Community Empowerment Coalition in La Paz County, Arizona						
Youth (12-17 Years)						
Type of Emergency Room Visit	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	County 2008	County 2009	State 2008	State 2009
% Substance-Related	2.4%	4.0%	2.0%	3.4%	4.3%	3.2%
% of Substance-Related Involving Abuse	*	*	62.5%	63.6%	58.6%	69.1%
% of Substance-Related Involving Dependency	*	*	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	4.2%
% of Substance-Related - Other	*	*	37.5%	36.4%	36.9%	26.7%
Adults (18+ Years)						
Type of Emergency Room Visit	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	County 2008	County 2009	State 2008	State 2009
% Substance-Related	2.9%	4.0%	3.1%	3.7%	5.9%	6.0%
% of Substance-Related Involving Abuse	62.4%	57.9%	59.8%	57.2%	59.5%	59.5%
% of Substance-Related Involving Dependency	15.6%	16.4%	18.4%	17.4%	22.0%	22.0%
% of Substance-Related - Other	22.0%	25.7%	21.8%	25.4%	18.5%	18.5%

\*Indicates the sample size was too small for reporting.

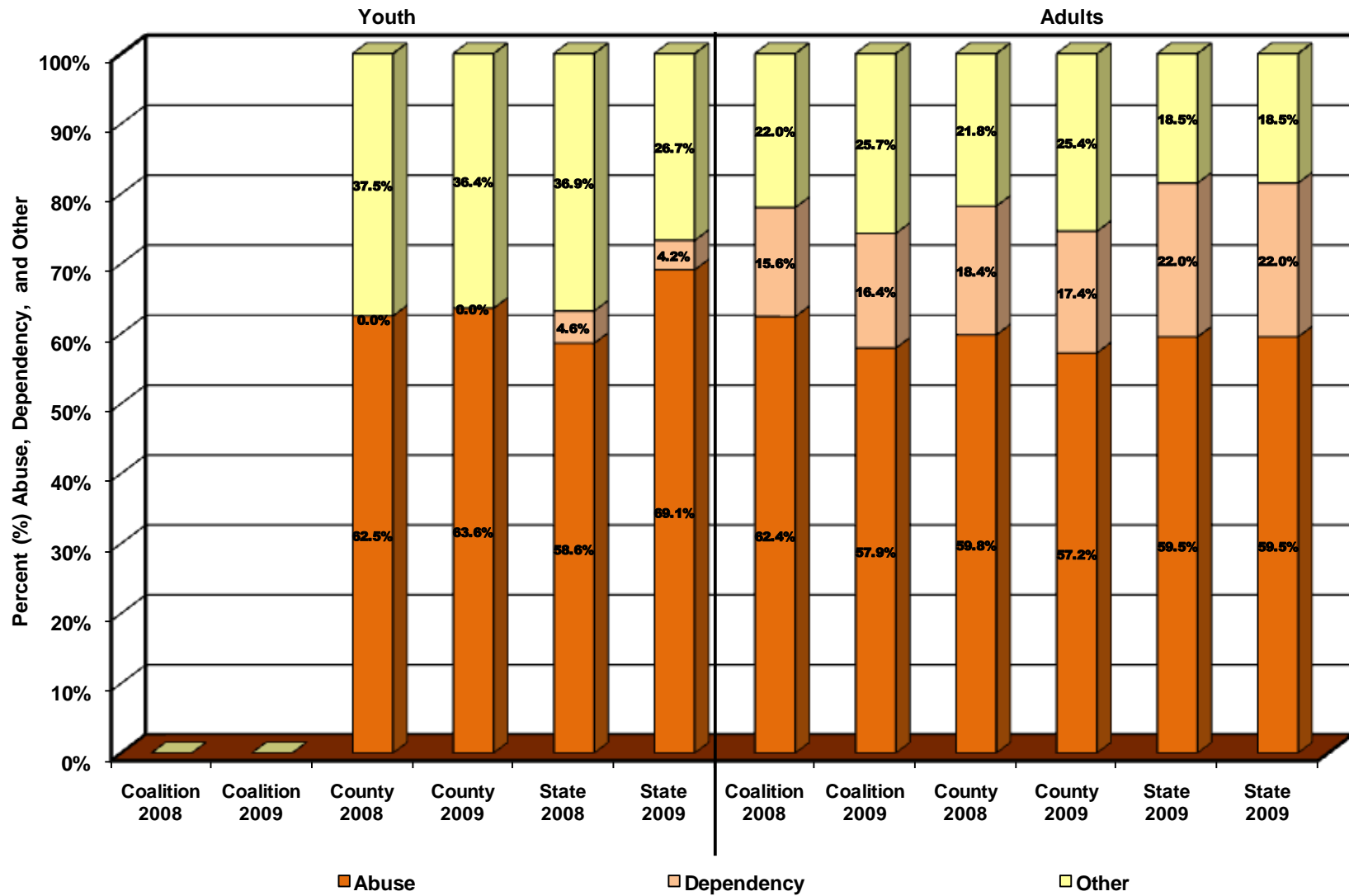
Percentage of Substance-Related Emergency Room Visits



- In 2009, 4.0% of all emergency room visits for coalition youth ages 12-17 years were drug or alcohol related -- a 66.7% increase from 2008.
- In 2009, 4.0% of all emergency room visits for coalition adults were drug or alcohol related -- a 37.9% increase from 2008.
- Substance-related ER rates were 1.2x higher for coalition youth than La Paz county youth, and 1.3x higher than youth at the state level (2009).
- Substance-related ER rates for coalition adults were 1.1x higher than La Paz county adults, but 1.5x lower than adults at the state level (2009).
- Of the 4.0% of coalition adult ER visits in 2009, 57.9% involved abuse and 16.4% involved dependency.
- Coalition youth and adults had lower rates of abuse than youth and adults in La Paz county and at the state level.
- There were no dependency-related ER visits for youth in the coalition or in La Paz county.
- Coalition adults had lower rates of dependency than adults in La Paz county and adults at the state level (1.1x and 1.3x, respectively).

# SUBSTANCE-RELATED EMERGENCY ROOM VISITS

Percentage of Substance-Related ER Visits Involving Abuse and Dependency



# ALCOHOL-RELATED EMERGENCY ROOM VISITS

Number of Alcohol-Related Emergency Room Visits by Type, Gender and Race/Ethnicity for Parker Area Alliance for Community Empowerment Coalition																
<b>Youth (12-17 Years)</b>																
	Alcohol Abuse		Alcohol Dependence		Alcoholic Cirrhosis		Alcoholic Psychoses		Toxic Effect of Alcohol		Alcoholic Gastritis		Excessive Blood Level of Alcohol		Total	
	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009
<b>Gender</b>																
Female	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
Male	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Native American	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
Hispanic/Latino	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Youth</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Adults (18+ Years)</b>																
	Alcohol Abuse		Alcohol Dependence		Alcoholic Cirrhosis		Alcoholic Psychoses		Toxic Effect of Alcohol		Alcoholic Gastritis		Excessive Blood Level of Alcohol		Total	
	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009
<b>Gender</b>																
Female	17	18	2	2	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	25
Male	34	47	8	13	0	4	5	6	0	0	1	3	0	0	48	73
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>																
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Native American	16	32	4	6	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	21	46
Black	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White	30	32	5	7	0	3	5	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	41	46
Hispanic/Latino	5	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	6
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Adults</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>98</b>

- All alcohol-related ER visits for coalition youth were due to alcohol abuse.
  - Given the small number of events, comparison between groups is not suggested.
- Alcohol abuse was the most prevalent category for coalition adults.
  - Adult males had a higher number of alcohol abuse incidents than adult females (2009).
  - Native American and White adults had the highest number of alcohol abuse incidents, and the two groups were comparable with each other (2009).

# DRUG-RELATED EMERGENCY ROOM VISITS

Number of Drug-Related Emergency Room Visits by Type, Gender and Race/Ethnicity for Parker Area Alliance for Community Empowerment Coalition										
<b>Youth (12-17 Years)</b>										
	Drug Abuse		Drug Dependence		Drug Psychoses		Drug Poisoning		Total	
	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009
<b>Gender</b>										
Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Male	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	5
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Native American	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	4
Hispanic/Latino	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	3
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Youth</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Adults (18+ Years)</b>										
	Drug Abuse		Drug Dependence		Drug Psychoses		Drug Poisoning		Total	
	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2009
<b>Gender</b>										
Female	7	6	4	4	5	2	6	10	22	22
Male	10	10	3	4	3	3	3	3	19	20
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
Asian	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Pacific Islander	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
Native American	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	7	6
Black	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White	8	11	3	4	5	2	5	11	21	28
Hispanic/Latino	5	3	2	1	1	1	3	1	11	6
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Adults</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>

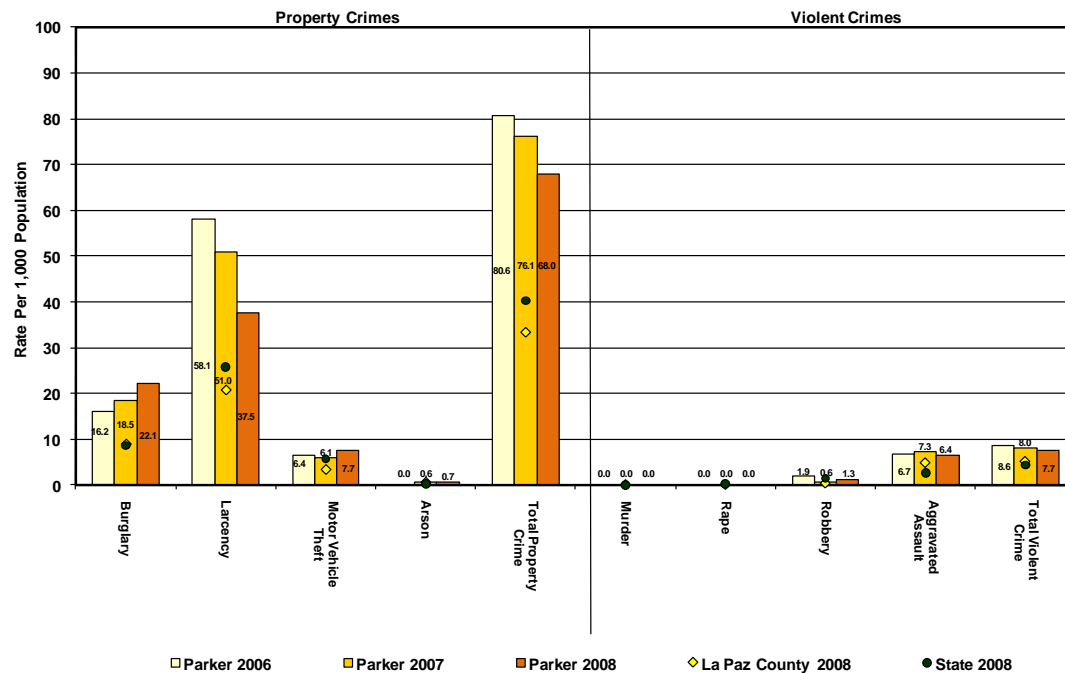
- Drug poisoning was the most prevalent category for coalition youth.
  - Given the small number of events, comparison between groups is not suggested.
- Drug abuse was the most prevalent category for coalition adults, followed closely by drug dependence.
  - Adult males had higher numbers of drug abuse than adult females (2009).
  - White adults had the highest number of drug abuse incidents (2009).

# CRIME INDEX OFFENSES

Number and Rate of Crime Offenses (Per 1,000 Population)										
	Parker 2006		Parker 2007		Parker 2008		County 2008		State 2008	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Property Crime Offenses</b>										
Burglary	51	16.20	58	18.50	69	22.10	179	8.90	55,950	8.61
Larceny	183	58.10	160	51.00	117	37.50	418	20.80	167,383	25.75
Motor Vehicle Theft	20	6.40	19	6.10	24	7.70	66	3.30	36,923	5.68
Arson	0	0.00	2	0.60	2	0.70	10	0.50	1,874	0.29
Total Property Crime	254	80.60	239	76.10	212	68.00	673	33.50	262,130	40.33
<b>Violent Crime Offenses</b>										
Murder	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	404	0.06
Rape	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1,654	0.25
Robbery	6	1.90	2	0.60	4	1.30	6	0.30	9,648	1.48
Aggravated Assault	21	6.70	23	7.30	20	6.40	97	4.80	17,047	2.62
Total Violent Crime	27	8.60	25	8.00	24	7.70	103	5.10	28,753	4.42

\*Note: Total Offenses is for combined youth and adult data; data were not available at the city level for youth and adults separately.

Rate of Crime Index Offenses



- In Parker, the overall rate of property crime and violent crime decreased consistently over time (Arson, motor vehicle theft and robbery decreased in 2007, followed by an increase in 2008; aggravated assault peaked in 2007, followed by a decline in 2008; there were no reports of murder or rape offenses in all three years).
- Parker rates for overall property crime were 2.0x higher than La Paz county rates (Parker was higher in every individual category compared to the county – specifically 2.5x higher than the county for burglary rates; 2008).
- Parker rates for overall property crime were 1.7x higher than the state rates (Parker was higher in every individual category compared to the state – specifically 2.6x higher than the state for burglary rates; 2008).
- Overall violent crime rates were 1.5x higher in Parker compared to La Paz county (There were no murder or rape offenses reported in Parker or the county; 2008).
- Overall violent crime rates were 1.8x higher in Parker compared to the state (Aggravated assault was 2.5x higher in Parker than at the state level; 2008).



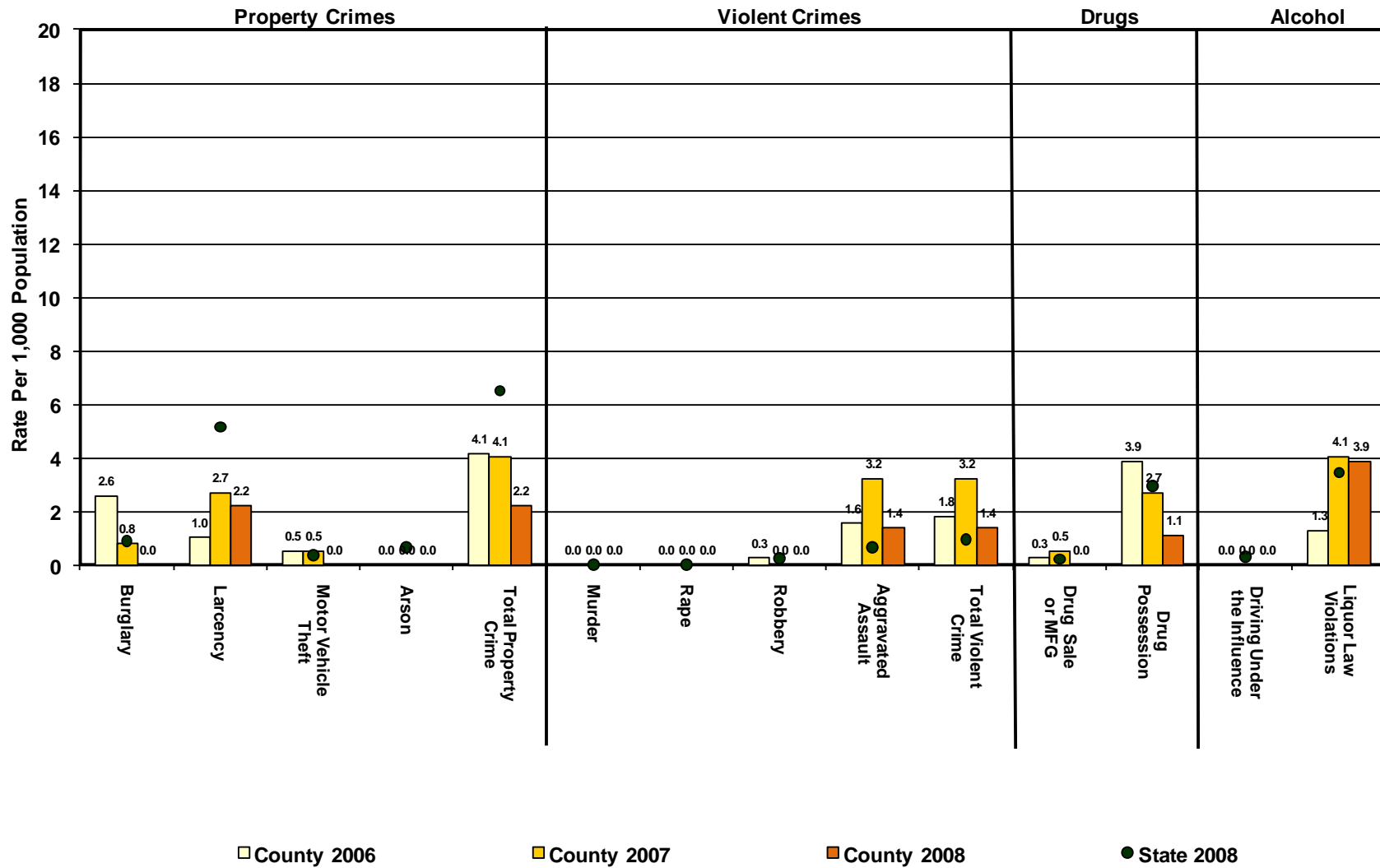
# CRIME INDEX ARRESTS

Number and Rate of Crime Index Arrests (Per 1,000 Population)																
	Youth								Adults							
	County 2006		County 2007		County 2008		State 2008		County 2006		County 2007		County 2008		State 2008	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Property Crime Arrests</b>																
Burglary	10	2.59	3	0.81	0	0.00	1,531	0.90	13	0.79	11	0.67	31	1.88	3,576	0.55
Larceny	4	1.03	10	2.70	8	2.22	8,828	5.17	45	2.75	47	2.85	52	3.15	25,335	5.29
Motor Vehicle Theft	2	0.52	2	0.54	0	0.00	617	0.36	7	0.43	3	0.18	6	0.36	1,991	0.42
Arson	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	161	0.65	0	0.00	1	0.05	2	0.10	101	0.03
Total Property Crime	16	4.14	15	4.05	8	2.22	11,137	6.52	65	3.97	62	3.77	91	5.52	31,003	6.47
<b>Violent Crime Arrests</b>																
Murder	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	31	0.02	0	0.00	3	0.15	2	0.10	282	0.06
Rape	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	29	0.02	0	0.00	1	0.06	1	0.06	158	0.03
Robbery	1	0.26	0	0.00	0	0.00	457	0.27	2	0.12	0	0.00	3	0.18	1,588	0.33
Aggravated Assault	6	1.55	12	3.24	5	1.39	1,113	0.65	16	0.98	14	0.85	27	1.64	5,629	1.17
Total Violent Crime	7	1.81	12	3.24	5	1.39	1,630	0.95	18	1.10	18	1.09	33	2.00	7,657	1.60
<b>Drug Violation Arrests</b>																
Drug Sale or MFG	1	0.26	2	0.54	0	0.00	382	0.22	18	1.10	17	1.03	30	1.82	4,020	0.84
Drug Possession	15	3.88	10	2.70	4	1.11	5,058	2.96	163	9.95	132	8.02	193	11.71	24,970	5.21
<b>Alcohol Violation Arrests</b>																
Driving Under the Influence	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	567	0.33	159	9.70	164	9.96	274	16.62	39,424	8.23
Liquor Law Violations	5	1.29	15	4.05	14	3.89	5,901	3.46	54	3.30	35	2.13	88	5.34	24,445	5.10

- There were no youth arrests for Driving Under the Influence in La Paz county; adult rates increased by 66.8% between 2007 and 2008.
- Youth drug possession rates decreased consistently over time in La Paz county; adult rates increased by 46.0% between 2007 and 2008.
- Liquor law violations decreased 4.0% for youth in La Paz county between 2007 and 2008; adult rates increased by 150.7% between 2007 and 2008.
- Youth property crime rates were 2.9x lower in La Paz county compared to the state (this finding was driven by the 2.3x difference in larceny rates between the county and state; burglary, motor vehicle theft and arson rates were higher at the state-level than the county; 2008).
- Property crime rates were 1.2x higher for adults at the state-level compared to La Paz county (state larceny rates were 1.7x higher than larceny rates at the county level; burglary rates were 3.4x higher at the county level compared to the state; 2008).
- Violent crime rates were 1.5x higher for youth in La Paz county compared to the state (this finding was driven by the 2.1x difference in aggravated assault rates between county and state; 2008).
- Violent crime rates were 1.25x higher for adults in La Paz county compared to the state (aggravated assault was 1.4x higher in the county; robbery rates were the only rates lower in the county than the state – 1.8x lower; 2008).

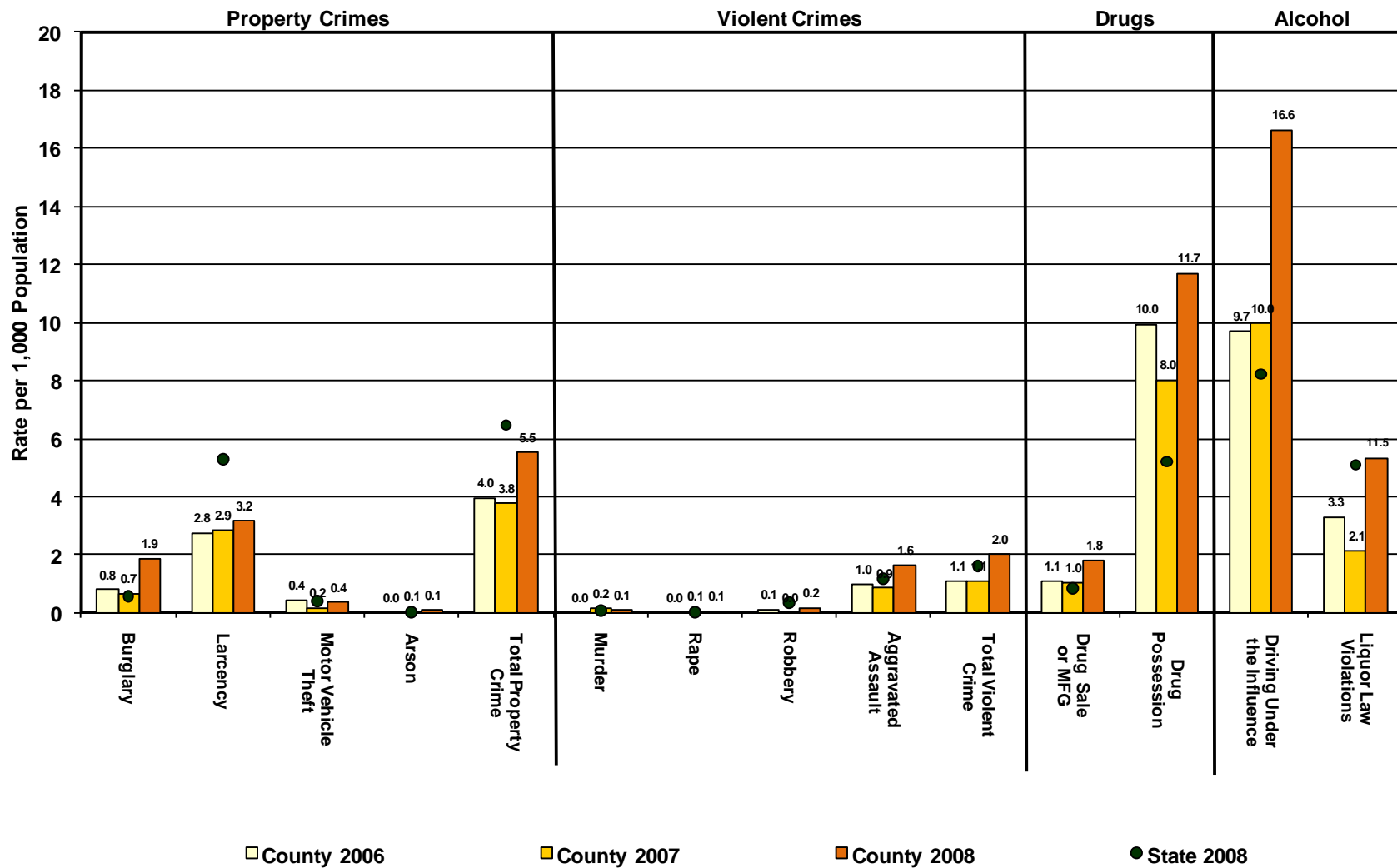
# CRIME INDEX ARRESTS

Rate of Youth Crime Index Arrests



# CRIME INDEX ARRESTS

Rate of Adult Crime Index Arrests



## SUBSTANCE-RELATED SCHOOL VIOLATIONS

Number and Percentage (%) of Substance-Related Disciplinary Events in Arizona Schools (2008-2009 Academic Year)			
Geographic Area	All Disciplinary Events	Substance-Related Events	% Substance-Related
Parker Area Alliance for Community Empowerment	634	21	3.31
La Paz County	960	21	2.19
State	161,342	9,987	6.19

Outcomes of Substance-Related Disciplinary Events in Arizona Schools by Coalition (2008-2009 Academic Year)				
Geographic Area	% Removals	% Transfers	% Suspension	% Other
Parker Area Alliance for Community Empowerment	0.00	0.00	14.29	85.71
La Paz County	0.00	0.00	14.29	85.71
State	2.93	2.66	26.10	68.30

- There were 21 substance-related disciplinary events in the coalition area for the academic school year.
- The percent of disciplinary events involving substances was 1.5X higher at the coalition level compared to La Paz county.
- The percent of disciplinary events involving substances was 1.9X lower at the coalition level compared to the state.
- The majority of substance-related disciplinary events (85.71%) resulted in unspecified (i.e., other) consequences, while 14.29% resulted in suspensions.
- There were no removals or transfers of youth in the coalition as a result of a substance-related disciplinary event.

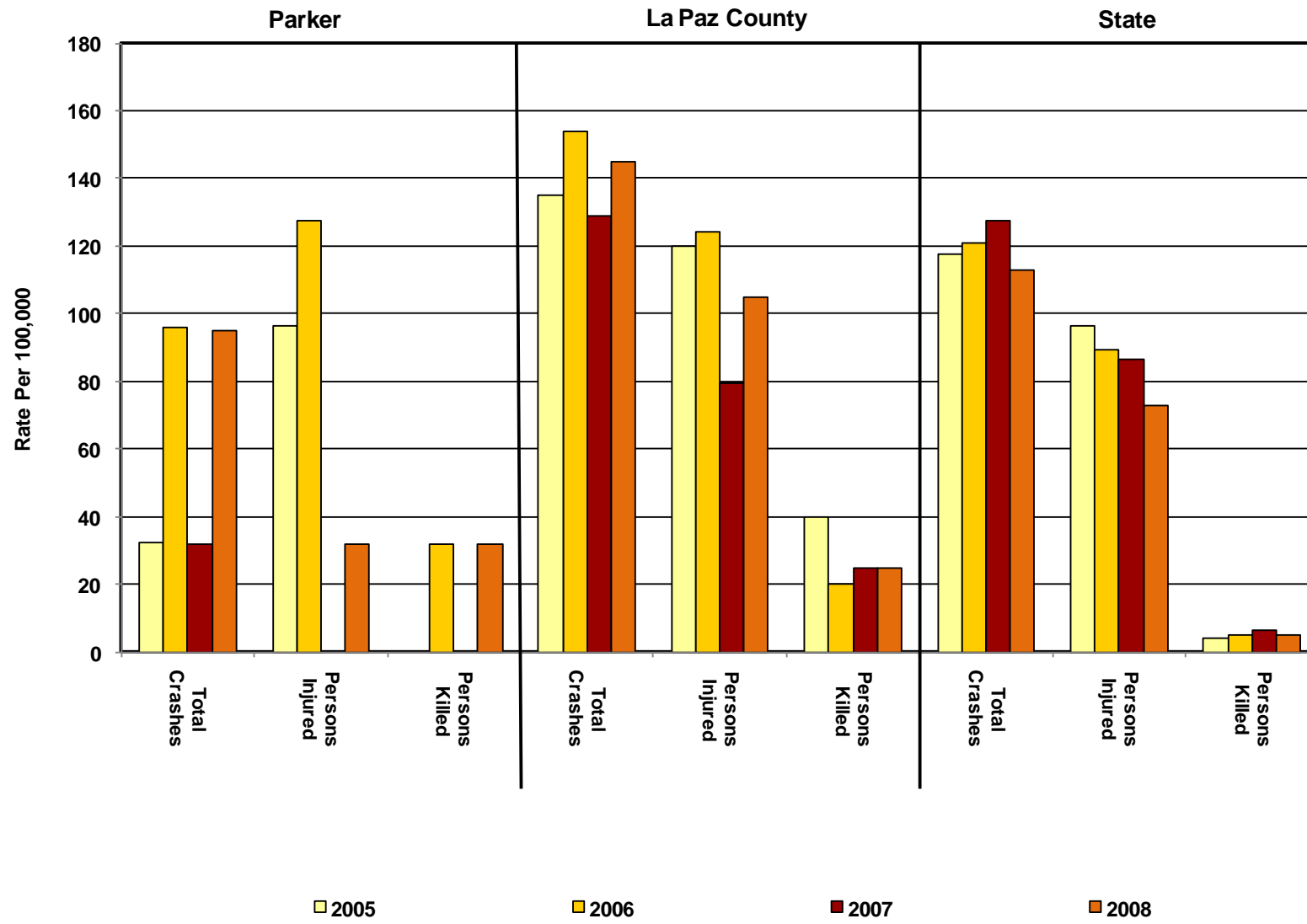
## ALCOHOL-RELATED CRASHES

Number and Rate of Alcohol-Related Crashes (Per 100,000 Population)								
	2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Parker</b>								
Total Crashes	1	32.1	3	95.7	1	31.8	3	95.0
Persons Injured	3	96.3	4	127.6	0	0.0	1	31.7
Persons Killed	0	0.0	1	31.9	0	0.0	1	31.7
<b>La Paz County</b>								
Total Crashes	27	135.0	31	154.1	26	129.1	29	145.0
Persons Injured	24	120.0	25	124.3	16	79.5	21	105.0
Persons Killed	8	40.0	4	19.9	5	24.8	5	25.0
<b>State</b>								
Total Crashes	7,651	117.7	7,693	120.9	7,889	127.4	6,757	113.1
Persons Injured	5,766	96.5	5,534	89.4	5,496	86.4	4,733	72.8
Persons Killed	233	3.9	315	5.1	396	6.2	324	5.0

- The rate of alcohol-related crashes in Parker increased in 2006, followed by a decline in 2007 and a rise again in 2008; this same pattern held for the rate of persons killed in these crashes; persons injured peaked in 2006 and declined in subsequent years.
- The rate of alcohol-related crashes was 1.5x lower in Parker compared to La Paz county (2008).
- The rate of alcohol-related crashes was 1.2x lower in Parker compared to the state (2008).
- The rate of persons injured was also lower in Parker compared to the county and state (3.3x and 2.3x lower, respectively; 2008).
- The rate of persons killed was higher in Parker compared to the county and state (1.3x and 6.3x lower, respectively; 2008).

# ALCOHOL-RELATED CRASHES

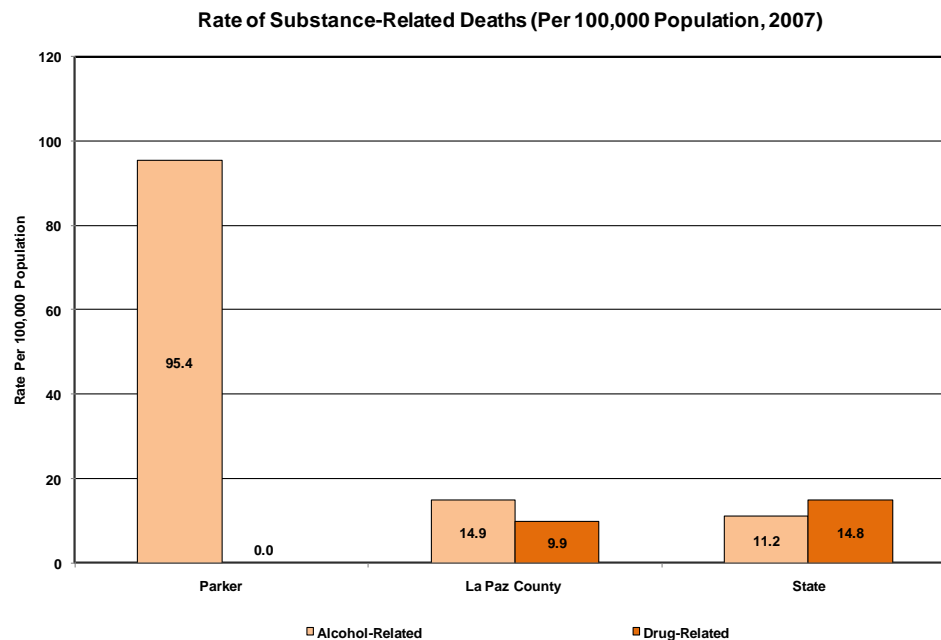
Rate of Alcohol-Related Crashes (Per 100,000 Population)



# SUBSTANCE-RELATED DEATHS

Number and Rate of Substance-Related Deaths in Arizona (Per 100,000 Population), 2007				
Geographic Area	Alcohol-Related		Drug-Related	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Parker	3	95.4	0	0.0
La Paz County	3	14.9	2	9.9
State	711	11.2	939	14.8

- Parker had no drug-related deaths in 2007.
- Alcohol-related death rates were much higher in Parker compared to La Paz county and the state (While the number of events was relatively low for Parker--and the same as the county--the rate is calculated using the population of the area in order to draw comparisons across geographic areas; the much higher rate highlights the severity of the problem in Parker compared to the county and state).
- La Paz county rates were also higher than the state for alcohol but lower for drug-related deaths in 2007.



## CONSEQUENCES CONCLUSION

- Although the percentage of coalition youth who reported drinking and driving-related behavior decreased between 2008 and 2010, the coalition rates were much higher than the county and state-level rates. If these variables become an outcome of consideration, then girls and Native American youth might be considered as target groups for reducing these consequences, as these groups reported higher rates than their male and white counterparts.
- There was a substantial increase in drug and alcohol-related Emergency Room visits for youth and adults in the coalition. Alcohol abuse was the most common diagnosis for youth and adults, and as a result, may warrant some attention toward the outpatient treatment capacity within the coalition. Dependency was not a problem for youth in the coalition, thus lessening concerns over access to in-patient treatment facilities. However, given the low sample size, all interpretations of youth ER data should be made with caution.
- Property and violent crime **offenses** have decreased over time in the coalition area; however, crime rates were still 1.5-2x higher in the coalition than the county or state. Youth data were only available for **arrests** and only at the county level; however, the rate of liquor law violations and drug possessions did decrease over time, at least at the county level.
- While 10% of youth reported driving drunk and more than 40.1% of youth reported being a passenger in a car with a driver who had been drinking, there were no DUI arrests for youth in La Paz county. One strategy to consider may include partnering with local law enforcement to discuss these data and develop corresponding strategies.
- Despite the rise in the percentage of youth who reported selling drugs and being drunk or high at school, the proportion of substance-related disciplinary events in coalition schools was fairly low (3.31%). This is of particular note, because the state percentage of youth who reported these behaviors was comparable to the coalition, yet the percentage of substance-related disciplinary events was almost 2x the rate of the coalition's rate. Similar to the DUI data, these data suggest that one strategy to consider would be partnering with coalition schools to address these types of activities.
- The rate of alcohol-related crashes fluctuated from year to year in Parker; however, the rate of crashes was consistently lower than the county and the state.
- Although the number of alcohol-related deaths in the coalition area was relatively low, the rate per 100,000 population was substantially higher than the county and the state. Unfortunately, the cause of death (e.g., alcohol poisoning vs. being a victim of a drunk driver) was unknown, and the data were only provided for one year, thus making it difficult to determine possible prevention and intervention strategies around these data.



# CONTEXT

## Risk and Protective Factors Associated with Youth Substance Use

# CONTEXT

## Definitions and Utility

### Risk Factors

- The percentage of youth who reported precursors, or aspects of their lives that are believed to increase the likelihood of consumption.
- These variables are critical to prevention and intervention strategies, as they are things that can be directly targeted (i.e., attempts made to decrease them) as a means to reduce consumption. For example, previous literature suggests that parents who do not know the whereabouts of their children or the peers with whom their children spend time (i.e., one component of the AYS Poor Family Management scale) are more likely to have higher youth consumption rates in their families (see e.g., Steinberg, et al., 1994). In part, this relationship is thought to exist as a result of increased opportunities for consumption as well as increased exposure to peers who are more likely to engage in consumption. It is not to say that all parents who monitor well will not have some children who will engage in consumption, or that all parents who monitor poorly will for certain have children who engage in consumption, but rather that poor parental monitoring increases the likelihood of consumption.
- Source: Arizona Youth Survey, Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

### Protective Factors

- The percentage of youth who reported “buffers,” or aspects of their lives that are believed to decrease the likelihood of consumption either directly or by lessening the effects of existing risk factors on consumption.
- Like risk factors, these variables are critical to prevention and intervention strategies, as they are things that can be directly targeted (i.e., attempts made to increase them) as a means to reduce consumption. For example, previous literature suggests that youth who are provided opportunities for prosocial involvement develop “social bonds” to the unit providing the opportunities (e.g., schools, communities, families). In turn, these bonds are thought to inhibit or reduce the likelihood of behavior that is inconsistent with the norms and values of the social unit (e.g., substance use; see e.g., Catalano, et al., 2004).
- Source: Arizona Youth Survey, Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

For more information on the scales used in these data or the theory and application of risk and protective factors in prevention and intervention work, please see Arthur, et al. (2007).

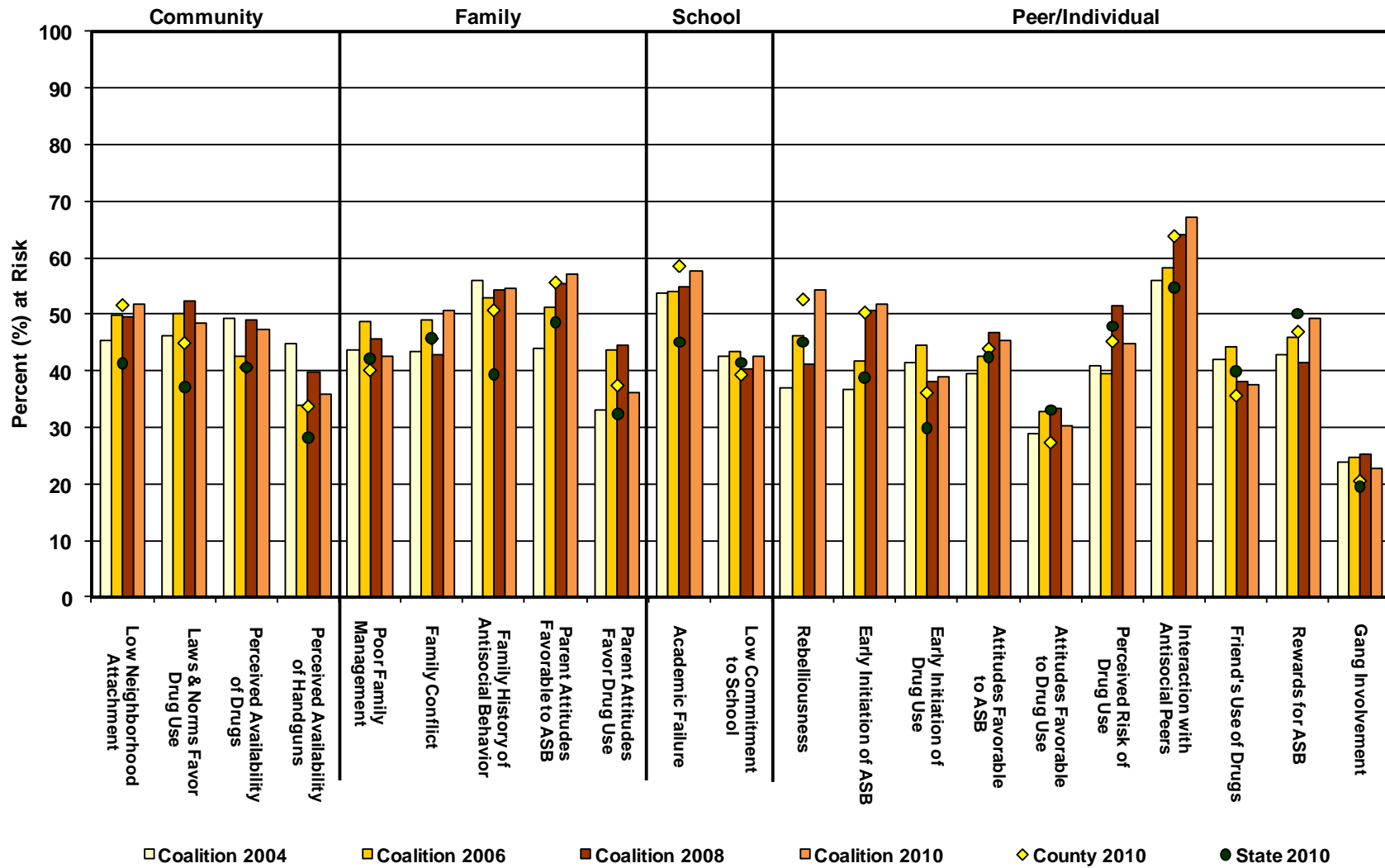
# RISK FACTORS

Percentage of Youth Reporting Risk						
Risk Factor	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>						
Low Neighborhood Attachment	45.5	49.8	49.5	51.7	51.6	41.3
Laws & Norms Favor Drug Use	46.3	50.2	52.3	48.5	44.9	37.2
Perceived Availability of Drugs	49.2	42.7	48.9	47.3	40.6	40.6
Perceived Availability of Handguns	44.9	34.0	39.8	35.9	33.7	28.2
<b>Family Domain</b>						
Poor Family Management	43.6	48.7	45.6	42.5	40.1	42.1
Family Conflict	43.3	49.0	42.9	50.6	45.7	45.9
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	56.0	53.0	54.4	54.7	50.7	39.4
Parent Attitudes Favorable to ASB	43.9	51.3	55.5	57.2	55.6	48.6
Parent Attitudes Favor Drug Use	33.1	43.7	44.5	36.3	37.4	32.4
<b>School Domain</b>						
Academic Failure	53.9	54.1	54.8	57.7	58.5	45.1
Low Commitment to School	42.5	43.5	40.3	42.7	39.3	41.5
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>						
Rebelliousness	36.9	46.2	41.3	54.3	52.6	45.1
Early Initiation of ASB	36.7	41.8	50.7	51.8	50.3	38.8
Early Initiation of Drug Use	41.5	44.6	38.0	39.0	36.1	29.9
Attitudes Favorable to ASB	39.4	42.6	46.8	45.3	43.9	42.4
Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	29.0	32.8	33.3	30.2	27.3	33.1
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	40.8	39.6	51.6	44.8	45.2	47.9
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	56.0	58.2	64.0	67.2	63.8	54.8
Friend's Use of Drugs	42.1	44.4	38.1	37.6	35.6	40.0
Rewards for ASB	43.0	46.0	41.4	49.2	46.9	50.1
Gang Involvement	23.9	24.6	25.2	22.7	20.5	19.6

- **Youth in the coalition had the highest amount of risk in year 2010 for 8 of the 21 risk factors** (Poor family management, friend's use of drugs and gang involvement were the lowest in 2010).
- **The percentage of youth at risk in the coalition was an average 1.1x higher than La Paz county** (only parent attitudes favoring drug use and academic failure were higher at the county-level; 2010).
- **The percentage of youth at risk in the coalition was an average 1.1x higher than the state** (only attitudes favorable to drug use, perceived risk of drug use and rewards for ASB were higher at the state-level; 2010).
- **Females in the coalition had a higher rate of risk than males for 11 of the 21 risk factors** (a 1.0x higher risk on average; females were always higher in the community domain; 2010).
- **12<sup>th</sup> graders in the coalition had the highest rate of risk for 10 of the 21 risk factors, while 10<sup>th</sup> graders had the highest rates of risk for 7 of the 21 risk factors** (8<sup>th</sup> graders had the highest rate of risk for family conflict, academic failure, friend's use of drugs and gang involvement; 2010).
- **Native American youth in the coalition had the highest rates of risk for 18 of the 21 risk factors** (an average 1.5x higher than White youth; White youth had higher risk for low neighborhood attachment, parent attitudes favoring drug use and rewards for ASB; 2010).
- **Non-Hispanic youth in the coalition had higher rates for 18 of the 21 risk factors compared to Hispanic/Latino youth** (an average 1.1x higher rate of risk; Hispanic youth had higher risk for parent attitudes favoring drug use, academic failure and interaction with antisocial peers; 2010).

# RISK FACTORS

Percentage of Youth Reporting Risk



# PROTECTIVE FACTORS

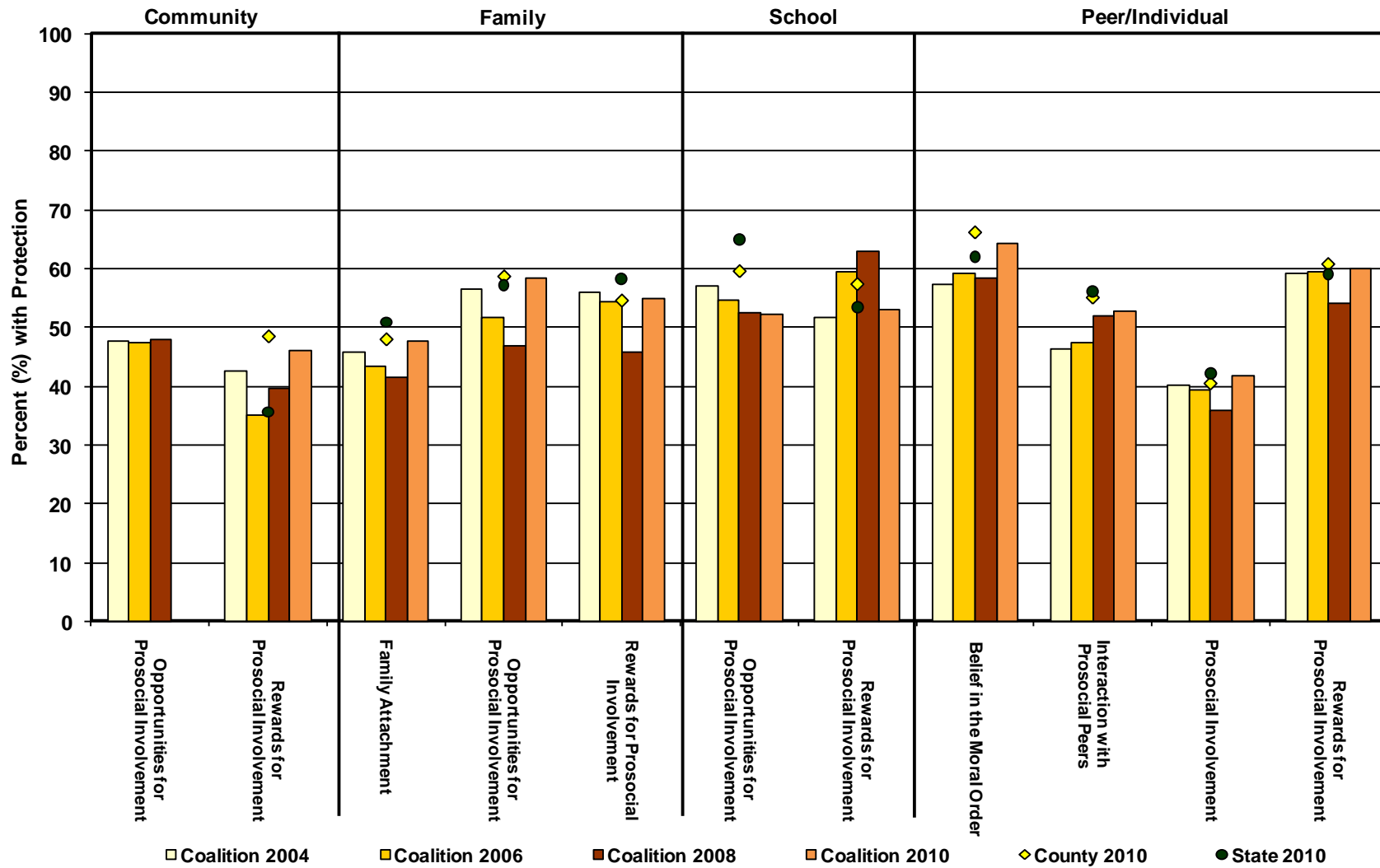
Percentage of Youth Reporting Protection						
Protective Factor	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47.6	47.3	47.9	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42.7	35.2	39.5	46.2	48.4	35.6
<b>Family Domain</b>						
Family Attachment	45.9	43.5	41.6	47.8	47.9	50.9
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56.4	51.8	47.0	58.3	58.6	57.2
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55.9	54.5	45.8	54.8	54.5	58.2
<b>School Domain</b>						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57.0	54.7	52.6	52.2	59.5	65.0
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51.8	59.5	62.9	53.1	57.3	53.5
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>						
Belief in the Moral Order	57.4	59.3	58.3	64.2	66.1	62.0
Interaction with Prosocial Peers	46.3	47.5	52.0	52.7	55.0	56.2
Prosocial Involvement	40.2	39.3	35.8	41.8	40.4	42.1
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59.1	59.4	54.2	60.0	60.7	59.0

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

- **Youth in the coalition had the highest amount of protection in year 2010 for 8 of the 10 protective factors** (Family rewards for prosocial involvement and school opportunities for prosocial involvement were the exceptions).
- **The percentage of youth with protection in the coalition was an average 1.0x lower than La Paz county – with all 10 protective factors lower at the coalition-level (2010).**
- **The percentage of youth with protection in the coalition was an average 1.1x higher than the state** (State percentages were higher than the coalition-level for family attachment and family rewards for prosocial involvement, as well as both school factors and peer/individual interaction with prosocial peers and prosocial involvement; 2010).
- **Males in the coalition had a higher rate of protection than females for half of the protective factors** (a 1.0x higher rate of protection on average; females were always higher for peer/individual factors; 2010).
- **10<sup>th</sup> graders in the coalition had the highest average rate of protection across the 10 protective factors** (no systematic patterns were found by grade per domain, indicating that protective factors had age-related variability in the coalition; 2010).
- **White youth in the coalition had an average 1.2x higher rate of protection than Native American youth** (Native American youth were only higher for rates of protection for community and peer/individual rewards for prosocial involvement; 2010).
- **Hispanic/Latino youth in the coalition had higher rates for 8 of the 10 protective factors compared to Non-Hispanic/Latino youth** (An average 1.1x higher rate of protection).

# PROTECTIVE FACTORS

Percentage of Youth Reporting Protection



## PROTECTIVE FACTORS

Percentage of Youth Reporting Additional Protection								
Outcome	Definition	Substance	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Perception of Risk</b> (People are at Moderate or Great Risk of harming themselves if they...)	drink 1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	Alcohol	62.4	60.6	54.3	63.1	60.3	62.8
	smoke 1 or more packs of cigarettes per day	Cigarettes	86.7	84.1	85.8	83.8	82.6	85.6
	try marijuana once or twice	Marijuana (1)	48.1	50.9	40.2	45.6	49.0	43.4
	smoke marijuana regularly	Marijuana (2)	82.1	71.9	71.7	71.0	71.8	71.0
<b>Perception of Parent Disapproval</b> (Parents feel it would be Wrong or Very Wrong to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	88.5	77.7	80.1	86.5	83.9	86.1
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	94.3	87.2	86.7	91.1	89.9	93.6
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	95.1	88.4	87.6	91.5	92.5	93.3
<b>Perception of Peer Disapproval</b> (I think it is Wrong or Very Wrong for someone my age to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	71.6	64.3	66.7	72.1	70.3	69.1
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	83.9	80.8	77.9	80.4	81.8	78.2
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	82.9	75.5	76.2	78.4	81.2	75.3
	use illicit drugs	Other drugs	92.8	94.8	96.1	98.0	97.0	94.4
<b>Talked to parents</b> (Talked with at least one parent about the dangers of...)	tobacco use	Cigarettes	n/a	n/a	25.7	28.9	29.6	31.4
	alcohol use	Alcohol	n/a	n/a	29.3	30.1	29.9	30.5
	drug use	Drugs	n/a	n/a	30.2	33.1	33.0	38.1
<b>In the past 12 months have you noticed advertising about use prevention?</b>		n/a	n/a	n/a	78.4	70.5	71.6	77.6

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

- Over time, coalition youth have reported decreases in the perception of the risks of trying marijuana, smoking marijuana regularly and for smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day; however, youth perception of the risks involved with daily consumption of 1-2 alcoholic drinks and peer disapproval of using illicit drugs have increased over time.
- Coalition youth reported lower protection rates than county youth for 6 of the 15 protective factors and lower protection rates than state youth for 6 of the 15 protective factors (2010).
- Females in the coalition had an average 1.0x higher protection rate across the protective factors (males reported higher protection for parent and peer disapproval of alcohol, parent disapproval of marijuana, peer disapproval of illicit drugs and noticing prevention advertising; 2010).
- 8<sup>th</sup> graders in the coalition had the highest average rate of protection compared to their 10<sup>th</sup> and 12 grade counterparts (1.0x and 1.1x higher, respectively; 2010).
- White youth in the coalition had an average 1.1x higher rate of protection compared to their Native American counterparts (Protection rates fell below 40% for both races for talking to parents about substances and the risks involved with trying marijuana; 2010).
- Hispanic youth in the coalition had an average 1.0x higher protection than Non-Hispanic/Latino youth for 12 of the 15 protective factors (Protection rates fell below 35% for both ethnicities for talking to parents about substances and below 52% for the risks involved with trying marijuana; 2010).

## CONTEXT CONCLUSION

- Although coalition youth reported higher rates of risk than youth at the county and state levels, it is promising to note that risk factors directly related to substance use appear to be declining in the coalition. Parent and peer attitudes favoring use, perceived risk of overall use, friend's use, and community norms favoring use all decreased from 2008 to 2010. Early initiation of drug use was the exception -- not only were the coalition rates higher in 2010 than 2008, but they were also considerably higher than both county and state levels. Prevention and intervention strategies may need to be considered to reduce these rates, especially given the literature that suggests that very early use is a predictor of continued use, as well as a host of negative consequences later in life (see e.g., Chassin, et al., 1990).
- For the most part, rates of protection -- things that "buffer" or reduce the likelihood of substance use -- have increased for coalition youth. The only exception appears to be school-related factors involving prosocial involvement. These areas decreased between 2008 and 2010 (i.e., kids reported less protection). Given this information, one strategy to consider would be a partnership with local schools to address ways to promote these types of activities.
- Combining the fact that drug-related risk factors decreased, most protective factors increased and that the percentage of use decreased for most substances, suggests that coalition efforts targeted at youth substance use reduction had an effect on the population. While a formal predictive model would need to be tested to show this exact relationship and the amount of that effect, the preliminary data appear to support this connection.
- Tailored strategies that are specific to the risk and protection involved in the coalition population might include targeting:
  - Boys – highest rates of risk and lowest rates of protection.
  - Native American youth – highest rates of risk and lowest rates of protection.
  - Non-Hispanic youth – highest rates of risk and lowest rate of protection.
  - Parents – not only was parental conflict higher in the coalition than either the county or state levels, but only approximately 30% of youth reported talking to their parents about the dangers of alcohol, tobacco and drug use (see e.g., Emery et al., 1992).
  - Youth's perception of the risk involved in using substances – while most youth reported thinking there was harm in smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day (83.8%), only 63.1% reported that drinking 1-2 drinks daily was risky, and only 45.6% reported that **trying** marijuana was risky. The literature on adolescent invincibility and risk may be helpful in guiding the coalition's future strategies for addressing these faulty perceptions (see e.g., Cohn, et al., 1995).



# **TREATMENT AND MENTAL HEALTH**

## **Treatment Capacity, Adult Mental Health Prevalence and Psychological Distress**

\*The source for the substance-related treatment capacity data was the Arizona Department of Health Services; the source for the mental health data was the Arizona Health Survey.

## SUBSTANCE USE AND ABUSE TREATMENT CAPACITY

Availability of Youth Substance Abuse Treatment Services in Arizona Counties in Geographic Service Areas (GSA)						
	General Outpatient		Intensive Outpatient		Residential Substance Abuse Facilities	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
<b>State Total</b>	36	51	22	16	51	13
<b>GSA 1</b>						
Mohave	1	1	1	1	1	0
Yavapai	3	3	1	1	4	1
Coconino	1	3	1	1	1	0
Navajo	1	0	1	2	0	0
Apache	0	1	0	0	0	0
<b>GSA 1 Total</b>	6	8	4	5	6	1
<b>GSA 2</b>						
Yuma	3	4	1	2	0	0
La Paz	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>PAACE</b>	n/a	0	n/a	0	0	0
<b>GSA 2 Total</b>	4	4	1	2	0	0
<b>GSA 3</b>						
Greenlee	0	0	1	0	0	0
Graham	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cochise	5	3	1	0	3	0
Santa Cruz	1	1	1	0	0	0
<b>GSA 3 Total</b>	7	4	4	0	3	0
<b>GSA 4</b>						
Gila	1	3	0	0	0	0
Pinal	6	7	3	0	4	2
<b>GSA 4 Total</b>	7	10	3	0	4	2
<b>GSA 5</b>						
Pima	2	11	5	3	19	2
<b>GSA 6</b>						
Maricopa	10	14	5	6	19	9

- There were no state-supported substance abuse treatment facilities for youth or adults in the coalition.
- There was only one state-supported substance abuse treatment facility for youth in La Paz county in 2008 -- this facility provided general outpatient services only, and either closed or was no longer state-supported in 2009.
- In 2009, there were 4 state-supported general outpatient facilities and 2 intensive outpatient facilities for youth treatment in the entire Geographic Service Area (GSA) -- all located in Yuma county.
- There was one state-supported specialty provider in La Paz county for adult substance abuse treatment in 2008 -- this provider either stopped providing services or was no longer state-supported in 2009.
- Outpatient facility information was not available for adults in 2009.
- There were no detox inpatient beds in the entire GSA for adults.
- Given that youth substance-related emergency room visits increased by 66.7% between 2008 and 2010, that no youth treatment facilities existed within the coalition area, and that the closest facilities were in Yuma county, a needs assessment -- particularly for youth outpatient treatment -- may be warranted.

# SUBSTANCE USE AND ABUSE TREATMENT CAPACITY

Availability of Adult Substance Abuse Treatment Services in Arizona Counties in Geographic Service Areas (GSA)												
	Outpatient Clinics		Specialty Providers		Residential Substance Abuse Beds		Detox Inpatient Beds		Detox Sub-Acute Beds		Stabilization Services	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
<b>State Total</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>GSA 1</b>												
Mohave	6	n/a	5	0	0	0	0	0	10	16	0	0
Yavapai	15	n/a	10	5	22	38	0	16	14	16	0	0
Coconino	13	n/a	6	6	16	16	39	16	0	0	24	24
Navajo	8	n/a	7	1	0	0	0	0	4	12	0	32
Apache	2	n/a	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>GSA 1 Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>GSA 2</b>												
Yuma	4	n/a	11	5	12	12	0	0	16	16	16	16
La Paz	0	n/a	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>PAACE</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>GSA 2 Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>GSA 3</b>												
Greenlee	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graham	2	n/a	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cochise	13	n/a	4	2	30	12	0	0	16	3	0	0
Santa Cruz	2	n/a	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>GSA 3 Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>GSA 4</b>												
Gila	13	n/a	8	1	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	18
Pinal	52	n/a	34	6	18	18	10	10	14	14	0	0
<b>GSA 4 Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>GSA 5</b>												
Pima	76	n/a	53	15	521	294	225	62	36	16	0	0
<b>GSA 6</b>												
Maricopa	264	n/a	50	33	155	162	61	61	38	39	0	0

# SUBSTANCE USE AND ABUSE TREATMENT CAPACITY

Percentage of Adults Reporting Mental Health Conditions in the Geographic Service Areas of Arizona by Gender, Age and Race/Ethnicity												
	Mental Health Condition	Mental Health Condition	Mental Health Condition	Mental Health Condition	Mental Health Condition	Mental Health Condition	Kessler Psychological Distress	Kessler Psychological Distress	Kessler Psychological Distress	Kessler Psychological Distress	Kessler Psychological Distress	Kessler Psychological Distress
	GSA 1	GSA 2	GSA 3	GSA 4	GSA 5	GSA 6	GSA 1	GSA 2	GSA 3	GSA 4	GSA 5	GSA 6
<b>Gender %</b>												
Male	17	8	9	15	14	14	19	15	19	19	13	16
Female	19	18	18	20	22	19	21	17	18	20	17	18
<b>Age %</b>												
18-28	21	13	6	12	18	17	24	14	15	35	18	22
29-39	18	11	11	18	19	15	21	17	30	10	20	19
40-49	24	9	20	24	19	17	34	12	19	20	14	17
50-59	22	21	18	28	19	23	22	24	19	27	15	18
60-69	16	12	20	18	21	14	12	16	20	15	12	10
70+	8	13	12	8	13	10	6	14	13	5	10	10
<b>Race/Ethnicity %</b>												
White	18	15	13	19	19	18	20	16	12	16	13	15
Latino/Hispanic	18	12	16	10	16	13	15	15	25	27	18	23
Black/African American	22	0	4	7	20	22	0	11	19	7	23	20
Asian/Pacific Islander	41	0	0	0	7	3	40	0	30	27	21	7
Native American	17	13	8	24	12	16	22	30	66	29	20	23
<b>Number of Individuals Reporting</b>												
Total With Condition	192	98	103	140	391	446	213	117	137	158	324	459
Total Without Condition	862	645	652	659	1753	2277	838	624	616	638	1817	2260
Total Sample Size	1054	743	755	799	2144	2723	1051	741	753	796	2141	2719

- Mental health issues can be viewed as a broad spectrum of disorders, from experiencing problems and stress brought on by work or family concerns to diagnosed clinical depression, co-occurring mental illnesses or psychoses. Research has shown that people with an alcohol or drug disorder are seven times more likely to develop or have other addictive disorders, making it is necessary and relevant to look at co-occurring substance abuse and other disorders (Regier et al., 1990).
- Having a mental health condition' is defined in this report as having one or more of the following *doctor*-diagnosed conditions: bi-polar, anxiety, or depression.
- Psychological distress in the past 30 days was measured by the Kessler 6 (K6) scale that uses six questions to assess symptoms or levels of mental distress.
- Overall, 17% of all Arizona adult respondents indicated they had a mental condition. Similarly, the reported rate of adults indicating psychological distress in the past 30 days (as measured by the K6) was also 17%.
- 26% of adults in GSA 2 (the GSA serving the coalition) reported having a mental condition, and 32% of adults in GSA 2 reported psychological distress – females being higher in both areas.

# **DATA GAPS**

## **Limitations by Data Source**

## DATA GAPS AND LIMITATIONS

### **Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Crashes – Fatalities and Injuries**

**Source:** Arizona Department of Transportation

**Availability:** Coalition-level data are not publicly available; state, county and select city-level data are available at:

<http://www.azdot.gov/mvd/Statistics/crash/index.asp>

**Limitations:** Demographic data are only available at the state-level; no data are available on crashes related to illicit drugs; post 2007 data included pedestrian/cyclist crashes, so comparisons with previous years should be made with caution.

### **Arizona Youth Survey (AYS) – Youth Substance Use, Substance-Related Consequences, Risk and Protective Factors**

**Source:** Arizona Criminal Justice Commission

**Availability:** Coalition-level data are not publicly available, but are available upon specific request; state and county data are available at:

<http://www.azcjc.gov/ACJC.Web/sac/AYS.aspx>

**Limitations:** Sample sizes and response rates vary across counties and specific geographic areas (e.g., coalitions). As a result, data may not be available for some areas and/or for some demographic variables.

### **Crime Offenses and Arrests**

**Source:** Access Integrity Unit of the Arizona Department of Public Safety

**Availability:** Offense data are available at state, county and select city levels; arrest data are available at state and county levels only; all data are available at: <http://www.azdps.gov/crimereport/default.asp>

**Limitations:** No demographic information for offense data; arrest data include age information, but data are not available at the city or coalition-level; reported crimes reflect the number of crimes *reported* – an underestimate of actual crimes.

### **School-Related Disciplinary Events**

**Source:** The Arizona Department of Education

**Availability:** Data are not publicly available

**Limitations:** No demographic data; data are available for the 2008-2009 school year only; data are a measure of administrative response to substances discovered on campuses vs. the problems that substances cause on school campuses.

### **Substance-Related Emergency Room Visits**

**Source:** Arizona Department of Health Services, Division of Public Health Services, Bureau of Public Health Statistics

**Availability:** Coalition-level data are not publicly available; state and county-level data are available at:

<http://azdhs.gov/plan/crr/crrreports/index.htm>

**Limitations:** The data are representative of the number of discharges vs. the number of persons – e.g., an individual who is hospitalized more than once per year is counted multiple times.

### **Substance-Abuse Treatment Capacity**

**Source:** Arizona Department of Health Services, Division of Behavioral Health Services

**Availability:** Data are not publicly available.

**Limitations:** Coalition-level data are not readily available; no data were available for 2009 adult outpatient data; methadone clinic data was not provided; data are only inclusive of state-supported facilities.

# **DEMOGRAPHICS**

**AYS Data by Gender, Grade, Race and  
Ethnicity**

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# Table 1. YOUTH LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE

Percentage of Youth Reporting Substance Use in Their Lifetime by Gender													
In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		Male						Female					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Alcohol</b>	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	55.4	59.8	66.7	58.7	60.2	56.7	70.2	68.8	70.0	70.2	70.1	59.7
<b>Cigarettes</b>	smoked cigarettes?	41.4	41.4	55.3	38.9	37.7	34.9	43.3	41.8	38.0	45.6	43.3	33.2
<b>Chewing Tobacco</b>	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	18.6	26.1	28.0	13.5	13.6	16.5	7.4	9.3	8.0	9.6	9.7	7.0
<b>Marijuana</b>	used marijuana?	31.8	29.0	41.5	37.3	33.0	31.8	29.8	38.2	35.0	35.4	30.1	28.1
<b>Hallucinogens**</b>	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	5.6	0.9	6.5	3.2	3.1	5.8	5.7	2.5	1.0	3.5	4.3	4.4
<b>Cocaine</b>	used cocaine or crack?	6.3	7.4	4.9	1.6	3.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.6
<b>Inhalants</b>	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	14.0	13.1	10.6	11.1	8.9	10.3	15.1	13.7	6.0	21.1	19.5	14.2
<b>Methamphetamines**</b>	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	n/a	6.0	2.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	n/a	7.0	3.0	4.5	4.3	1.6
<b>Heroin or Other Opiates</b>	used heroin or other opiates?	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	2.3	2.2	3.5	1.0	2.6	1.8	1.9
<b>Ecstasy**</b>	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	2.4	2.9	4.1	7.1	5.8	7.1	3.7	2.6	0.0	4.4	4.9	6.9
<b>Steroids*</b>	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	3.7	2.4	0.8	2.1	2.2	n/a	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2
<b>Prescription Pain Relievers*</b>	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	23.6	20.6	22.0	16.3	n/a	n/a	24.0	15.8	14.6	17.4
<b>Stimulants (2004 only)**</b>	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	6.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Prescription Stimulants**</b>	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	3.8	8.1	3.2	3.7	5.5	n/a	3.5	9.0	8.8	7.9	5.8
<b>Prescription Sedatives**</b>	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	5.5	7.9	9.8	6.3	6.8	8.5	15.4	15.9	11.1	10.5	12.8	13.0
<b>Prescription Drugs**</b>	<i>combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)</i>	n/a	13.9	28.5	23.8	25.7	19.9	n/a	19.7	33.0	22.8	22.0	23.1
<b>Over-the-Counter Drugs*</b>	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	17.1	13.5	12.6	11.4	n/a	n/a	16.2	11.4	14.6	12.2

\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

## Table 2. YOUTH LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE

In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		Percentage of Youth Reporting Substance Use in Their Lifetime by Grade																	
		8th Grade						10th Grade						12th Grade					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Alcohol	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	55.6	53.7	46.9	50.0	51.6	45.1	67.6	69.7	67.3	73.6	68.5	64.1	72.3	70.2	75.5	73.2	75.5	72.8
Cigarettes	smoked cigarettes?	42.6	37.9	46.9	27.8	27.2	23.8	38.2	40.7	38.0	51.1	43.7	37.2	46.7	53.2	56.8	51.8	52.1	46.9
Chewing Tobacco	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	9.7	7.1	9.7	4.2	3.2	7.1	15.7	22.6	20.6	16.3	13.9	12.5	15.6	27.7	20.8	17.9	21.3	18.1
Marijuana	used marijuana?	27.6	27.5	37.5	28.4	26.0	17.8	34.3	35.3	28.7	40.7	32.2	34.3	29.8	44.4	48.9	44.6	38.3	44.7
Hallucinogens**	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	4.1	2.2	6.3	1.0	0.8	2.2	10.7	1.0	3.0	8.8	7.0	5.9	0.0	2.3	4.3	0.0	3.2	9.0
Cocaine	used cocaine or crack?	6.6	3.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	8.8	8.2	3.0	5.5	5.6	5.3	0.0	9.3	6.4	1.8	5.3	8.8
Inhalants	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	13.5	12.0	18.8	13.5	12.1	14.5	16.5	14.4	6.9	23.1	17.5	11.8	11.1	14.0	7.4	8.9	10.6	9.4
Methamphetamines**	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	n/a	8.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	n/a	4.4	3.0	3.3	2.8	1.6	n/a	7.0	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.5
Heroin or Other Opiates	used heroin or other opiates?	2.5	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	4.2	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	3.4
Ecstasy**	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6	3.9	3.9	3.1	5.0	7.7	5.6	8.2	0.0	6.8	0.0	10.7	10.6	10.6
Steroids*	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.6	n/a	4.1	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	n/a	4.4	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.7
Prescription Pain Relievers*	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	25.0	9.4	11.3	11.5	n/a	n/a	23.8	25.3	22.4	18.9	n/a	n/a	23.4	23.2	22.3	23.1
Stimulants (2004 only)**	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	8.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Prescription Stimulants**	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	0.0	6.3	5.2	4.8	3.0	n/a	5.2	5.0	8.8	7.0	7.0	n/a	7.3	12.8	3.6	5.3	8.5
Prescription Sedatives**	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	10.7	4.8	6.3	6.3	8.1	8.7	9.8	17.9	10.9	13.2	12.6	11.5	13.3	11.9	10.8	5.4	7.4	13.4
Prescription Drugs**	<i>combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)</i>	n/a	9.3	28.1	15.6	17.7	16.5	n/a	24.2	30.7	29.7	28.7	23.7	n/a	13.3	30.9	26.8	24.5	27.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs*	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	18.8	8.3	9.7	9.5	n/a	n/a	14.9	15.4	14.0	13.2	n/a	n/a	17.2	14.3	17.0	14.1

\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

## Table 3. YOUTH LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE

Percentage of Youth Reporting Substance Use in Their Lifetime by Race													
In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		Native American						White					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Alcohol</b>	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	61.7	59.6	70.6	66.7	65.1	58.5	64.1	64.2	73.0	62.5	64.0	54.4
<b>Cigarettes</b>	smoked cigarettes?	49.1	52.0	60.6	57.1	55.8	54.0	37.3	38.9	45.3	35.1	40.0	30.2
<b>Chewing Tobacco</b>	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	9.1	14.0	11.8	14.3	14.0	23.4	13.6	24.2	23.4	10.7	11.4	12.5
<b>Marijuana</b>	used marijuana?	41.7	55.1	67.6	65.9	64.3	50.2	25.0	30.4	36.5	26.8	26.3	27.2
<b>Hallucinogens**</b>	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	13.8	5.9	8.8	9.5	9.3	5.4	3.0	0.0	3.2	3.6	5.3	6.1
<b>Cocaine</b>	used cocaine or crack?	10.3	10.0	5.9	4.8	4.7	7.6	2.0	3.5	3.2	0.0	3.5	4.2
<b>Inhalants</b>	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	15.5	17.3	17.6	33.3	32.6	15.4	10.9	11.8	3.2	10.7	10.5	11.0
<b>Methamphetamines**</b>	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	n/a	11.5	5.9	9.5	9.3	3.7	n/a	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.8	1.3
<b>Heroin or Other Opiates</b>	used heroin or other opiates?	6.9	6.0	0.0	7.1	7.0	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.5
<b>Ecstasy**</b>	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	5.3	2.0	5.9	11.9	11.6	6.6	2.0	3.4	4.8	7.1	6.1	7.3
<b>Steroids*</b>	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	n/a	3.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
<b>Prescription Pain Relievers*</b>	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	26.5	23.8	23.3	18.9	n/a	n/a	25.4	14.3	21.1	17.2
<b>Stimulants (2004 only)**</b>	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	12.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Prescription Stimulants**</b>	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	2.1	8.8	11.9	11.6	4.4	n/a	3.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	7.0
<b>Prescription Sedatives**</b>	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	14.3	17.4	2.9	14.3	14.0	8.0	8.0	11.8	8.1	7.1	10.5	12.2
<b>Prescription Drugs**</b>	<i>combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)</i>	n/a	20.0	32.4	31.0	30.2	22.0	n/a	15.9	27.0	21.4	27.2	22.5
<b>Over-the-Counter Drugs*</b>	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	17.6	14.3	14.0	13.0	n/a	n/a	19.4	7.1	12.3	11.1

\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

Note: Data were not available for reporting on Asian, Pacific Islander, Black, or Multi-Racial races.

## Table 4. YOUTH LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE

Percentage of Hispanic/Latino Youth Reporting Substance Use in Their Lifetime													
In your lifetime, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		Hispanic/Latino						Non-Hispanic					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Alcohol</b>	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	61.5	64.6	63.5	67.5	66.9	65.2	n/a	n/a	70.3	62.2	63.0	54.1
<b>Cigarettes</b>	smoked cigarettes?	44.3	35.9	42.3	43.6	39.2	38.2	n/a	n/a	50.8	41.7	42.7	31.5
<b>Chewing Tobacco</b>	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	15.7	6.8	14.6	13.6	13.2	10.3	n/a	n/a	21.8	10.9	12.0	12.5
<b>Marijuana</b>	used marijuana?	30.8	21.8	30.2	35.0	30.1	32.2	n/a	n/a	44.1	39.8	34.4	28.5
<b>Hallucinogens**</b>	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	4.4	1.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	4.3	n/a	n/a	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.6
<b>Cocaine</b>	used cocaine or crack?	7.7	5.2	4.2	3.4	3.6	6.2	n/a	n/a	4.2	1.7	3.8	4.2
<b>Inhalants</b>	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	14.1	10.4	8.3	13.7	11.4	13.9	n/a	n/a	8.5	19.3	16.8	11.4
<b>Methamphetamines**</b>	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	n/a	5.5	3.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	n/a	n/a	2.5	3.4	3.3	1.4
<b>Heroin or Other Opiates</b>	used heroin or other opiates?	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	n/a	n/a	0.8	2.5	1.6	2.4
<b>Ecstasy**</b>	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	1.1	1.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	7.1	n/a	n/a	4.2	7.6	6.5	7.0
<b>Steroids*</b>	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	1.3	2.1	0.0	1.2	1.6	n/a	n/a	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8
<b>Prescription Pain Relievers*</b>	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	20.8	19.7	16.9	17.2	n/a	n/a	25.4	17.6	20.7	16.7
<b>Stimulants (2004 only)**</b>	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	7.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Prescription Stimulants**</b>	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	2.7	7.3	4.3	4.8	4.7	n/a	n/a	10.2	8.4	7.1	6.4
<b>Prescription Sedatives**</b>	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	13.3	4.3	13.5	7.7	8.4	10.1	n/a	n/a	7.7	10.1	11.4	11.3
<b>Prescription Drugs**</b>	<i>combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)</i>	n/a	12.5	30.2	21.4	19.9	21.6	n/a	n/a	30.5	26.1	28.3	21.6
<b>Over-the-Counter Drugs*</b>	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	17.7	15.4	15.1	12.9	n/a	n/a	16.2	9.2	12.0	11.1

\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

Note: Hispanic fell into the race category for 2004 and 2006 and Non-Hispanic ethnicity was not determined; comparison between categories across years should be made with caution.

## Table 5. YOUTH CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE

Percentage of Youth Reporting Current Substance Use by Gender													
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		Male						Female					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Alcohol</b>	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	32.3	37.2	36.6	24.0	24.2	30.8	41.7	38.2	38.0	36.8	39.9	32.9
<b>Alcohol Heavy Use***</b>	how many times have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks?	27.0	25.5	22.8	18.3	18.8	19.5	23.9	22.4	23.0	23.7	22.7	19.4
<b>Cigarettes</b>	smoked cigarettes?	14.7	17.5	20.7	11.1	9.4	15.5	7.5	10.7	11.0	14.9	14.0	13.8
<b>Chewing Tobacco</b>	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	6.3	8.8	7.2	7.9	7.9	7.6	0.0	2.5	1.0	5.2	4.2	2.7
<b>Marijuana</b>	used marijuana?	10.2	17.3	18.9	13.5	11.6	16.3	12.1	14.8	12.0	11.5	8.6	13.3
<b>Hallucinogens**</b>	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.9	3.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.4
<b>Cocaine</b>	used cocaine or crack?	3.1	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
<b>Inhalants</b>	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	4.0	3.9	1.6	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.0	5.3	4.3	4.6
<b>Methamphetamines**</b>	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	n/a	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	n/a	2.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<b>Heroin or Other Opiates</b>	used heroin or other opiates?	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
<b>Ecstasy**</b>	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	0.8	0.9	0.0	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.0	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.3
<b>Steroids*</b>	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<b>Prescription Pain Relievers*</b>	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	13.0	5.6	7.3	7.6	n/a	n/a	13.0	9.6	7.9	7.8
<b>Stimulants (2004 only)**</b>	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	4.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Prescription Stimulants**</b>	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	1.0	4.1	1.6	1.6	2.2	n/a	1.8	2.0	0.9	0.6	2.1
<b>Prescription Sedatives**</b>	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	2.4	4.9	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.3	7.9	8.5	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.0
<b>Prescription Drugs**</b>	<i>combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)</i>	n/a	6.6	16.3	7.9	9.4	9.8	n/a	9.3	18.0	11.4	10.4	10.9
<b>Over-the-Counter Drugs*</b>	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	8.9	8.7	7.3	5.6	n/a	n/a	11.1	7.9	7.3	6.2

\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

# Table 6. YOUTH CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE

		Percentage of Youth Reporting Current Substance Use by Grade																	
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		8th Grade						10th Grade						12th Grade					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Alcohol	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	28.8	31.2	21.9	17.7	20.2	21.9	40.8	39.0	38.6	33.0	32.4	34.7	51.1	45.7	41.5	47.3	45.2	45.0
Alcohol Heavy Use***	how many times have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks?	17.7	19.8	12.9	13.5	12.9	12.4	32.3	23.9	23.5	20.9	21.8	21.0	29.5	29.5	25.5	33.9	29.8	29.2
Cigarettes	smoked cigarettes?	8.1	6.9	9.4	9.3	9.6	8.9	12.9	18.2	10.0	15.6	12.7	15.6	15.6	19.1	25.0	16.1	12.8	22.9
Chewing Tobacco	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	3.3	1.2	3.2	4.2	3.2	2.8	2.0	8.3	5.9	8.7	7.6	5.7	4.4	8.5	3.1	7.1	7.4	8.1
Marijuana	used marijuana?	11.4	17.6	15.6	12.6	10.7	8.9	12.6	11.7	13.0	15.4	12.6	17.4	8.5	21.7	19.1	10.7	7.4	21.3
Hallucinogens**	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	4.9	1.1	3.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	3.0	0.0	2.0	3.3	2.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Cocaine	used cocaine or crack?	3.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
Inhalants	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	4.8	5.7	9.4	6.3	5.6	5.6	1.0	2.1	0.0	4.4	2.8	3.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
Methamphetamines**	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crack)?	n/a	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	n/a	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	n/a	4.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Heroin or Other Opiates	used heroin or other opiates?	0.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
Ecstasy**	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.0	3.3	2.1	2.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.6	2.1	3.4
Steroids*	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	n/a	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	n/a	2.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Prescription Pain Relievers*	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	15.6	2.1	3.2	5.7	n/a	n/a	16.8	11.0	8.4	8.9	n/a	n/a	8.5	12.5	12.8	9.7
Stimulants (2004 only)**	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	6.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Prescription Stimulants**	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	0.0	6.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	n/a	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	2.8	n/a	2.6	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.5
Prescription Sedatives**	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	6.4	2.2	6.3	1.1	2.4	3.6	5.9	10.5	5.0	7.7	5.6	4.7	2.2	7.0	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.7
Prescription Drugs**	combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)	n/a	3.4	18.8	2.1	4.8	8.2	n/a	12.2	20.8	14.3	11.2	11.8	n/a	6.7	12.8	16.1	14.9	12.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs*	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	12.5	6.3	4.8	5.4	n/a	n/a	8.9	7.7	7.0	6.3	n/a	n/a	9.7	12.5	10.6	6.3

\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

## Table 7. YOUTH CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE

Percentage of Youth Reporting Current Substance Use by Race													
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		Native American						White					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Alcohol</b>	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	40.0	35.3	41.2	31.7	31.0	31.9	30.7	38.9	42.9	32.1	36.3	29.7
<b>Alcohol Heavy Use***</b>	how many times have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks?	32.7	21.3	20.6	26.2	25.6	22.5	17.6	26.7	31.3	21.4	22.8	16.9
<b>Cigarettes</b>	smoked cigarettes?	18.2	10.0	24.2	21.4	20.9	24.2	8.7	14.0	20.6	14.0	14.8	14.5
<b>Chewing Tobacco</b>	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.6	11.5	3.9	7.7	7.8	10.7	8.8	5.3
<b>Marijuana</b>	used marijuana?	25.0	32.7	38.2	36.6	36.6	26.1	5.1	9.8	14.5	10.7	10.5	14.1
<b>Hallucinogens**</b>	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	10.3	2.0	2.9	7.1	7.0	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.8
<b>Cocaine</b>	used cocaine or crack?	3.4	3.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.9	1.1
<b>Inhalants</b>	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	1.8	3.9	2.9	9.5	9.3	5.2	1.0	2.3	0.0	3.6	2.6	2.9
<b>Methamphetamines**</b>	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	n/a	6.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<b>Heroin or Other Opiates</b>	used heroin or other opiates?	1.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
<b>Ecstasy**</b>	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	5.4	2.1	0.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.0	3.6	1.8	2.6
<b>Steroids*</b>	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	n/a	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
<b>Prescription Pain Relievers*</b>	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	17.6	11.9	11.6	9.2	n/a	n/a	11.1	5.4	8.8	7.3
<b>Stimulants (2004 only)**</b>	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	9.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Prescription Stimulants**</b>	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	n/a	0.0	1.6	3.6	2.6	2.6
<b>Prescription Sedatives**</b>	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	7.1	10.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	3.5	5.0	4.8	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.5
<b>Prescription Drugs**</b>	<i>combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)</i>	n/a	11.8	17.6	11.9	11.6	11.0	n/a	4.5	12.7	8.9	13.2	10.4
<b>Over-the-Counter Drugs*</b>	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	14.7	9.5	9.3	6.8	n/a	n/a	9.7	5.4	4.4	5.1

\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

Note: Data were not available for reporting on Asian, Pacific Islander, Black, or Multi-Racial race.

## Table 8. YOUTH CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE

Percentage of Hispanic/Latino Youth Reporting Current Substance Use													
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)		Hispanic/Latino						Non-Hispanic					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Alcohol</b>	had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink - more than just a few sips?	44.0	32.9	39.6	32.5	32.5	36.7	n/a	n/a	38.1	29.7	32.4	29.0
<b>Alcohol Heavy Use***</b>	how many times have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks?	26.7	20.0	21.1	21.4	20.6	23.7	n/a	n/a	25.4	21.8	22.3	16.8
<b>Cigarettes</b>	smoked cigarettes?	10.2	13.0	10.3	11.1	8.4	15.0	n/a	n/a	20.7	15.8	15.1	14.5
<b>Chewing Tobacco</b>	used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	2.3	2.6	4.2	3.4	2.4	4.7	n/a	n/a	5.0	10.1	9.8	5.4
<b>Marijuana</b>	used marijuana?	11.1	12.3	11.5	7.7	5.4	15.3	n/a	n/a	19.7	19.5	15.9	14.4
<b>Hallucinogens**</b>	used LSD or other hallucinogens?	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	n/a	n/a	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.7
<b>Cocaine</b>	used cocaine or crack?	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	n/a	n/a	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.1
<b>Inhalants</b>	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	2.2	4.1	3.1	2.6	1.8	4.5	n/a	n/a	0.8	5.9	4.3	3.2
<b>Methamphetamines**</b>	used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	n/a	5.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	n/a	n/a	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
<b>Heroin or Other Opiates</b>	used heroin or other opiates?	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	n/a	n/a	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
<b>Ecstasy**</b>	used Ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.2	2.5	n/a	n/a	0.0	2.5	1.6	2.4
<b>Steroids*</b>	used steroids or anabolic steroids (such as Anadrol, Oxandrin, Durabolin, Equipoise or Depotesterone)?	n/a	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	n/a	n/a	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
<b>Prescription Pain Relievers*</b>	used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	n/a	12.5	9.4	7.8	8.5	n/a	n/a	13.6	6.7	8.2	7.3
<b>Stimulants (2004 only)**</b>	used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	4.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Prescription Stimulants**</b>	used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	n/a	1.3	3.1	0.9	0.6	1.7	n/a	n/a	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.4
<b>Prescription Sedatives**</b>	used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	5.4	4.1	7.3	5.1	4.2	4.1	n/a	n/a	1.7	3.4	4.3	4.3
<b>Prescription Drugs**</b>	<i>combined results of prescription stimulant, sedative and pain reliever questions (see appendix for details)</i>	n/a	6.8	19.8	11.1	9.0	10.9	n/a	n/a	15.3	9.2	11.4	10.1
<b>Over-the-Counter Drugs*</b>	used over-the-counter drugs (such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills) for the purposes of getting high?	n/a	n/a	9.4	9.4	9.0	7.0	n/a	n/a	10.3	6.7	5.4	5.2

\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008 (also denoted by 'n/a' in the data column).

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

Note: Hispanic fell into the race category for 2004 and 2006 and Non-Hispanic ethnicity was not determined; comparison between categories across years should be made with caution.



## Table 9. AGE OF 1ST SUBSTANCE USE

The Average Age of First Substance Use by Gender													
Average Age of Onset (How old were you when you first...)		Male						Female					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor?	Alcohol	12.4	12.3	13.3	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.6	13.8	13.1	13.3	13.2
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly?	Regular alcohol use	13.6	14.0	14.3	13.6	13.6	14.3	14.0	13.7	14.5	14.1	14.3	14.3
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Cigarettes	11.8	11.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.8	11.6	11.7	12.8	12.4	12.6	13.1
smoked marijuana?	Marijuana	12.4	12.4	12.8	12.5	12.5	13.5	13.4	12.9	14.3	12.7	13.0	13.8
used methamphetamines?	Methamphetamines	*	*	*	*	*	13.5	*	*	*	*	*	14.1

\* Indicates the sample size was too small for reporting.

The Average Age of First Substance Use by Ethnicity													
Average Age of Onset (How old were you when you first...)		Hispanic/Latino						Non-Hispanic					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor?	Alcohol	12.6	12.4	13.3	13.0	13.2	12.9	n/a	n/a	13.6	12.6	12.8	13.2
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly?	Regular alcohol use	13.9	*	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.1	n/a	n/a	14.5	13.7	13.6	14.5
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Cigarettes	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.9	13.0	12.8	n/a	n/a	12.8	11.6	11.7	13.1
smoked marijuana?	Marijuana	13.0	*	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	n/a	n/a	13.5	12.0	12.2	13.8
used methamphetamines?	Methamphetamines	*	*	*	*	*	13.8	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	13.8

\*Indicates the sample size was too small for reporting.

Note: Hispanic fell into the race category for 2004 and 2006 and Non-Hispanic ethnicity was not determined; comparison between categories across years should be made with caution.

## Table 10. AGE OF 1ST SUBSTANCE USE

The Average Age of First Substance Use by Grade																			
Average Age of Onset (How old were you when you first...)		8th Grade						10th Grade						12th Grade					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor?	Alcohol	11.6	12.0	*	12.1	12.1	11.8	13.4	12.5	13.1	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.8	13.4	14.1	13.8	13.7	14.3
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly?	Regular alcohol use	12.0	12.9	*	*	12.6	12.5	14.1	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.7	14.2	*	14.8	14.6	15.2	15.1	15.5
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Cigarettes	11.0	11.1	*	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.3	11.3	12.4	11.7	11.8	12.9	*	12.7	12.6	13.9	13.4	14.0
smoked marijuana?	Marijuana	11.7	11.8	*	11.4	11.5	12.3	13.3	12.6	13.2	12.7	12.7	13.5	*	*	13.7	13.6	13.6	14.6
used methamphetamines?	Methamphetamines	*	*	*	*	*	12.5	*	*	*	*	*	13.6	*	*	*	*	*	14.5

\* Indicates the sample size was too small for reporting.

The Average Age of First Substance Use by Race													
Average Age of Onset (How old were you when you first...)		Native American						White					
		Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor?	Alcohol	12.4	12.1	*	12.6	12.6	13.2	13.3	12.8	13.9	12.7	12.9	13.3
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly?	Regular alcohol use	*	*	*	*	*	14.1	*	14.2	*	*	13.7	14.7
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Cigarettes	11.6	11.3	*	11.4	11.4	12.5	11.9	11.6	13.4	*	11.8	13.3
smoked marijuana?	Marijuana	12.3	12.4	*	11.4	11.4	12.9	13.3	13.1	14.5	*	12.6	14.1
used methamphetamines?	Methamphetamines	*	*	*	*	*	14.1	*	*	*	*	*	13.9

\* Indicates the sample size was too small for reporting.

Note: Data were not available for reporting on Asian, Pacific Islander, Black, or Multi-Racial races.

## Table 11. WHERE YOUTH OBTAINED ALCOHOL

Where Youth Obtained Alcohol												
If during the past 30 days you drank alcohol, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)	Male						Female					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	n/a	n/a	14.6	0.0	4.8	9.7	n/a	n/a	0.0	5.6	3.8	5.3
I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	n/a	n/a	7.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	n/a	n/a	4.9	0.0	0.0	3.3	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
I gave someone else money to buy it for me	n/a	n/a	39.0	46.2	40.5	34.9	n/a	n/a	34.3	50.0	44.2	31.1
My parent or guardian gave it to me	n/a	n/a	9.8	15.4	14.3	13.3	n/a	n/a	22.9	22.2	19.2	16.5
Another family member who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	26.8	19.2	11.9	14.8	n/a	n/a	20.0	41.7	38.5	17.3
Someone not related to me who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	24.4	30.8	28.6	22.3	n/a	n/a	25.7	30.6	28.8	26.6
Someone under the age of 21 gave it to me	n/a	n/a	22.0	34.6	26.2	17.7	n/a	n/a	22.9	30.6	25.0	23.2
I got it at a party	n/a	n/a	46.3	15.4	23.8	44.6	n/a	n/a	65.7	66.7	61.5	51.4
I took it from home	n/a	n/a	12.2	19.2	26.2	19.6	n/a	n/a	17.1	16.7	13.5	21.7
I took it from a store or someone else's home	n/a	n/a	17.1	11.5	14.3	9.0	n/a	n/a	2.9	5.6	5.8	7.2
I got it some other way	n/a	n/a	29.3	19.2	31.0	19.5	n/a	n/a	11.4	27.8	23.1	17.4

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Students could indicate multiple responses; total will not sum to 100%.

Where Youth Obtained Alcohol												
If during the past 30 days you drank alcohol, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)	Hispanic/Latino						Non-Hispanic					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	n/a	n/a	6.1	6.1	6.8	8.6	n/a	n/a	9.5	0.0	1.9	6.3
I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	n/a	n/a	6.1	0.0	0.0	3.5	n/a	n/a	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.4
I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	n/a	n/a	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	n/a	n/a	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.2
I gave someone else money to buy it for me	n/a	n/a	36.4	51.5	45.5	30.5	n/a	n/a	33.3	43.3	40.4	34.4
My parent or guardian gave it to me	n/a	n/a	24.2	21.2	15.9	12.7	n/a	n/a	9.5	16.7	17.3	16.8
Another family member who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	24.2	27.3	27.3	19.1	n/a	n/a	26.2	40.0	26.9	13.9
Someone not related to me who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	27.3	21.2	20.5	23.6	n/a	n/a	23.8	40.0	36.5	25.5
Someone under the age of 21 gave it to me	n/a	n/a	30.3	27.3	25.0	20.5	n/a	n/a	16.7	36.7	25.0	21.0
I got it at a party	n/a	n/a	72.7	54.5	50.0	52.6	n/a	n/a	40.5	33.3	38.5	45.2
I took it from home	n/a	n/a	15.2	15.2	15.9	18.8	n/a	n/a	16.7	20.0	21.2	22.0
I took it from a store or someone else's home	n/a	n/a	9.1	3.0	6.8	7.8	n/a	n/a	11.9	13.3	11.5	8.2
I got it some other way	n/a	n/a	21.2	18.2	18.2	19.9	n/a	n/a	21.4	30.0	32.7	17.1

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Students could indicate multiple responses; total will not sum to 100%.

## Table 12. WHERE YOUTH OBTAINED ALCOHOL

If during the past 30 days you drank alcohol, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)	Where Youth Obtained Alcohol																	
	8th Grade						10th Grade						12th Grade					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	4.9	n/a	n/a	8.6	3.6	4.9	6.3	n/a	n/a	11.1	*	2.8	9.9
I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	2.5	n/a	n/a	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	n/a	n/a	11.1	*	0.0	3.6
I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	3.0	n/a	n/a	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	n/a	n/a	5.6	*	0.0	2.5
I gave someone else money to buy it for me	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	19.2	n/a	n/a	40.0	46.4	36.6	32.6	n/a	n/a	36.1	*	52.8	42.5
My parent or guardian gave it to me	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	17.5	n/a	n/a	17.1	35.7	26.8	15.0	n/a	n/a	19.4	*	13.9	13.3
Another family member who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	17.3	n/a	n/a	25.7	42.9	36.6	16.8	n/a	n/a	19.4	*	25.0	14.8
Someone not related to me who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	16.2	n/a	n/a	22.9	17.9	19.5	24.8	n/a	n/a	36.1	*	36.1	30.4
Someone under the age of 21 gave it to me	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	21.0	n/a	n/a	22.9	35.7	29.3	23.1	n/a	n/a	22.2	*	19.4	18.6
I got it at a party	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	38.7	n/a	n/a	62.9	50.0	41.5	49.6	n/a	n/a	50.0	*	41.7	53.8
I took it from home	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	30.2	n/a	n/a	14.3	14.3	19.5	21.9	n/a	n/a	16.7	*	19.4	13.1
I took it from a store or someone else's home	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	9.4	n/a	n/a	11.4	7.1	12.2	9.8	n/a	n/a	8.3	*	8.3	5.6
I got it some other way	n/a	n/a	*	*	*	25.2	n/a	n/a	22.9	25.0	26.8	18.8	n/a	n/a	19.4	*	25.0	13.3

\*Indicates the sample size was too small for reporting.

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Students could indicate multiple responses; total will not sum to 100%.

If during the past 30 days you drank alcohol, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)	Where Youth Obtained Alcohol					
	White					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	n/a	n/a	*	*	2.8	6.0
I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	n/a	n/a	*	*	0.0	2.2
I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	n/a	n/a	*	*	0.0	2.1
I gave someone else money to buy it for me	n/a	n/a	*	*	30.6	35.2
My parent or guardian gave it to me	n/a	n/a	*	*	22.2	18.0
Another family member who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	*	*	22.2	13.7
Someone not related to me who is 21 or older gave it to me	n/a	n/a	*	*	22.2	25.8
Someone under the age of 21 gave it to me	n/a	n/a	*	*	16.7	21.3
I got it at a party	n/a	n/a	*	*	33.3	46.3
I took it from home	n/a	n/a	*	*	25.0	23.2
I took it from a store or someone else's home	n/a	n/a	*	*	5.6	8.2
I got it some other way	n/a	n/a	*	*	30.6	15.6

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Students could indicate multiple responses; total will not sum to 100%.

Note: Data were not available for reporting on Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, Black or Multi-Racial races.

## Table 13. SUBSTANCE-RELATED CONSEQUENCES

Percentage of Youth Substance-Related Consequences by Gender												
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	Male						Female					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	44.4	35.2	30.2	26.2	n/a	n/a	40.6	44.7	40.9	30.5
drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	15.2	8.7	8.9	9.0	n/a	n/a	9.8	11.5	10.4	7.4
In past year (12 months), on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
been drunk or high at school?	13.6	21.2	22.1	16.3	15.5	18.8	17.4	21.1	12.9	21.2	15.3	17.2
sold illegal drugs?	11.0	11.1	13.9	10.2	8.9	11.1	3.6	3.3	2.0	5.4	4.3	5.4

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Percentage of Youth Substance-Related Consequences by Ethnicity												
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	Hispanic/Latino						Non-Hispanic					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	36.5	38.1	34.7	35.6	n/a	n/a	46.2	42.4	36.3	23.9
drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	11.2	10.3	9.1	10.1	n/a	n/a	15.1	11.0	10.9	7.0
In past year (12 months), on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
been drunk or high at school?	17.2	12.2	11.3	15.3	11.4	20.3	n/a	n/a	24.8	23.5	20.1	16.4
sold illegal drugs?	9.8	6.2	8.2	6.0	4.2	9.4	n/a	n/a	9.3	11.0	9.9	7.4

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Hispanic fell into the race category for 2004 and 2006 and Non-Hispanic ethnicity was not determined; comparison between categories across years should be made with caution.

## Table 14. SUBSTANCE-RELATED CONSEQUENCES

		Percentage of Youth Substance-Related Consequences by Grade																	
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	8th Grade						10th Grade						12th Grade						
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	
rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	40.6	41.7	35.5	27.7	n/a	n/a	46.1	37.4	33.1	29.1	n/a	n/a	41.1	41.8	37.6	28.9	
drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	6.3	5.3	4.1	5.0	n/a	n/a	12.6	13.0	11.9	7.6	n/a	n/a	16.7	14.3	13.8	14.1	
In past year (12 months), on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	
been drunk or high at school?	17.6	18.8	15.6	11.3	11.2	12.8	16.5	22.4	16.7	26.1	19.4	21.8	8.5	24.4	19.4	21.4	17.0	22.1	
sold illegal drugs?	8.1	8.2	12.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	7.8	5.7	9.8	12.1	9.8	10.6	4.3	7.1	5.3	7.4	5.4	10.8	

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Percentage of Youth Substance-Related Consequences by Race												
In the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	Native American						White					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	54.3	59.5	58.1	33.7	n/a	n/a	42.2	32.7	28.6	23.3
drove a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	n/a	n/a	22.9	14.6	14.3	11.2	n/a	n/a	12.5	10.7	10.5	6.9
In past year (12 months), on how many occasions (if any) have you: (One or more occasions)	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
been drunk or high at school?	31.0	37.3	37.1	43.9	42.9	33.6	5.9	19.6	22.6	12.3	12.2	15.1
sold illegal drugs?	16.1	17.3	25.7	19.5	19.5	12.7	2.0	2.2	3.2	8.9	8.8	7.2

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Data were not available for reporting on Asian, Pacific Islander, Black, or Multi-Racial races.

## Table 15. RISK FACTORS

Risk Factor	Percentage of Youth Reporting Risk by Gender											
	Male						Female					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>												
Low Neighborhood Attachment	45.2	47.5	50.4	47.6	47.6	40.0	46.0	53.6	48.5	55.0	55.4	42.4
Laws & Norms Favor Drug Use	44.8	46.1	50.0	43.4	40.8	38.3	46.8	53.2	54.1	52.7	49.4	36.0
Perceived Availability of Drugs	43.5	37.5	47.9	36.1	32.4	39.6	53.5	48.1	51.0	58.9	49.4	41.4
Perceived Availability of Handguns	43.1	37.4	44.5	34.4	34.6	31.6	45.3	31.4	34.7	38.4	33.1	25.0
<b>Family Domain</b>												
Poor Family Management	50.0	49.4	49.6	48.8	45.8	44.5	39.0	46.2	41.1	34.6	33.5	39.7
Family Conflict	35.7	39.8	37.3	44.7	41.3	42.0	49.2	57.8	50.0	58.9	51.0	49.4
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	54.8	49.5	55.3	48.8	46.7	36.0	57.7	56.3	53.6	61.1	55.8	42.6
Parent Attitudes Favorable to ASB	41.7	60.0	58.1	59.5	54.0	53.9	47.5	41.7	53.6	54.2	58.1	43.8
Parent Attitudes Favor Drug Use	31.1	48.3	50.4	38.1	37.1	34.4	35.2	40.2	38.1	33.3	37.2	30.6
<b>School Domain</b>												
Academic Failure	53.5	56.9	60.8	59.0	61.3	49.0	54.1	50.0	47.5	56.0	54.8	41.2
Low Commitment to School	48.1	47.6	46.4	41.1	39.2	45.8	37.9	38.8	33.0	43.9	39.6	37.3
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>												
Rebelliousness	37.5	44.4	38.7	52.0	50.0	45.7	35.8	46.5	44.1	56.5	56.1	44.5
Early Initiation of ASB	46.9	56.2	64.5	58.5	59.5	49.2	26.6	27.9	32.7	43.9	39.0	28.7
Early Initiation of Drug Use	40.5	41.8	46.3	40.0	37.9	30.9	43.6	47.3	27.5	38.1	34.4	28.8
Attitudes Favorable to ASB	41.7	45.0	52.8	45.3	44.6	47.8	37.9	38.5	39.2	43.9	42.1	37.2
Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	26.5	36.1	40.0	25.0	24.9	35.2	31.7	28.2	25.5	35.1	29.9	31.1
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	45.3	42.9	59.5	52.8	52.1	54.3	36.6	35.7	42.4	35.4	37.3	41.8
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	54.8	63.2	67.2	67.2	63.0	61.9	58.0	52.8	59.8	67.3	64.2	47.9
Friend's Use of Drugs	38.3	42.1	37.5	38.1	35.8	40.8	46.0	45.2	38.2	36.3	35.2	39.1
Rewards for ASB	37.8	46.0	49.6	47.2	43.5	50.2	48.2	46.9	33.3	50.9	51.2	50.1
Gang Involvement	28.6	28.2	28.2	28.0	25.5	22.5	18.8	20.0	20.6	17.3	14.6	16.7

## Table 16. RISK FACTORS

Risk Factor	Percentage of Youth Reporting Risk by Grade																	
	8th Grade						10th Grade						12th Grade					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>																		
Low Neighborhood Attachment	44.4	44.2	50.0	44.1	40.8	35.9	43.6	49.5	43.9	53.4	53.6	43.6	52.3	60.0	55.6	61.8	62.9	47.3
Laws & Norms Favor Drug Use	48.7	39.0	46.9	41.1	37.4	35.0	46.8	53.1	57.1	52.3	48.2	41.8	38.6	63.0	48.9	55.6	50.0	35.5
Perceived Availability of Drugs	50.4	35.8	59.4	37.2	34.2	36.9	51.0	46.2	45.4	51.1	40.3	42.9	42.2	48.7	48.9	58.2	49.5	43.8
Perceived Availability of Handguns	50.9	35.5	62.5	39.4	39.2	33.4	44.2	31.0	33.0	29.5	28.1	22.3	31.1	37.8	39.1	40.0	35.2	26.5
<b>Family Domain</b>																		
Poor Family Management	45.6	49.3	46.9	40.2	41.2	43.7	42.7	49.4	38.1	42.5	37.3	40.6	40.5	46.7	53.4	46.3	43.0	41.2
Family Conflict	46.7	55.4	46.9	59.8	55.5	53.1	39.3	44.2	45.8	43.7	38.1	42.1	42.9	48.9	38.2	46.3	44.2	39.1
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	58.7	62.9	59.4	51.6	49.2	39.3	54.9	47.7	59.4	52.9	47.8	41.5	51.2	47.7	47.1	63.0	57.5	37.4
Parent Attitudes Favorable to ASB	42.3	46.9	53.1	54.8	55.8	47.7	49.5	55.0	53.6	60.2	56.2	50.0	36.4	51.2	58.4	56.4	54.4	48.6
Parent Attitudes Favor Drug Use	24.1	29.9	28.1	26.9	26.4	24.7	44.6	48.3	44.3	40.0	38.1	37.9	31.8	55.8	50.6	46.3	51.1	38.6
<b>School Domain</b>																		
Academic Failure	49.6	60.0	74.2	60.7	60.9	45.5	59.6	52.7	55.0	57.3	61.4	48.5	53.2	44.4	48.5	53.6	51.1	40.6
Low Commitment to School	37.9	43.6	37.5	36.7	34.9	41.0	44.8	41.7	46.6	46.7	42.4	41.7	50.0	47.8	34.4	46.4	40.4	42.2
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>																		
Rebelliousness	42.3	48.5	43.8	52.1	52.0	43.8	35.0	46.9	34.3	51.6	51.0	47.6	26.7	39.1	47.9	62.5	55.9	44.6
Early Initiation of ASB	36.8	45.9	58.1	50.0	49.6	37.6	36.9	38.0	49.0	53.8	49.0	40.6	36.2	42.2	50.0	51.8	53.2	38.6
Early Initiation of Drug Use	44.1	47.5	43.8	34.0	34.7	29.3	39.8	42.5	33.7	45.2	37.9	31.0	38.3	43.5	40.6	37.5	35.1	29.6
Attitudes Favorable to ASB	37.0	31.9	43.8	37.8	40.0	41.4	43.7	52.7	46.1	52.2	47.9	44.7	36.2	39.5	48.5	47.3	43.0	41.7
Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	33.3	25.0	28.1	26.5	25.6	29.3	26.2	39.1	36.3	29.7	26.6	36.2	23.4	34.1	32.0	37.5	30.9	35.9
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	40.7	34.5	59.4	43.8	46.3	47.8	40.4	41.4	44.4	45.6	44.3	45.9	42.2	45.5	56.8	45.5	45.1	50.4
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	54.2	55.4	80.6	65.6	61.5	55.8	60.4	60.5	61.4	73.9	67.8	56.3	51.1	58.7	61.3	58.9	60.6	51.5
Friend's Use of Drugs	43.8	49.5	43.8	43.8	45.9	39.4	46.6	42.1	34.7	39.6	36.6	42.6	27.7	39.1	39.8	23.6	20.4	38.1
Rewards for ASB	47.9	53.5	43.8	45.4	47.2	48.2	35.3	37.7	36.0	48.9	40.3	46.8	46.8	50.0	46.3	56.4	57.0	57.1
Gang Involvement	24.6	32.1	37.5	28.4	26.2	20.8	28.1	19.8	24.0	20.5	18.0	20.9	13.3	22.2	22.2	16.4	16.7	16.1



## Table 17. RISK FACTORS

Risk Factor	Percentage of Youth Reporting Risk by Race											
	Native American						White					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>												
Low Neighborhood Attachment	57.7	46.5	65.6	48.7	50.0	46.0	35.4	51.8	38.1	55.4	53.2	36.8
Laws & Norms Favor Drug Use	52.8	60.0	56.3	51.3	50.0	42.3	45.9	55.3	51.6	48.2	45.9	34.1
Perceived Availability of Drugs	49.1	50.0	56.3	61.0	61.0	35.1	41.8	36.7	37.5	36.4	33.3	39.3
Perceived Availability of Handguns	37.7	35.7	43.8	46.3	46.3	25.1	43.3	35.4	34.4	34.5	36.0	27.2
<b>Family Domain</b>												
Poor Family Management	61.7	59.5	51.6	51.4	50.0	47.7	32.6	48.7	41.3	41.1	42.2	37.8
Family Conflict	44.7	58.3	61.3	67.6	65.8	42.0	47.9	52.6	46.0	48.2	45.0	43.7
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	63.8	76.3	74.2	73.7	71.8	55.6	48.4	48.1	54.7	50.0	48.6	34.3
Parent Attitudes Favorable to ASB	48.0	53.8	45.2	71.8	70.0	47.7	43.2	50.7	64.1	55.4	55.0	47.9
Parent Attitudes Favor Drug Use	37.3	45.2	29.0	31.6	30.8	25.6	33.7	53.9	60.9	39.3	42.3	34.2
<b>School Domain</b>												
Academic Failure	76.4	73.6	71.4	82.5	80.5	63.1	41.6	43.6	51.6	44.4	51.4	36.9
Low Commitment to School	51.7	43.4	34.3	50.0	48.8	34.0	38.2	48.0	45.2	47.4	42.6	45.3
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>												
Rebelliousness	41.8	54.7	42.9	78.6	76.7	48.5	28.4	38.9	36.5	44.6	49.6	40.3
Early Initiation of ASB	43.1	50.0	65.7	74.4	72.7	51.2	32.0	36.3	55.6	43.9	45.2	31.4
Early Initiation of Drug Use	55.2	63.5	57.1	61.9	60.5	46.0	32.4	37.5	33.9	28.1	33.9	24.2
Attitudes Favorable to ASB	44.1	47.1	51.4	73.2	71.4	46.2	35.0	37.6	50.8	36.8	39.1	39.8
Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	39.0	37.3	31.4	52.4	51.2	35.6	23.3	28.6	44.4	22.8	26.1	32.1
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	54.5	36.7	45.5	59.5	60.5	51.7	37.4	43.4	60.3	54.4	53.1	46.0
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	83.3	64.8	76.5	88.1	86.0	69.7	37.4	52.0	66.7	56.1	53.1	46.1
Friend's Use of Drugs	60.7	57.4	57.1	64.3	62.8	51.3	30.0	34.0	34.9	22.8	25.7	34.4
Rewards for ASB	48.1	45.5	38.2	47.6	47.6	45.0	40.0	46.9	47.6	52.6	49.6	50.4
Gang Involvement	35.8	40.4	36.4	39.0	38.1	35.2	12.1	23.6	14.3	12.5	11.7	10.3

Note: Data were not available for reporting on Asian, Pacific Islander, Black, or Multi-Racial Races.

## Table 18. RISK FACTORS

Risk Factor	Percentage of Hispanic/Latino Youth Reporting Risk											
	Hispanic/Latino						Non-Hispanic					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>												
Low Neighborhood Attachment	48.8	46.5	48.9	50.0	50.0	44.8	n/a	n/a	50.4	54.3	53.4	39.1
Laws & Norms Favor Drug Use	39.0	34.8	48.9	49.6	45.1	40.9	n/a	n/a	53.0	47.4	44.4	34.7
Perceived Availability of Drugs	56.8	44.9	54.3	50.0	42.0	43.9	n/a	n/a	44.0	45.3	39.1	38.5
Perceived Availability of Handguns	51.2	32.8	41.5	35.1	30.2	30.1	n/a	n/a	37.9	37.6	36.3	26.9
<b>Family Domain</b>												
Poor Family Management	45.9	40.9	48.9	42.1	37.6	46.8	n/a	n/a	44.3	42.5	42.2	39.2
Family Conflict	37.3	40.9	40.4	48.2	40.8	48.1	n/a	n/a	47.0	54.0	50.3	44.6
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	61.5	44.8	46.7	52.6	47.5	45.1	n/a	n/a	60.5	57.0	52.9	35.9
Parent Attitudes Favorable to ASB	42.3	50.8	53.3	55.3	53.8	50.3	n/a	n/a	57.4	60.0	58.2	47.7
Parent Attitudes Favor Drug Use	27.8	28.6	38.0	37.4	36.9	32.6	n/a	n/a	50.4	35.1	38.6	32.5
<b>School Domain</b>												
Academic Failure	56.2	51.2	50.5	57.5	58.1	53.7	n/a	n/a	57.5	57.4	57.5	39.3
Low Commitment to School	39.6	37.9	34.7	39.0	35.3	37.8	n/a	n/a	41.2	47.5	43.8	43.9
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>												
Rebelliousness	41.4	46.0	39.8	53.8	50.9	50.1	n/a	n/a	41.5	55.1	54.9	41.9
Early Initiation of ASB	37.6	40.0	38.5	47.5	47.9	44.6	n/a	n/a	61.3	55.4	51.6	34.7
Early Initiation of Drug Use	45.2	36.9	30.9	39.0	33.5	35.9	n/a	n/a	43.2	40.0	39.5	26.0
Attitudes Favorable to ASB	40.2	40.7	38.8	39.0	40.7	45.1	n/a	n/a	51.3	50.4	46.2	40.7
Attitudes Favorable to Drug Use	29.7	28.9	26.5	27.1	24.0	35.2	n/a	n/a	37.8	32.5	30.3	31.9
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	42.2	33.8	45.7	38.3	38.3	50.7	n/a	n/a	54.8	50.8	50.8	46.1
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	63.0	56.0	61.5	67.5	67.5	63.4	n/a	n/a	68.4	66.4	59.9	48.9
Friend's Use of Drugs	44.0	45.2	33.3	36.2	36.4	46.3	n/a	n/a	42.4	39.0	34.3	35.8
Rewards for ASB	46.7	47.6	37.1	50.9	47.3	51.4	n/a	n/a	46.2	47.5	47.3	49.4
Gang Involvement	26.5	17.6	26.1	21.1	21.6	28.7	n/a	n/a	24.3	24.6	19.4	13.6

Note: Hispanic fell into the race category for 2004 and 2006 and Non-Hispanic ethnicity was not determined; comparison between categories across years should be made with caution.

## Table 19. PROTECTIVE FACTORS

Protective Factor	Percentage of Youth Reporting Protection by Gender											
	Male						Female					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>												
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	40.3	50.6	46.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	54.5	44.8	51.0	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	38.7	37.1	41.2	46.7	49.2	36.3	46.0	32.7	38.1	45.9	47.8	34.9
<b>Family Domain</b>												
Family Attachment	52.8	52.3	44.8	47.9	46.3	52.8	38.3	36.4	38.9	48.1	49.3	49.3
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56.6	55.7	46.2	59.2	56.3	58.1	54.9	49.5	48.4	59.0	61.8	56.6
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53.3	56.5	44.3	56.6	55.1	58.8	58.3	53.0	48.9	53.3	53.6	57.8
<b>School Domain</b>												
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53.8	49.6	46.0	52.7	59.8	63.8	61.4	60.0	60.6	52.2	58.9	66.1
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51.5	60.6	57.3	56.6	60.3	53.3	52.5	58.1	70.2	49.6	53.4	53.6
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>												
Belief in the Moral Order	54.7	58.8	51.6	61.6	64.7	56.0	60.4	60.8	67.0	68.7	68.3	67.8
Interaction with Prosocial Peers	43.0	36.8	48.8	48.0	50.8	52.8	50.0	59.1	56.9	58.4	59.9	59.6
Prosocial Involvement	37.7	35.0	30.9	38.6	35.4	37.4	42.1	45.2	42.2	45.6	46.3	46.6
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58.9	49.2	46.3	57.8	58.9	54.7	58.3	68.0	64.7	63.2	63.4	63.1

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Protective Factor	Percentage of Hispanic/Latino Youth Reporting Protection											
	Hispanic/Latino						Non-Hispanic					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>												
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44.3	50.8	47.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	50.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	38.8	38.6	37.2	46.4	50.0	31.0	n/a	n/a	41.7	44.8	46.1	38.5
<b>Family Domain</b>												
Family Attachment	50.7	43.8	46.8	58.0	54.8	47.0	n/a	n/a	37.2	37.3	41.7	53.4
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57.5	57.6	51.1	67.0	66.2	54.2	n/a	n/a	43.5	50.9	51.8	59.1
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53.4	55.9	44.6	59.8	57.4	54.2	n/a	n/a	46.0	49.1	51.8	60.7
<b>School Domain</b>												
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50.0	52.3	46.9	56.4	63.9	63.7	n/a	n/a	59.5	48.3	55.1	65.9
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46.7	57.0	66.0	55.6	61.4	54.4	n/a	n/a	62.8	51.7	54.6	52.9
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>												
Belief in the Moral Order	55.6	55.7	64.6	60.2	64.1	57.1	n/a	n/a	55.1	68.6	68.1	65.2
Interaction with Prosocial Peers	47.8	53.6	54.2	55.6	57.8	51.9	n/a	n/a	51.7	50.8	52.5	59.2
Prosocial Involvement	39.8	41.7	38.1	40.7	37.7	33.9	n/a	n/a	35.6	42.9	41.8	47.7
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62.0	56.0	63.9	65.8	65.7	60.0	n/a	n/a	48.7	55.0	56.5	58.4

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Hispanic fell into the race category for 2004 and 2006 and Non-Hispanic ethnicity was not determined; comparison between categories across years should be made with caution.

# Table 20. PROTECTIVE FACTORS

Protective Factor	Percentage of Youth Reporting Protection by Grade																	
	8th Grade						10th Grade						12th Grade					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>																		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46.5	40.6	50.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	52.2	50.0	50.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	40.5	52.5	44.9	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41.9	28.0	37.5	46.2	47.5	32.9	44.7	40.7	40.8	48.3	51.1	38.0	40.9	36.4	38.9	42.6	45.5	37.0
<b>Family Domain</b>																		
Family Attachment	43.9	38.1	35.5	46.2	43.6	51.1	44.9	40.0	40.0	45.2	44.6	45.6	52.4	58.1	45.5	54.7	58.8	56.6
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62.9	50.0	43.8	61.1	61.2	59.7	53.5	48.8	48.5	58.3	57.7	54.6	47.6	60.5	46.6	53.7	56.5	56.4
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59.8	59.7	29.0	61.5	62.4	61.7	61.4	50.6	49.5	51.8	48.9	54.9	35.7	54.3	47.7	48.1	52.3	56.4
<b>School Domain</b>																		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62.5	53.4	34.4	49.0	53.2	63.0	52.9	57.3	55.4	51.6	59.4	65.6	51.1	51.1	55.6	58.9	68.1	67.6
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51.2	52.0	54.8	55.1	52.4	52.0	58.7	62.9	69.6	57.1	63.6	61.2	38.3	67.4	58.6	42.9	54.3	46.9
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>																		
Belief in the Moral Order	54.0	55.8	67.7	61.1	61.0	60.3	63.6	64.2	67.6	77.2	75.5	69.4	53.2	55.6	45.3	48.2	58.5	56.4
Interaction with Prosocial Peers	48.8	40.6	50.0	46.9	50.0	54.7	46.6	52.6	52.5	59.8	56.6	57.5	39.1	50.0	52.1	50.9	59.1	57.3
Prosocial Involvement	42.4	36.1	37.5	39.8	44.0	40.0	36.5	44.0	35.3	41.8	34.3	45.3	42.6	34.8	35.8	45.5	45.2	41.9
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	67.5	58.4	56.3	63.3	64.5	59.2	53.8	64.9	60.0	62.0	63.2	61.7	48.9	47.8	47.4	50.9	51.6	55.6

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Protective Factor	Percentage of Youth Reporting Protection by Race											
	Native American						White					
	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
<b>Community Domain</b>												
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	32.0	45.9	45.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	56.8	46.6	54.0	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	28.8	31.0	37.5	46.2	47.5	38.0	52.5	37.0	44.4	44.6	45.9	40.0
<b>Family Domain</b>												
Family Attachment	35.6	34.3	22.6	36.1	35.1	45.6	47.8	51.4	41.3	36.4	43.4	55.7
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44.4	37.1	41.9	37.8	36.8	53.2	62.8	61.6	44.4	54.5	55.7	61.1
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47.7	50.0	40.0	40.5	42.1	56.1	67.0	58.1	47.6	51.8	55.1	62.5
<b>School Domain</b>												
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50.8	52.7	61.8	40.5	39.5	61.1	66.3	55.1	57.8	43.9	55.7	66.3
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44.1	60.0	61.8	40.5	41.9	53.8	62.1	58.2	67.2	54.4	55.7	52.4
<b>Peer-Individual Domain</b>												
Belief in the Moral Order	43.9	50.9	50.0	57.1	58.1	64.7	64.7	67.7	57.8	74.5	70.5	66.0
Interaction with Prosocial Peers	33.3	42.6	48.6	31.0	30.2	51.6	54.0	43.9	54.0	56.1	54.9	59.7
Prosocial Involvement	28.1	36.5	40.0	36.6	35.7	33.9	47.1	39.8	33.3	42.1	42.6	49.0
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56.1	69.1	61.8	59.5	59.5	60.9	59.4	58.2	44.4	45.6	53.9	57.2

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Data were not available for reporting on Asian, Pacific Islander, Black, or Multi-Racial races.

# Table 21. ADDITIONAL PROTECTIVE FACTORS

Percentage of Youth Reporting Additional Protection by Gender														
Outcome	Definition	Substance	Male						Female					
			Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Perception of Risk (People are at Moderate or Great Risk of harming themselves if they...)	drink 1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	Alcohol	58.1	58.1	49.1	56.8	53.4	57.3	65.9	62.3	60.6	69.9	67.7	68.2
	smoke 1 or more packs of cigarettes per day	Cigarettes	82.9	83.6	84.5	84.0	82.0	83.6	90.4	83.6	88.9	84.1	84.0	87.5
	try marijuana once or twice	Marijuana (1)	41.4	47.2	31.0	43.2	47.3	39.6	54.5	54.3	50.5	48.7	50.6	47.0
	smoke marijuana regularly	Marijuana (2)	81.1	69.2	64.0	65.3	66.7	65.5	83.2	74.5	80.4	78.2	78.1	76.4
Perception of Parent Disapproval (Parents feel it would be Wrong or Very Wrong to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	89.1	81.1	80.2	88.1	85.5	85.2	88.4	74.3	79.4	85.2	82.7	86.9
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	92.5	85.5	82.1	88.9	87.6	92.7	95.9	87.9	91.8	94.4	92.9	94.4
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	95.8	91.1	87.1	92.7	92.4	92.4	94.2	86.2	87.6	91.6	93.5	94.1
Perception of Peer Disapproval (I think it is Wrong or Very Wrong for someone my age to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	78.2	60.7	60.8	80.0	75.9	68.6	64.3	68.3	73.5	64.0	64.0	69.6
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	83.2	80.8	75.2	82.0	82.4	77.4	84.1	82.9	83.3	78.9	81.1	78.9
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	83.3	75.9	72.0	82.0	83.4	72.8	81.9	75.8	81.4	75.4	79.3	77.7
	use illicit drugs	Other drugs	94.7	95.0	96.3	99.2	97.4	93.5	90.7	94.4	95.9	97.4	97.0	95.4
Talked to parents (Talked with at least one parent about the dangers of...)	tobacco use	Cigarettes	n/a	n/a	22.5	24.8	25.3	30.9	n/a	n/a	28.6	34.2	35.2	31.9
	alcohol use	Alcohol	n/a	n/a	28.3	24.8	23.7	28.0	n/a	n/a	31.6	36.9	37.7	33.0
	drug use	Drugs	n/a	n/a	25.8	28.0	26.9	36.8	n/a	n/a	36.7	39.6	41.5	39.5
In the past 12 months have you noticed advertising about use prevention?		n/a	n/a	n/a	73.3	72.2	71.3	77.2	n/a	n/a	85.7	70.6	73.6	78.1

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Percentage of Hispanic/Latino Youth Reporting Additional Protection														
Outcome	Definition	Substance	Hispanic/Latino						Non-Hispanic					
			Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Perception of Risk (People are at Moderate or Great Risk of harming themselves if they...)	drink 1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	Alcohol	60.0	67.1	51.1	65.2	61.3	59.8	n/a	n/a	59.1	60.0	59.0	64.8
	smoke 1 or more packs of cigarettes per day	Cigarettes	83.3	80.0	88.3	82.6	82.8	81.5	n/a	n/a	87.0	84.2	83.2	88.4
	try marijuana once or twice	Marijuana (1)	43.8	58.7	51.1	51.3	53.4	42.3	n/a	n/a	31.3	40.8	45.9	44.1
	smoke marijuana regularly	Marijuana (2)	76.7	79.7	80.0	76.4	76.0	69.7	n/a	n/a	66.1	66.1	68.4	72.0
Perception of Parent Disapproval (Parents feel it would be Wrong or Very Wrong to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	89.6	87.7	76.9	81.7	81.3	86.0	n/a	n/a	81.6	90.4	85.2	86.0
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	94.9	91.7	90.2	91.3	91.3	94.2	n/a	n/a	84.3	90.4	88.1	93.1
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	96.2	96.6	90.2	92.0	93.7	94.4	n/a	n/a	85.1	90.4	90.9	92.6
Perception of Peer Disapproval (I think it is Wrong or Very Wrong for someone my age to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	72.8	68.2	65.3	72.0	71.9	66.8	n/a	n/a	69.7	71.9	68.8	70.4
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	86.7	85.5	84.7	80.5	83.2	78.5	n/a	n/a	73.9	80.0	80.0	77.8
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	78.9	87.8	82.7	82.2	85.0	75.3	n/a	n/a	72.3	74.2	77.3	75.1
	use illicit drugs	Other drugs	91.3	97.6	97.8	98.3	98.2	94.2	n/a	n/a	94.4	97.5	95.7	94.6
Talked to parents (Talked with at least one parent about the dangers of...)	tobacco use	Cigarettes	n/a	n/a	28.7	25.0	27.8	29.3	n/a	n/a	23.9	33.3	32.4	32.7
	alcohol use	Alcohol	n/a	n/a	30.9	29.3	30.2	27.2	n/a	n/a	29.1	29.9	29.1	32.7
	drug use	Drugs	n/a	n/a	33.0	34.5	35.8	36.0	n/a	n/a	29.1	30.8	30.2	39.6
In the past 12 months have you noticed advertising about use prevention?		n/a	n/a	n/a	75.3	70.9	70.8	72.2	n/a	n/a	80.0	71.4	73.8	81.1

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Hispanic fell into the race category for 2004 and 2006 and Non-Hispanic ethnicity was not determined; comparison between categories across years should be made with caution.

# Table 22. ADDITIONAL PROTECTIVE FACTORS

Percentage of Youth Reporting Additional Protection by Grade																				
Outcome	Definition	Substance	8th Grade						10th Grade						12th Grade					
			Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010
Perception of Risk (People are at Moderate or Great Risk of harming themselves if they...)	drink 1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	Alcohol	67.2	64.3	46.9	65.6	60.2	61.1	57.6	61.9	57.6	64.4	65.2	63.4	60.0	51.1	53.4	56.4	52.7	65.1
	smoke 1 or more packs of cigarettes per day	Cigarettes	88.7	78.8	81.3	82.3	79.0	82.6	85.1	87.3	85.9	80.0	80.9	86.5	84.4	87.0	87.5	92.7	90.2	89.1
	try marijuana once or twice	Marijuana (1)	56.2	64.3	46.9	57.3	58.5	53.7	41.2	43.6	47.5	38.9	43.9	38.5	42.2	42.2	29.5	36.4	44.0	32.4
	smoke marijuana regularly	Marijuana (2)	84.3	79.3	93.5	77.4	76.7	77.7	78.4	66.7	75.5	69.8	71.1	68.8	84.4	69.8	59.8	61.5	66.3	63.1
Perception of Parent Disapproval (Parents feel it would be Wrong or Very Wrong to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	93.7	92.4	93.8	90.3	88.4	91.9	89.0	74.7	79.2	84.4	86.3	85.6	73.8	61.4	76.1	83.3	73.9	77.4
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	94.5	88.9	90.6	95.8	95.1	96.7	94.6	91.6	87.6	93.1	94.9	94.5	93.2	76.2	84.3	79.6	75.0	87.6
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	95.5	93.8	96.9	90.3	90.9	96.0	93.3	89.3	88.5	94.4	94.9	92.7	97.7	78.6	83.1	88.5	90.8	89.7
Perception of Peer Disapproval (I think it is Wrong or Very Wrong for someone my age to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	75.6	78.6	81.3	77.6	76.0	78.3	65.4	55.8	65.7	75.3	73.1	65.4	74.5	54.5	62.9	57.1	58.5	58.2
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	85.5	94.7	93.8	92.9	92.0	86.5	86.4	73.0	84.3	75.8	80.4	77.3	74.5	70.5	66.0	66.1	70.2	65.5
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	83.3	86.5	84.4	83.7	83.2	84.1	80.6	70.9	76.5	76.9	81.8	71.5	87.0	62.8	73.2	71.4	77.7	65.1
	use illicit drugs	Other drugs	89.0	96.9	100.0	98.0	96.0	96.0	95.1	93.6	94.4	97.9	96.6	93.5	97.9	93.2	96.5	98.2	98.9	92.8
Talked to parents	tobacco use	Cigarettes	n/a	n/a	15.6	28.7	27.0	31.4	n/a	n/a	20.4	34.8	33.1	31.8	n/a	n/a	34.8	19.6	27.8	30.8
(Talked with at least one parent about the dangers of...)	alcohol use	Alcohol	n/a	n/a	21.9	28.7	24.6	28.7	n/a	n/a	29.6	37.1	36.0	31.5	n/a	n/a	31.5	21.4	27.8	32.3
	drug use	Drugs	n/a	n/a	34.4	29.8	27.9	40.0	n/a	n/a	29.6	40.4	39.6	39.0	n/a	n/a	29.3	26.8	30.0	34.1
In the past 12 months have you noticed advertising about use prevention?		n/a	n/a	n/a	71.9	63.3	64.0	73.2	n/a	n/a	80.2	76.9	79.0	79.5	n/a	n/a	78.9	73.1	70.9	82.3

Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Percentage of Youth Reporting Additional Protection by Race															
Outcome	Definition	Substance	Native American						White						
			Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	Coalition 2004	Coalition 2006	Coalition 2008	Coalition 2010	County 2010	State 2010	
Perception of Risk (People are at Moderate or Great Risk of harming themselves if they...)	drink 1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	Alcohol	61.8	66.7	69.7	59.5	58.1	65.9	62.2	53.6	58.7	56.1	56.6	63.9	
	smoke 1 or more packs of cigarettes per day	Cigarettes	78.2	81.6	90.9	78.6	76.7	74.7	92.1	87.4	85.7	89.5	85.1	90.2	
	try marijuana once or twice	Marijuana (1)	45.5	60.4	42.4	28.6	27.9	40.0	47.0	45.9	25.4	38.6	47.4	43.9	
	smoke marijuana regularly	Marijuana (2)	72.7	73.5	78.8	52.4	52.4	64.4	88.4	65.4	56.7	70.9	70.6	72.6	
Perception of Parent Disapproval (Parents feel it would be Wrong or Very Wrong to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	92.2	85.0	86.7	94.9	95.0	93.3	87.2	69.7	79.7	87.3	80.9	84.7	
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	92.2	82.1	77.4	86.8	87.2	91.2	94.7	89.0	87.5	91.2	88.4	93.0	
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	92.0	85.4	86.7	84.2	84.6	91.8	95.7	85.3	81.3	91.1	91.0	92.4	
Perception of Peer Disapproval (I think it is Wrong or Very Wrong for someone my age to...)	drink beer, wine or hard liquor regularly	Alcohol	71.7	69.2	82.9	67.4	68.2	76.9	70.9	63.4	60.3	70.2	66.1	69.2	
	smoke cigarettes	Cigarettes	79.3	80.4	74.3	73.8	74.4	74.0	84.5	81.3	71.4	80.7	79.1	77.2	
	smoke marijuana	Marijuana	74.6	69.2	68.6	54.8	55.8	70.9	90.3	75.6	71.4	82.5	81.7	75.1	
	use illicit drugs	Other drugs	87.9	90.2	97.0	97.7	97.7	94.1	97.1	98.9	93.0	98.2	94.8	94.5	
Talked to parents (Talked with at least one parent about the dangers of...)	tobacco use	Cigarettes	n/a	n/a	9.4	20.0	22.0	27.1	n/a	n/a	32.8	37.5	34.2	34.0	
	alcohol use	Alcohol	n/a	n/a	21.9	20.0	19.5	27.3	n/a	n/a	31.3	33.9	31.5	34.6	
	drug use	Drugs	n/a	n/a	21.9	25.0	24.4	32.0	n/a	n/a	31.3	30.4	30.6	41.5	
In the past 12 months have you noticed advertising about use prevention?		n/a	n/a	n/a	80.6	69.2	67.5	63.5	n/a	n/a	79.7	67.3	73.1	83.4	

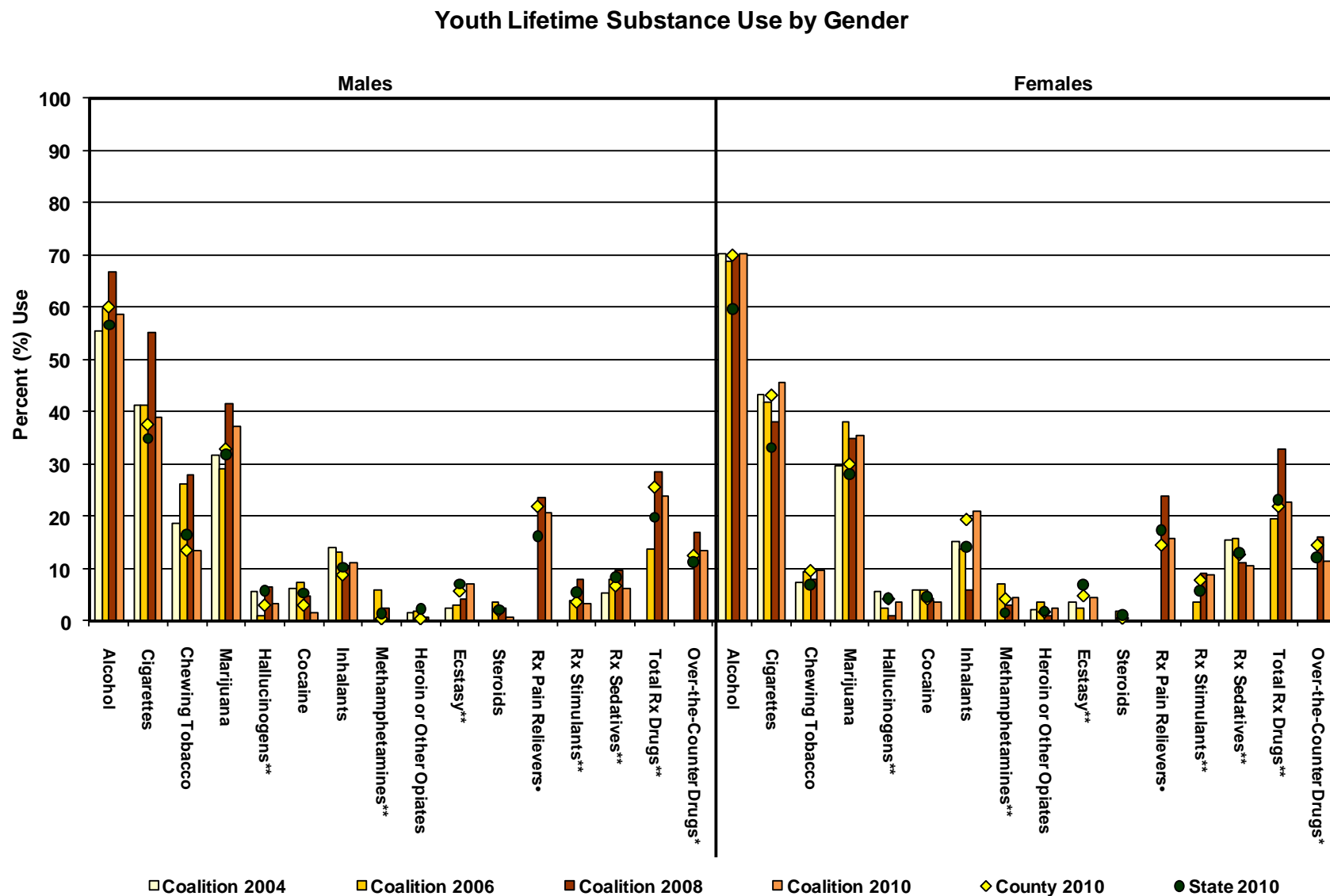
Note: n/a indicates that the question was not asked in that particular administration of the survey.

Note: Data were not available for reporting on Asian, Pacific Islander, Black, or Multi-Racial races.

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# Figure 1. YOUTH LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE

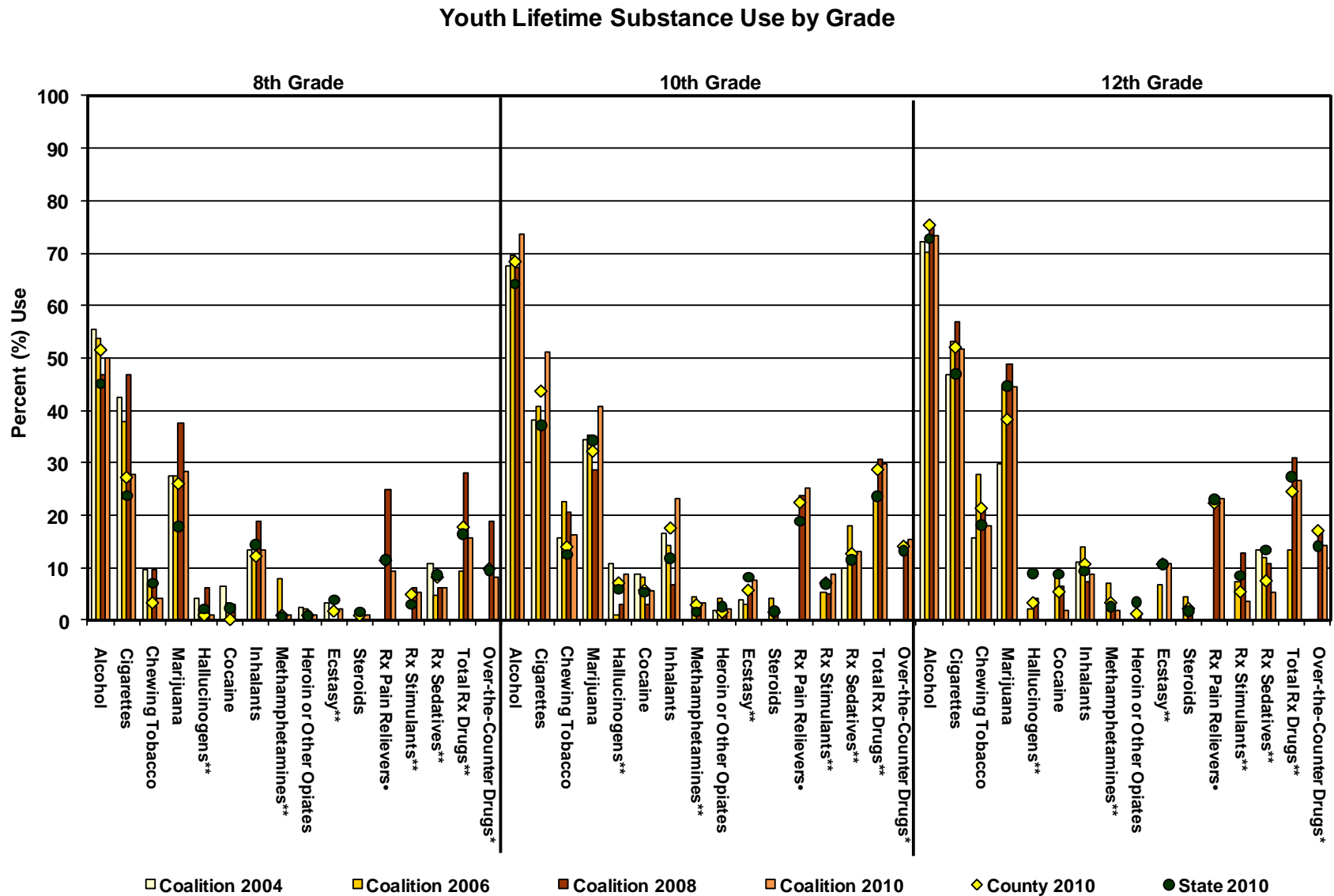


\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008.

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.



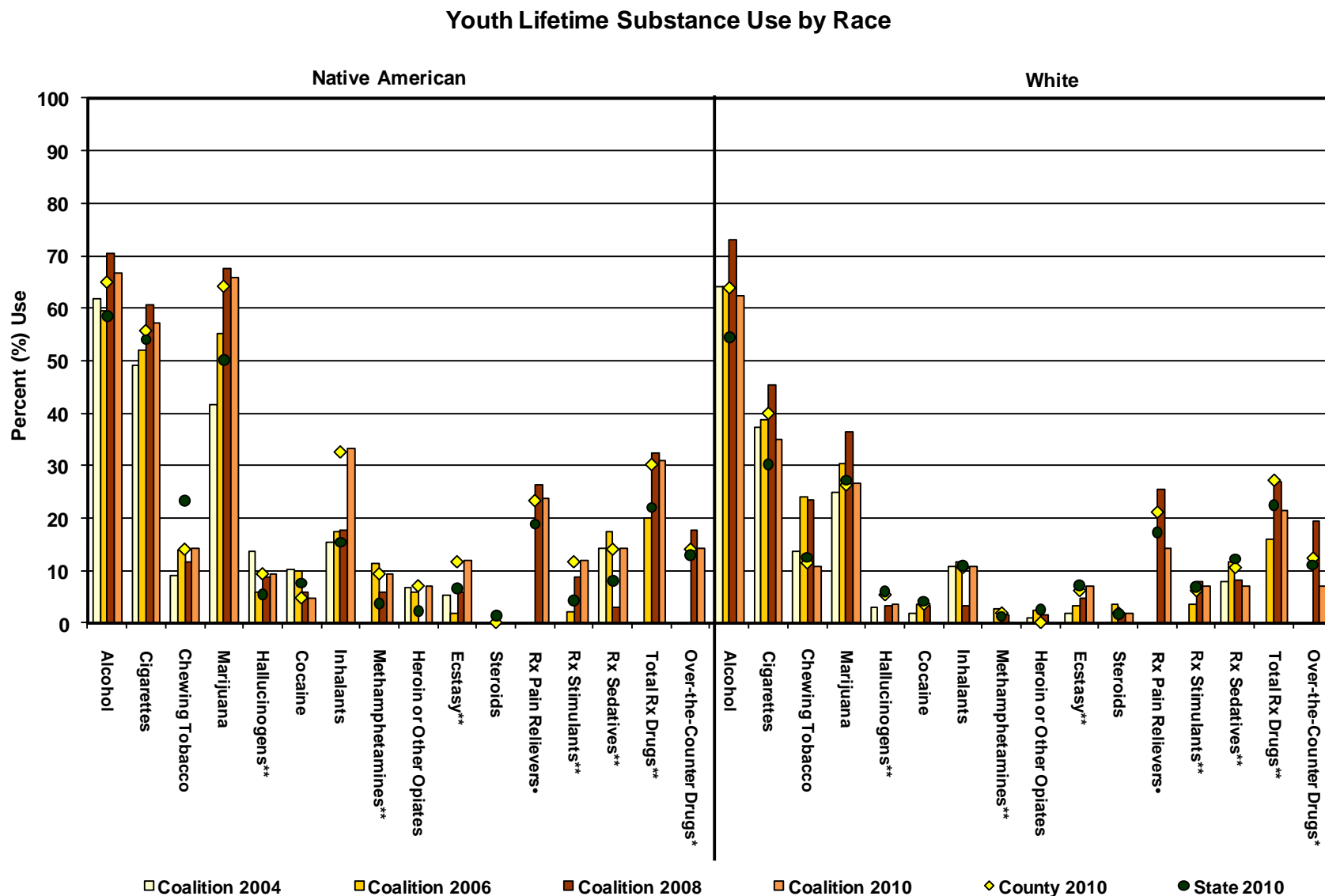
## Figure 2. YOUTH LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE



\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008.

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

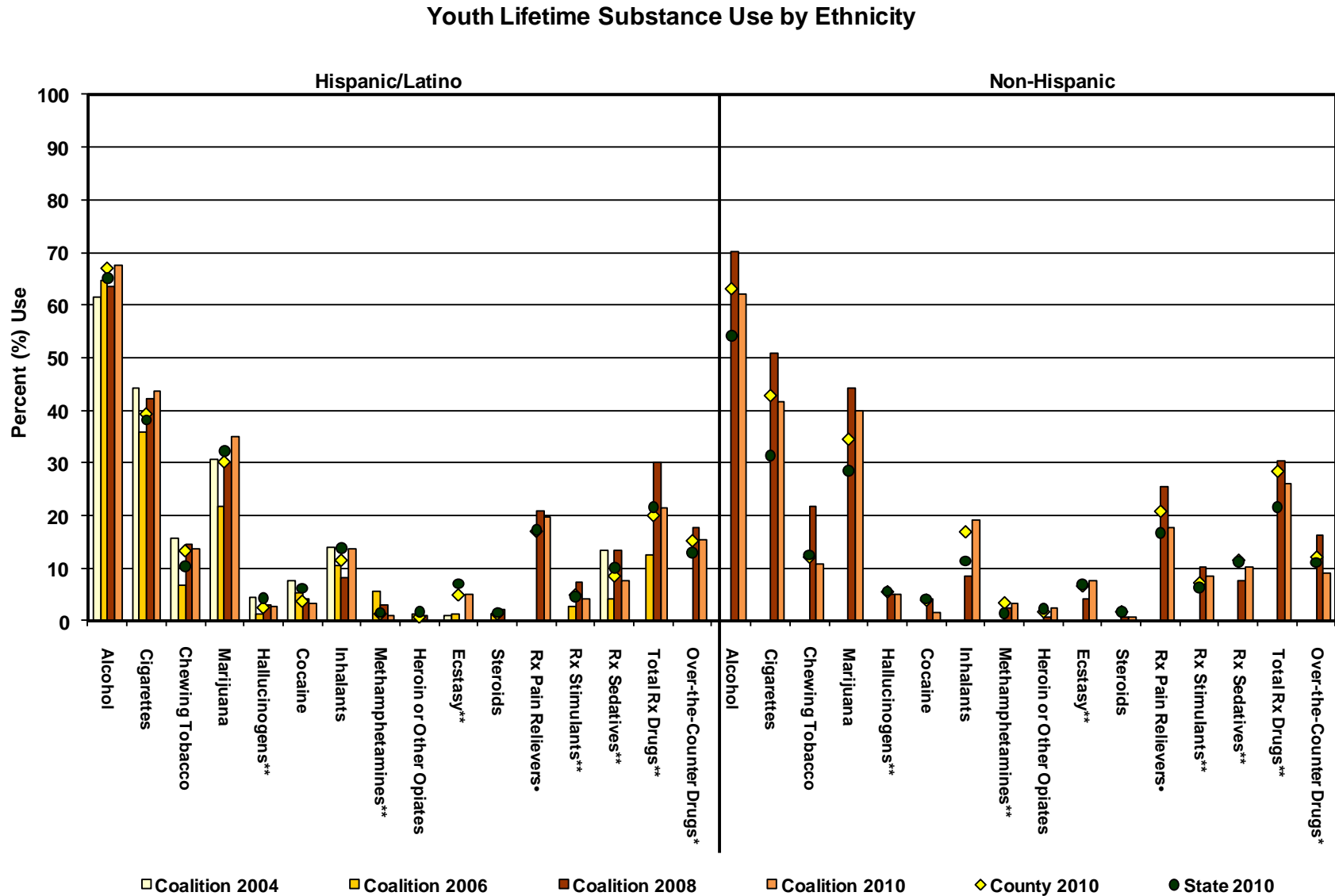
# Figure 3. YOUTH LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE



•Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008.

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

## Figure 4. YOUTH LIFETIME SUBSTANCE USE

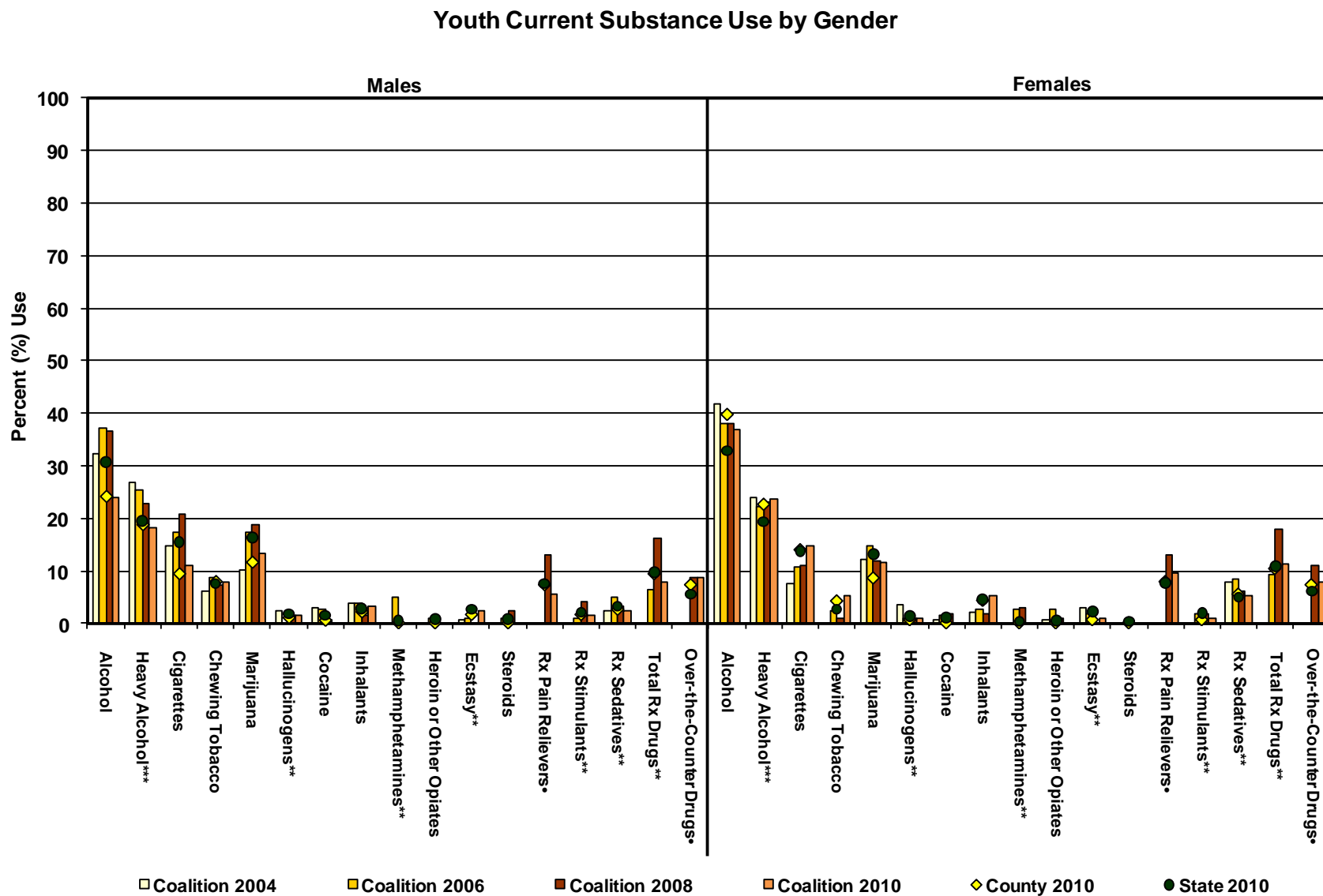


\*Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008.

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

Note: Hispanic fell into the race category for 2004 and 2006 and Non-Hispanic ethnicity was not determined; comparison between categories across years should be made with caution.

# Figure 5. YOUTH CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE

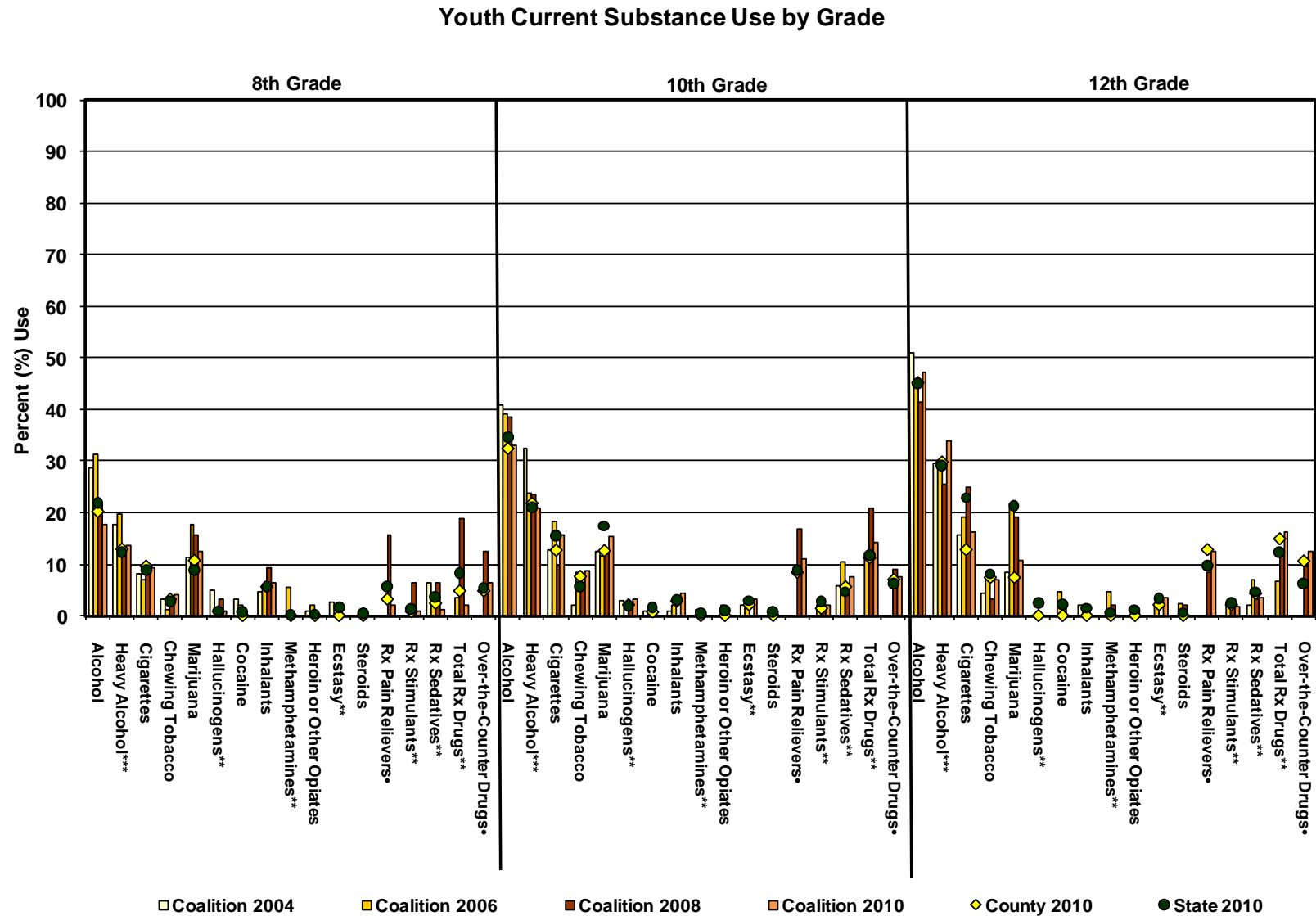


•Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008.

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

# Figure 6. YOUTH CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE

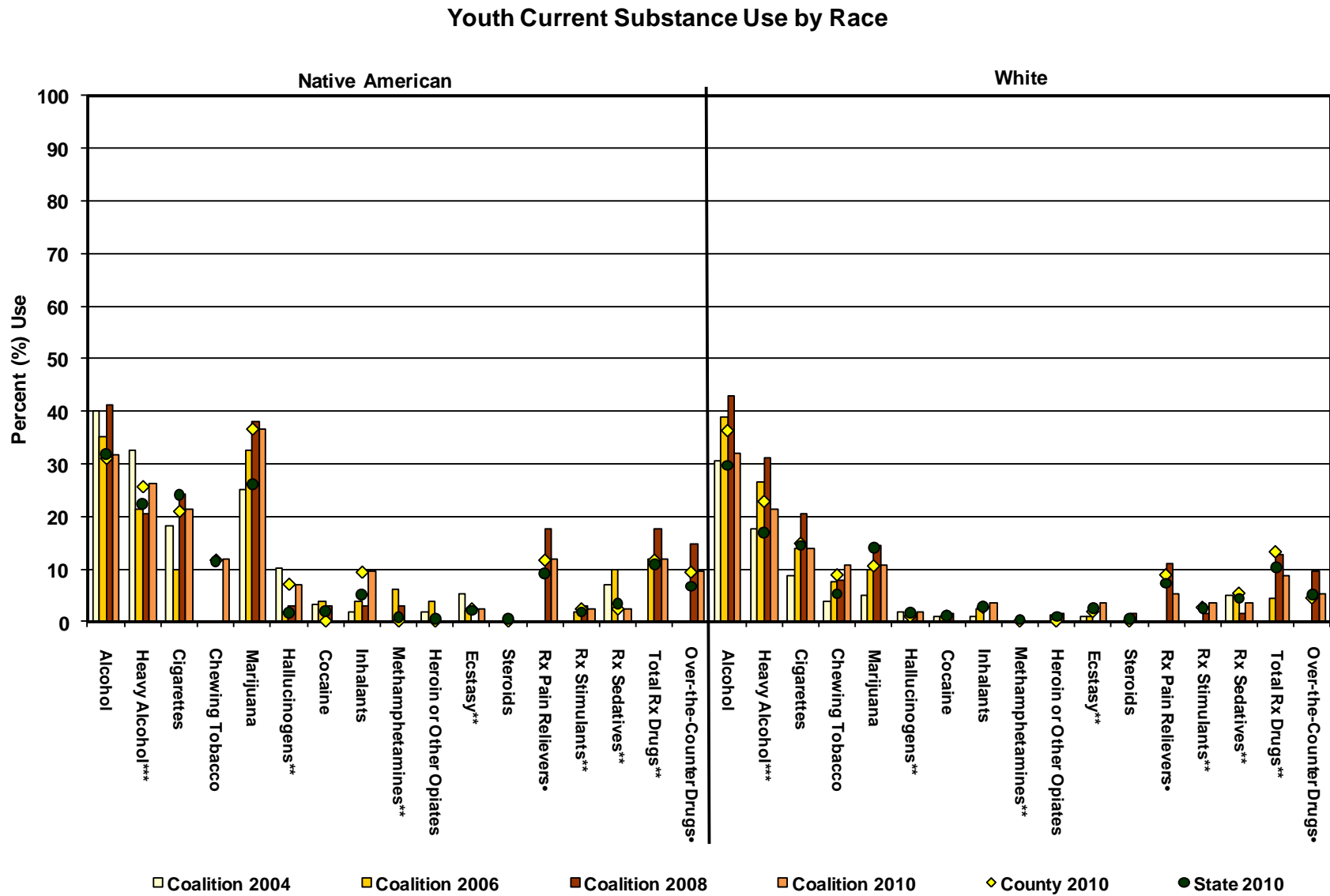


•Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008.

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

# Figure 7. YOUTH CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE

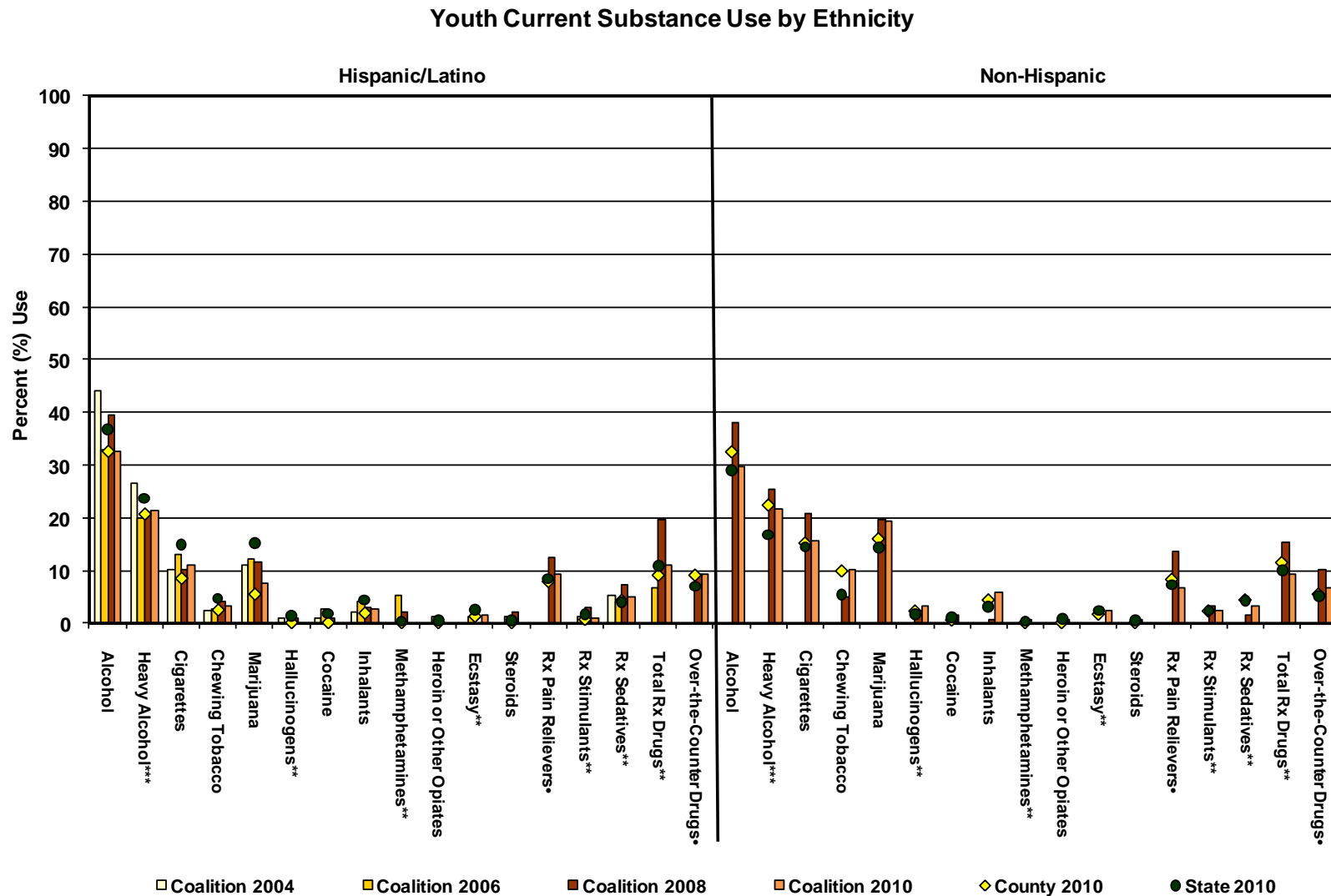


•Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008.

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

# Figure 8. YOUTH CURRENT SUBSTANCE USE



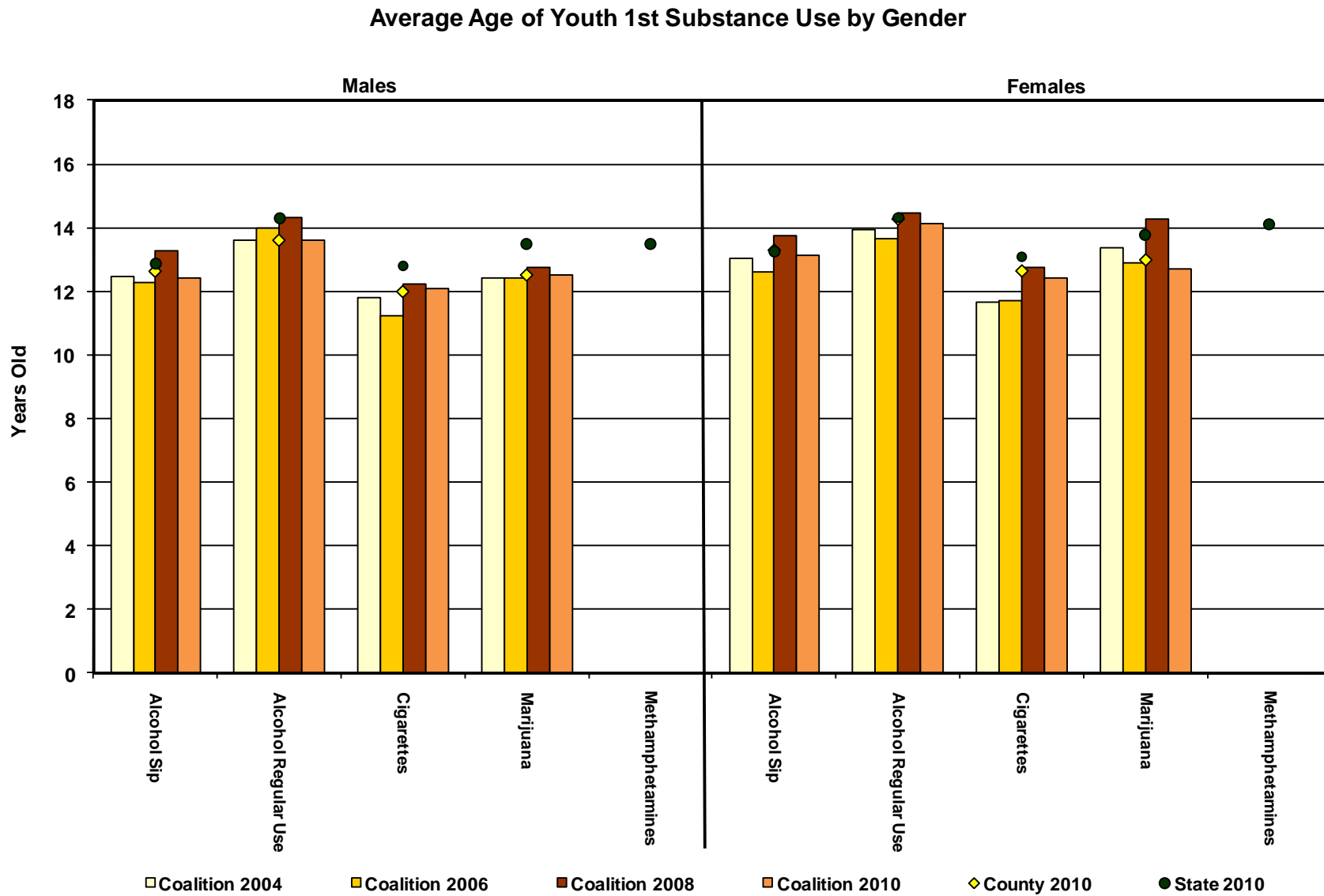
•Substance categories that were not measured and reported prior to 2008.

\*\*Wording changed between 2008 and prior administrations. Consult appendix for a detailed explanation.

\*\*\*Heavy Drinking references consumption in the past 2 weeks vs. 30 days.

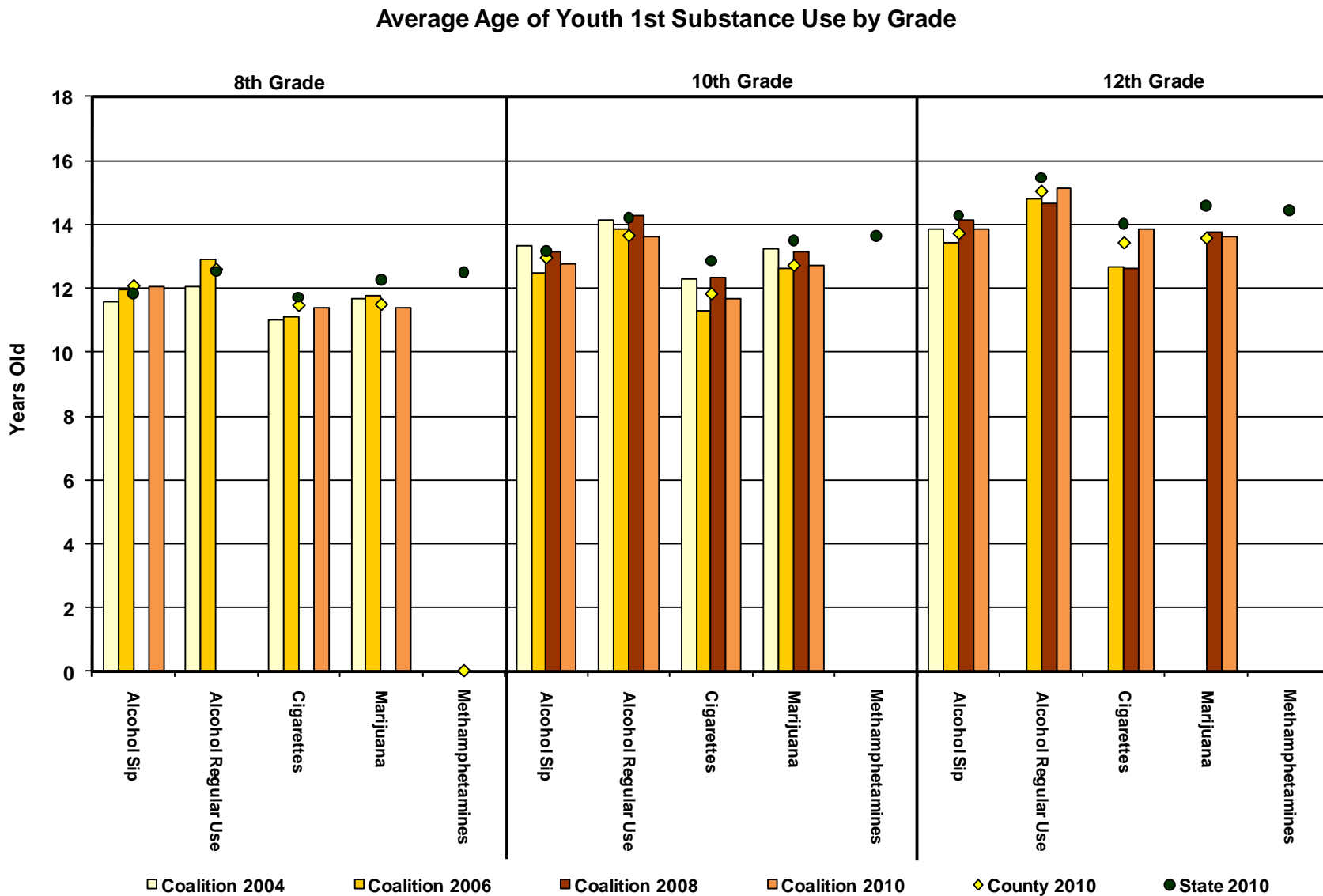
Note: Hispanic fell into the race category for 2004 and 2006 and Non-Hispanic ethnicity was not determined; comparison between categories across years should be made with caution.

# Figure 9. AGE OF 1ST SUBSTANCE USE

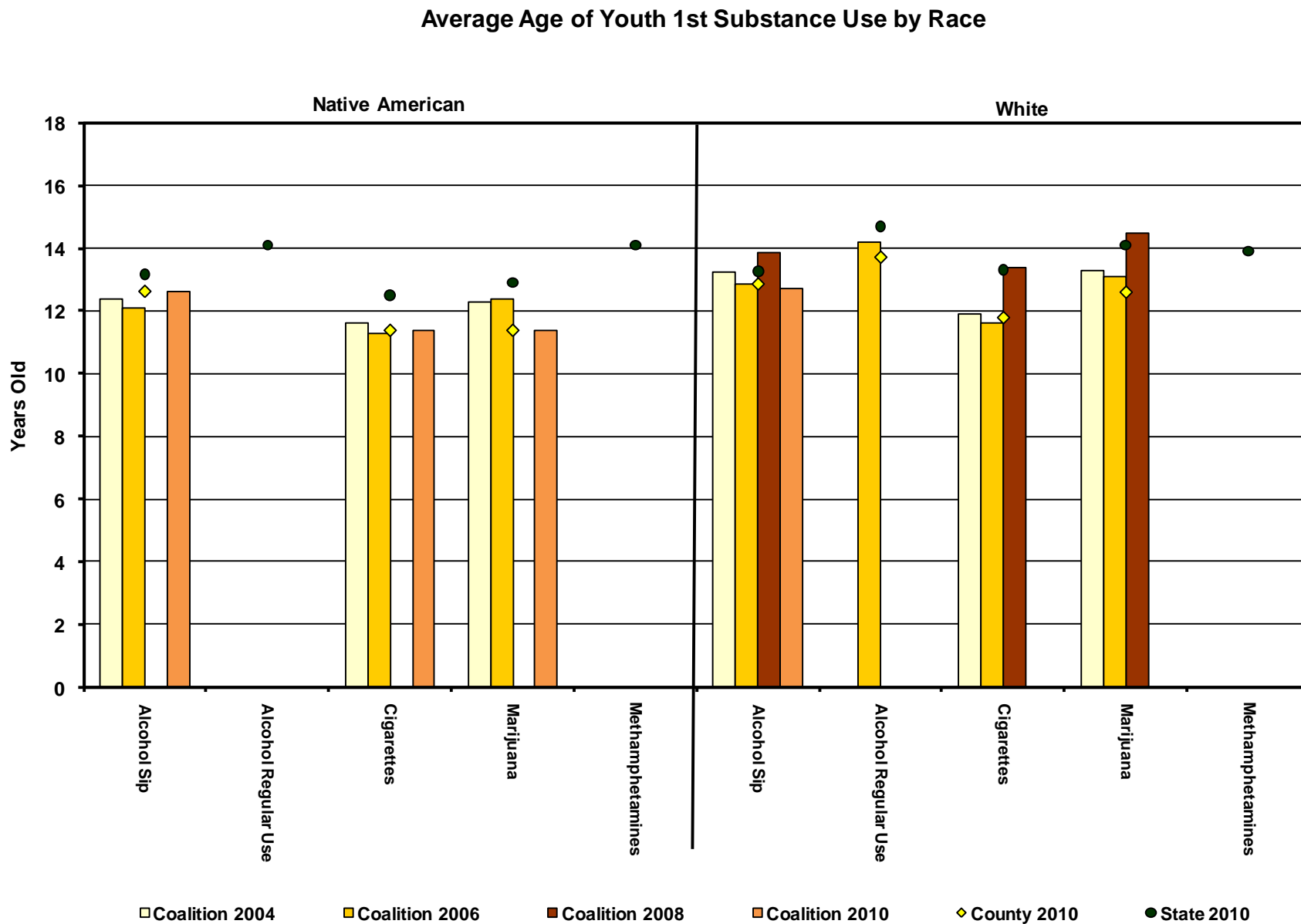




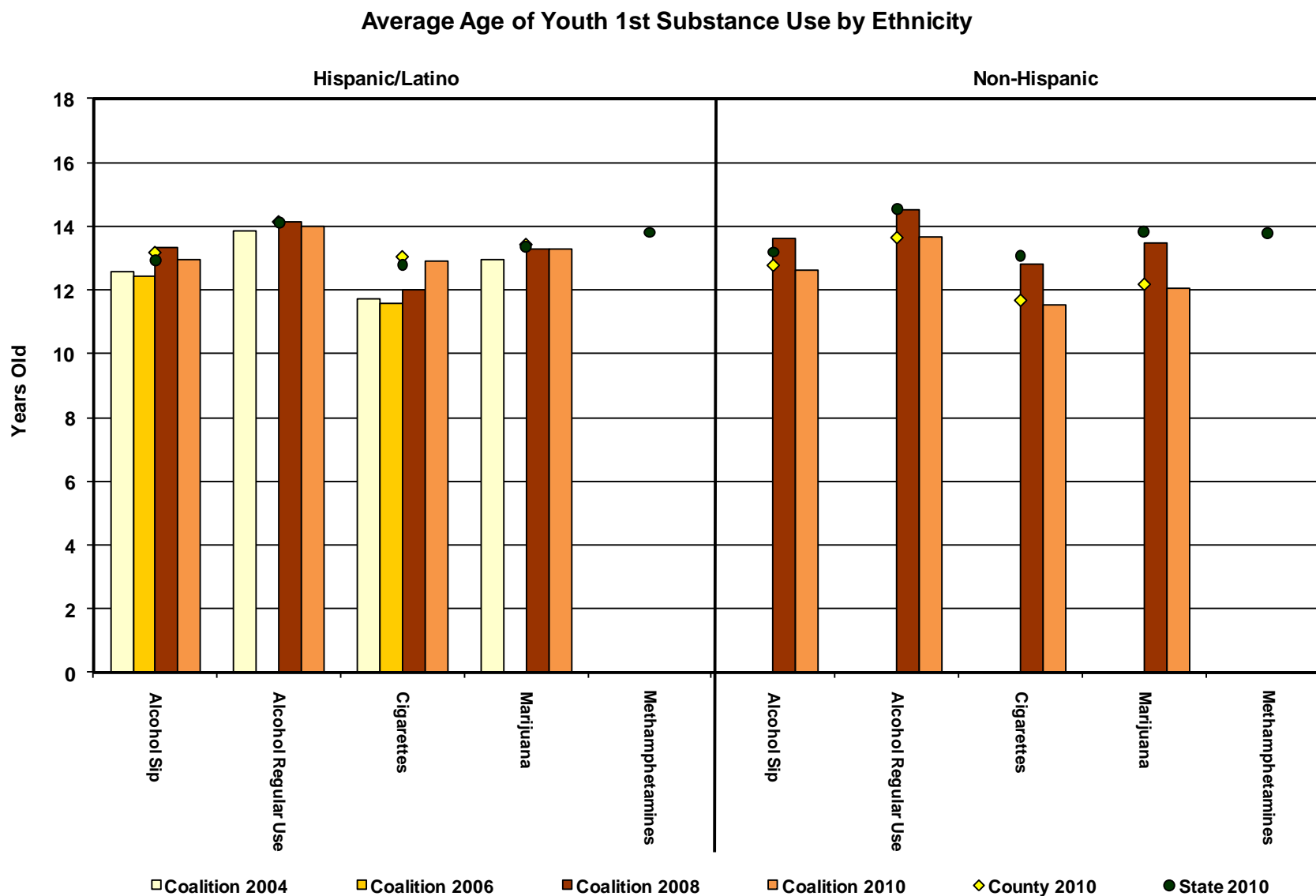
# Figure 10. AGE OF 1ST SUBSTANCE USE



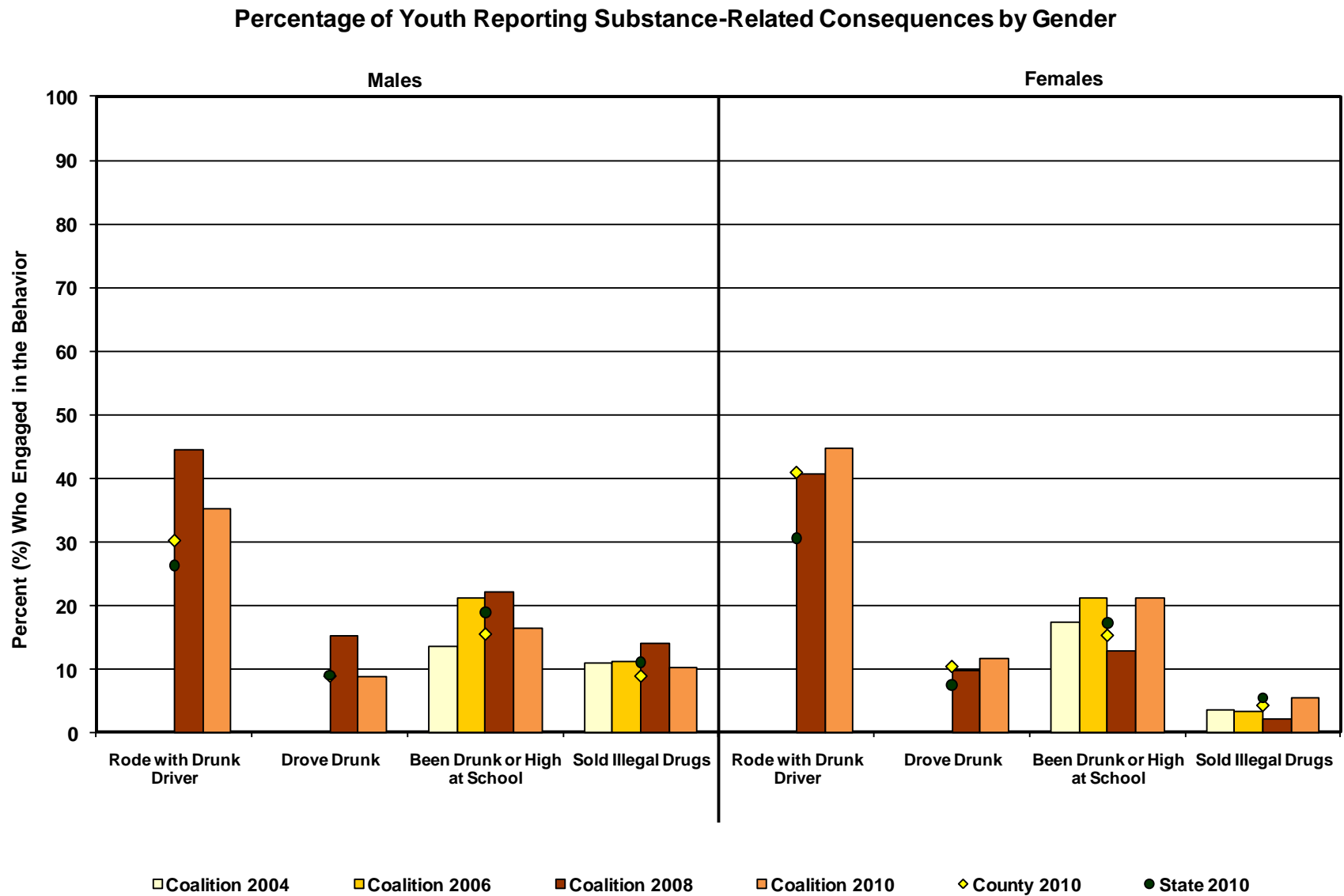
# Figure 11. AGE OF 1ST SUBSTANCE USE



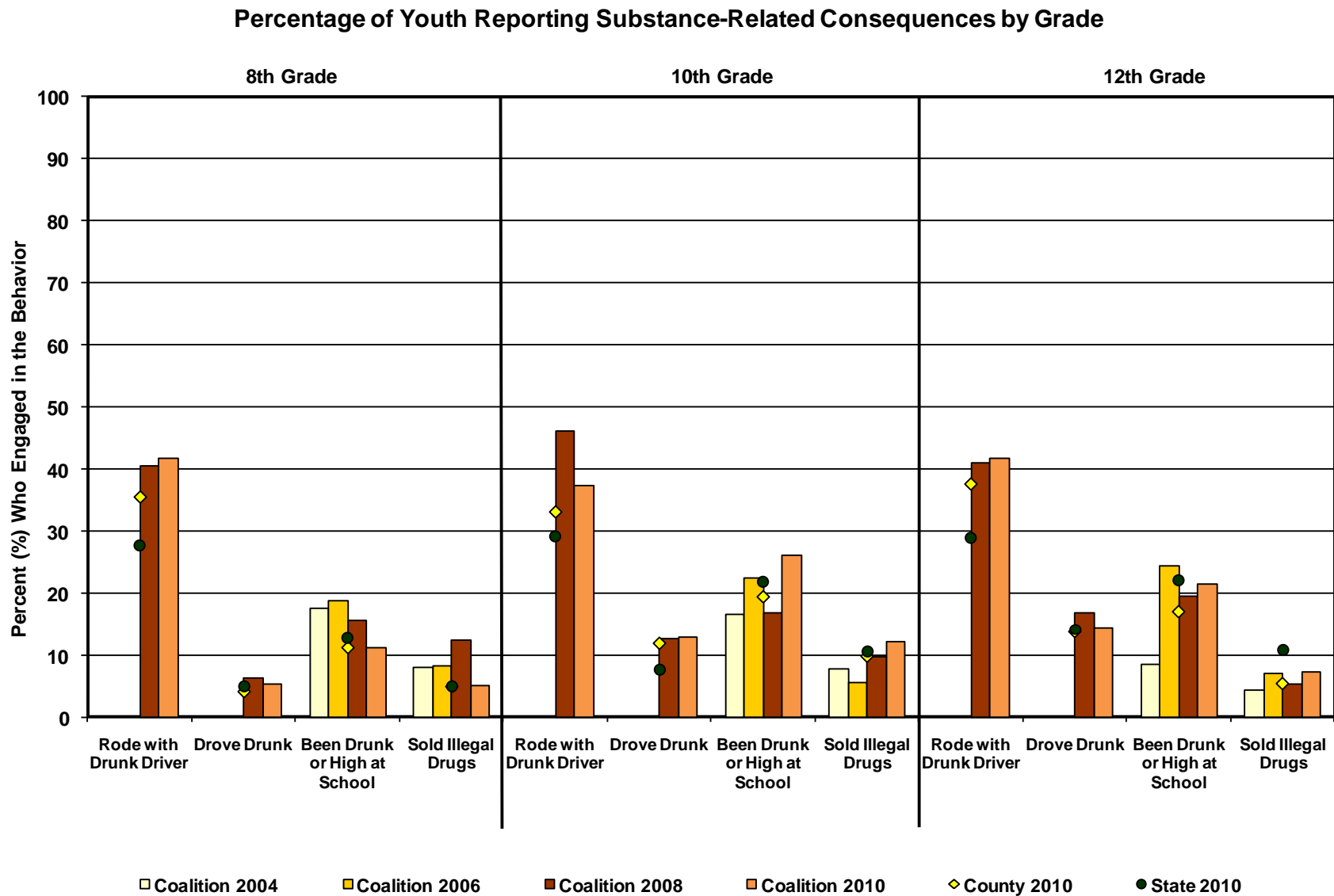
## Figure 12. AGE OF 1ST SUBSTANCE USE



# Figure 13. SUBSTANCE-RELATED CONSEQUENCES

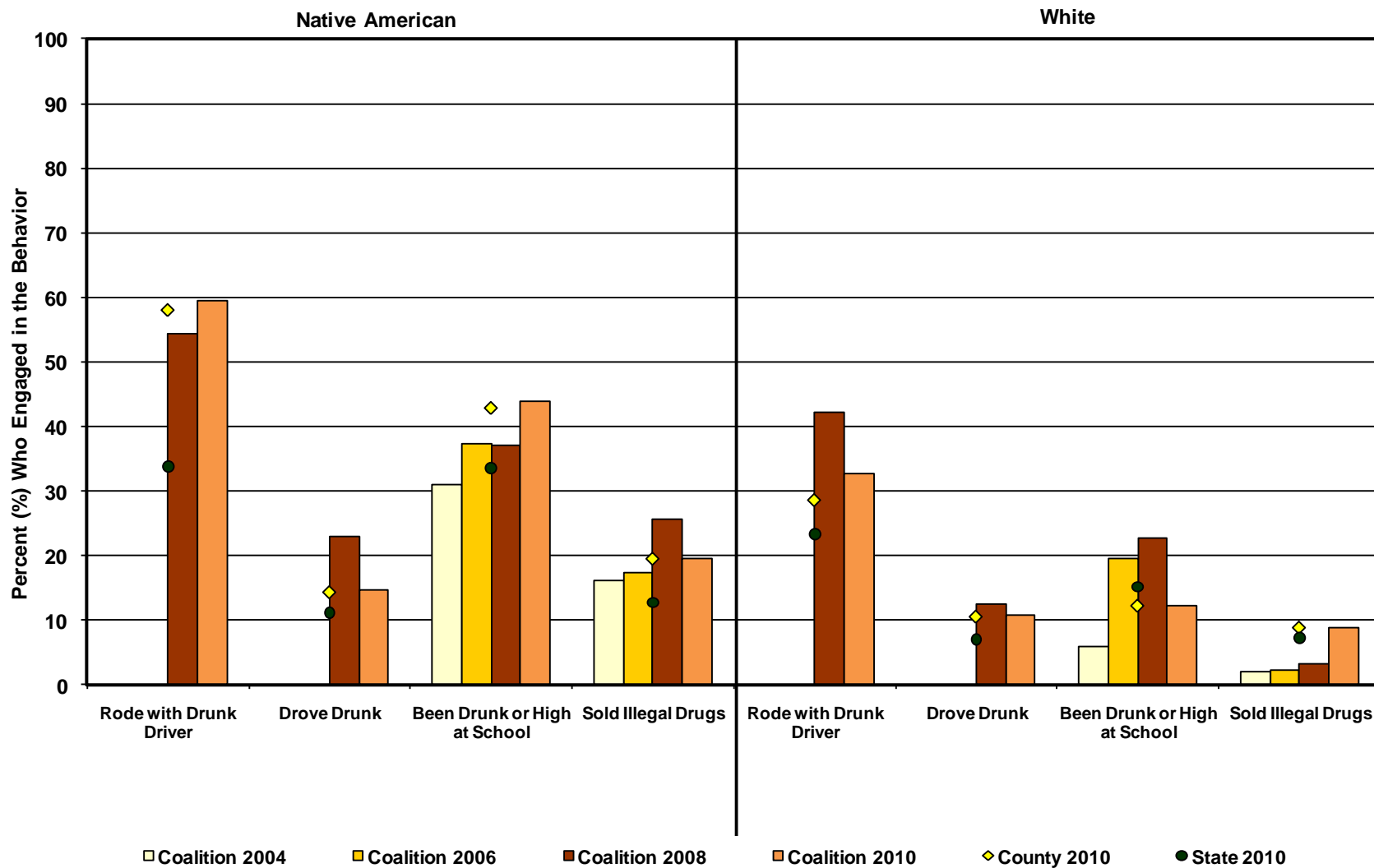


# Figure 14. SUBSTANCE-RELATED CONSEQUENCES

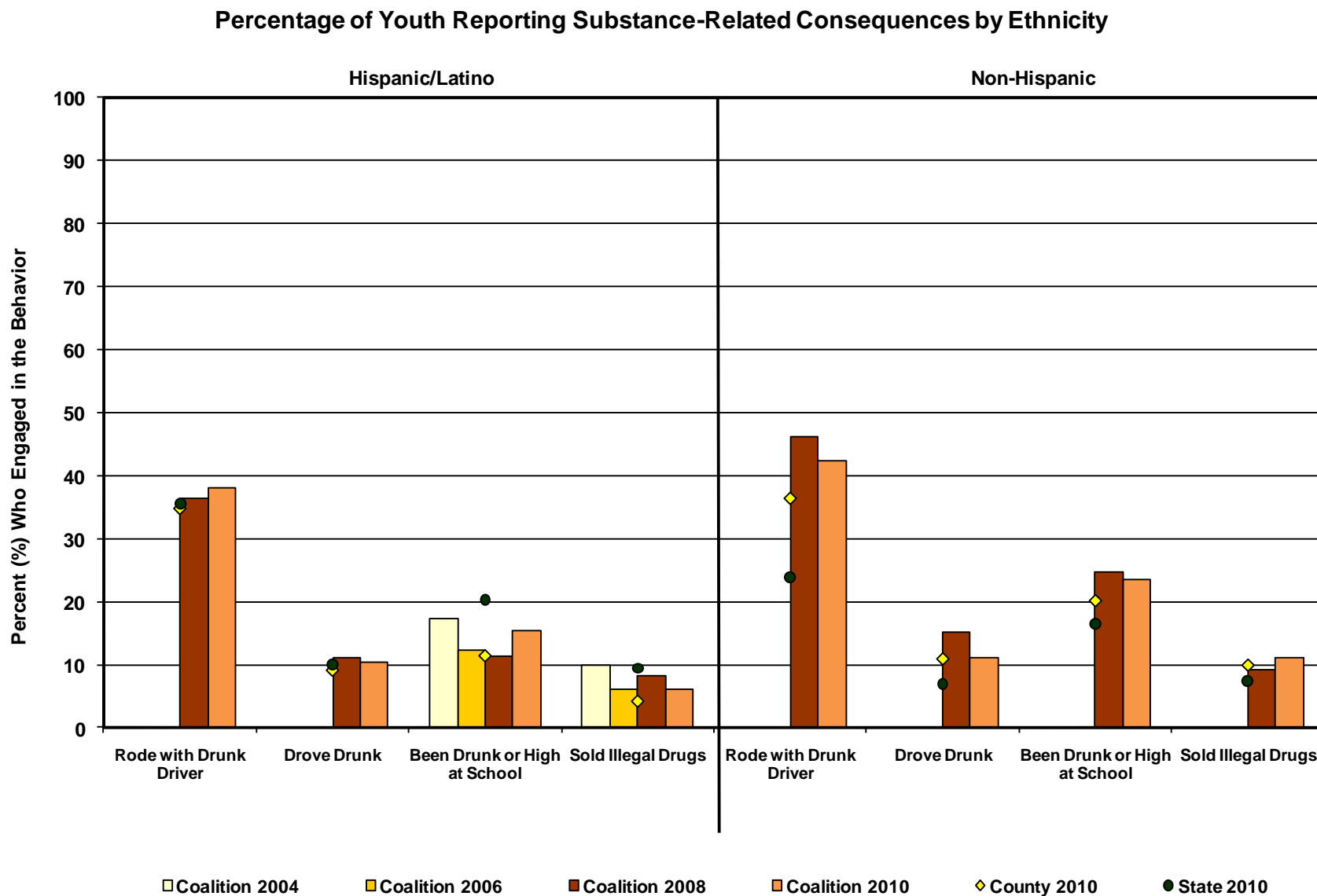


## Figure 15. SUBSTANCE-RELATED CONSEQUENCES

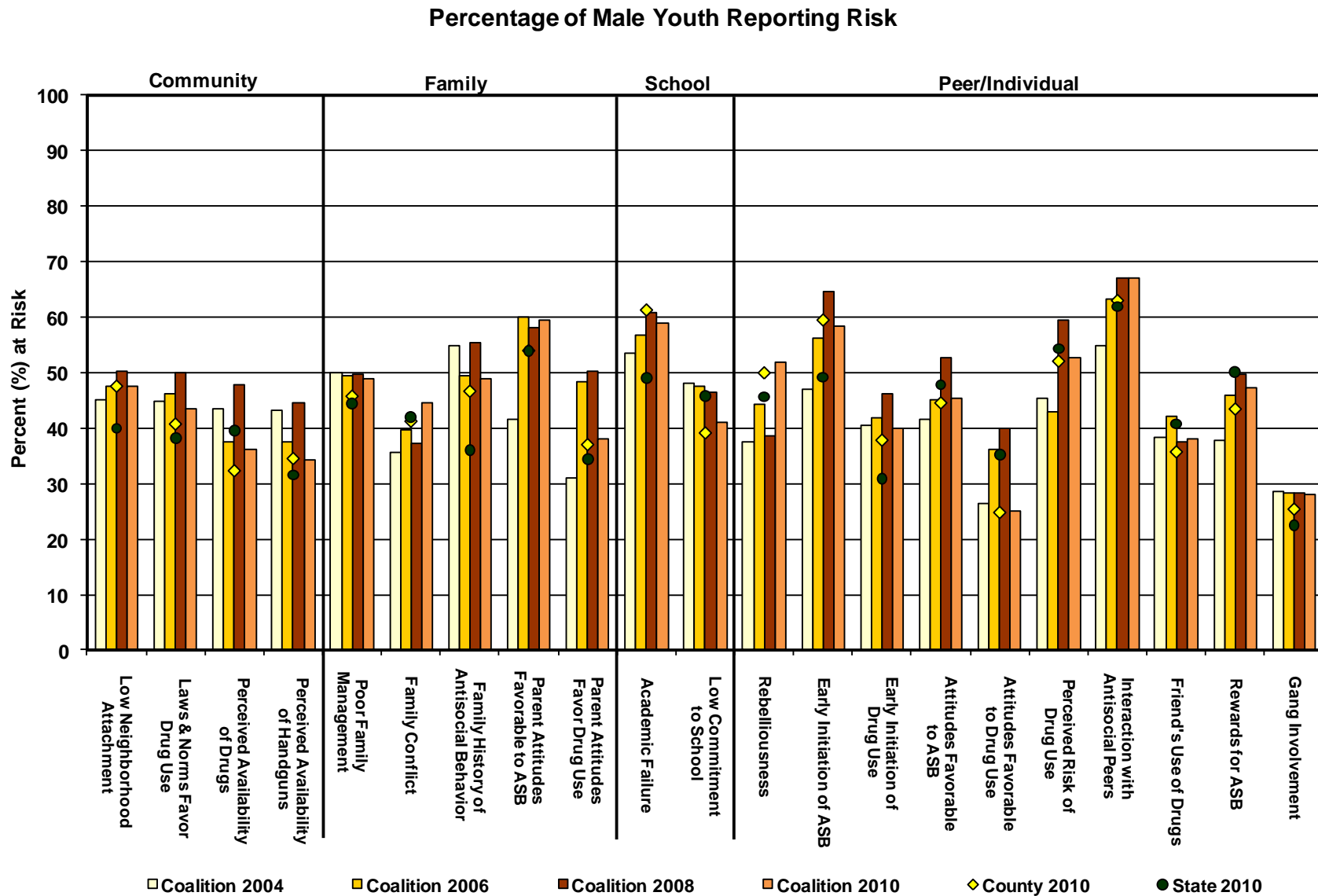
Percentage of Youth Reporting Substance-Related Consequences by Race



# Figure 16. SUBSTANCE-RELATED CONSEQUENCES

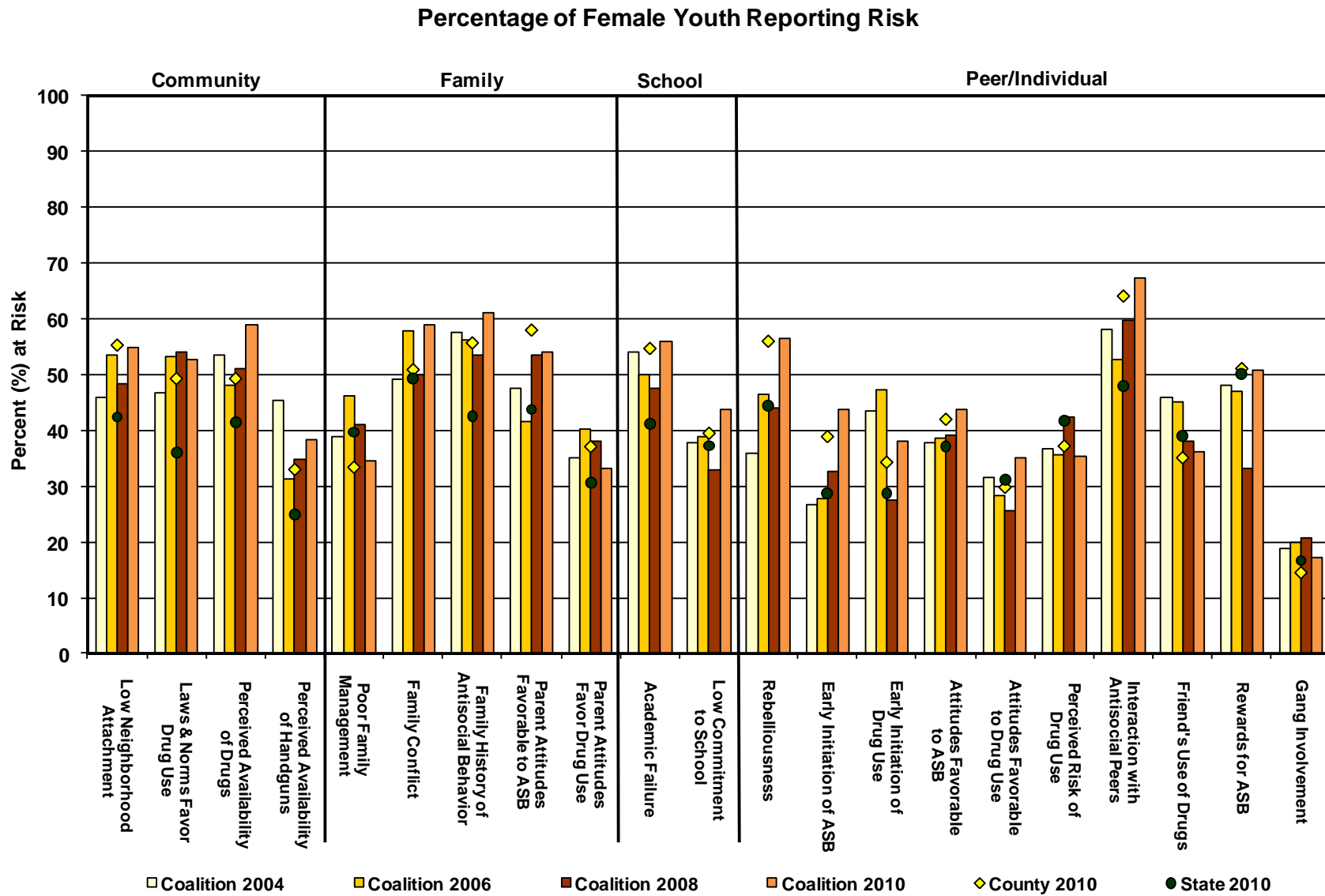


# Figure 17. RISK FACTORS



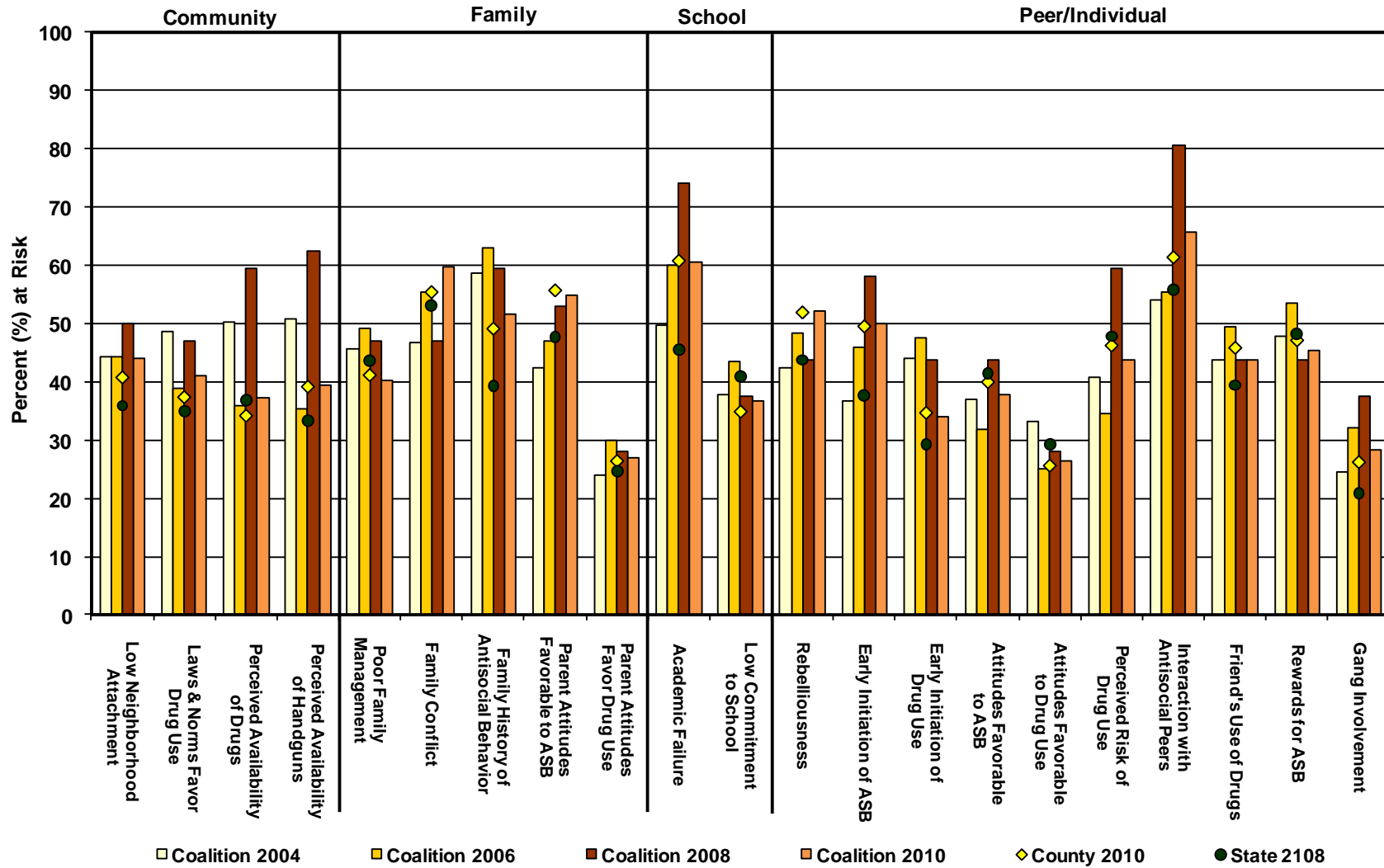


# Figure 18. RISK FACTORS

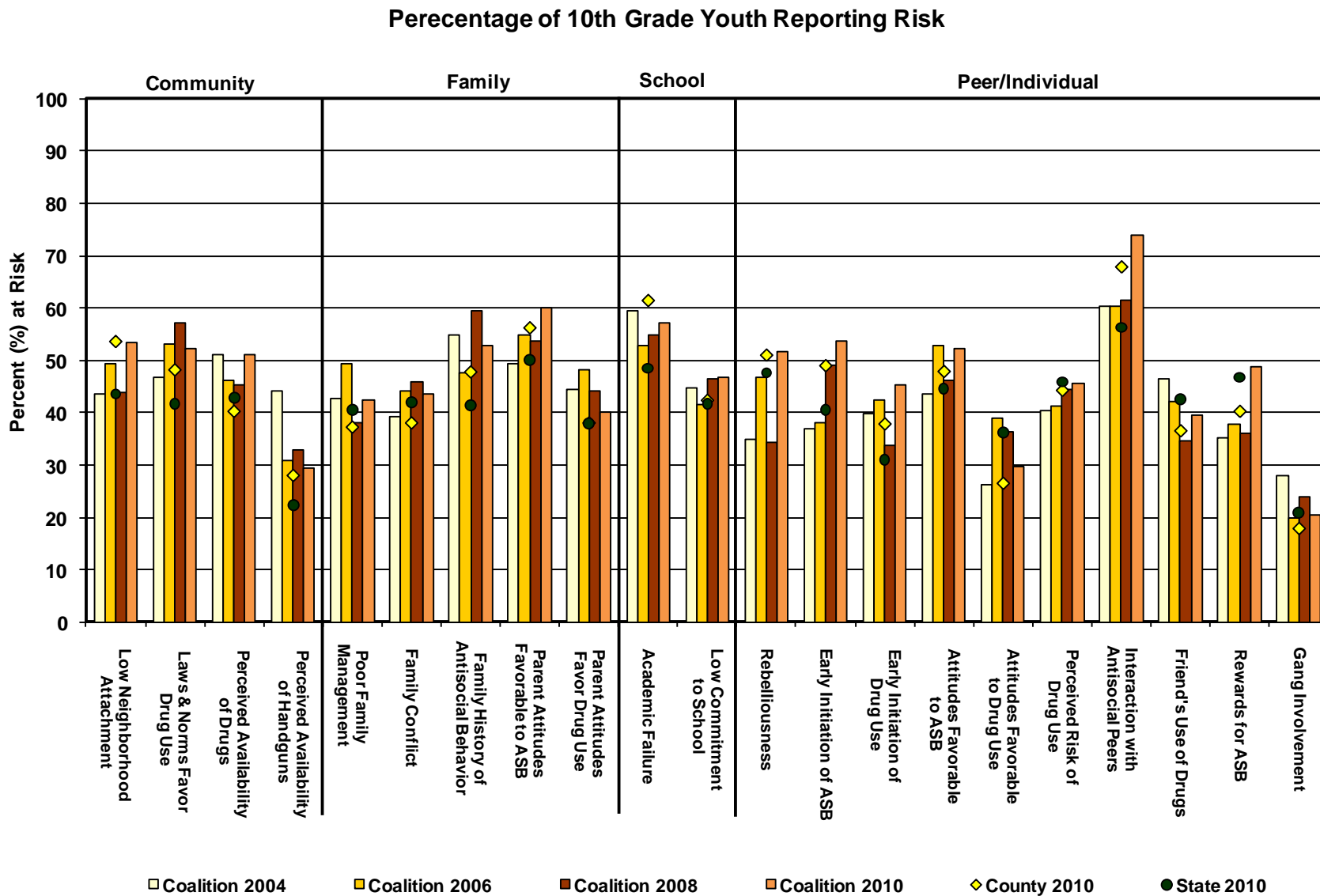


# Figure 19. RISK FACTORS

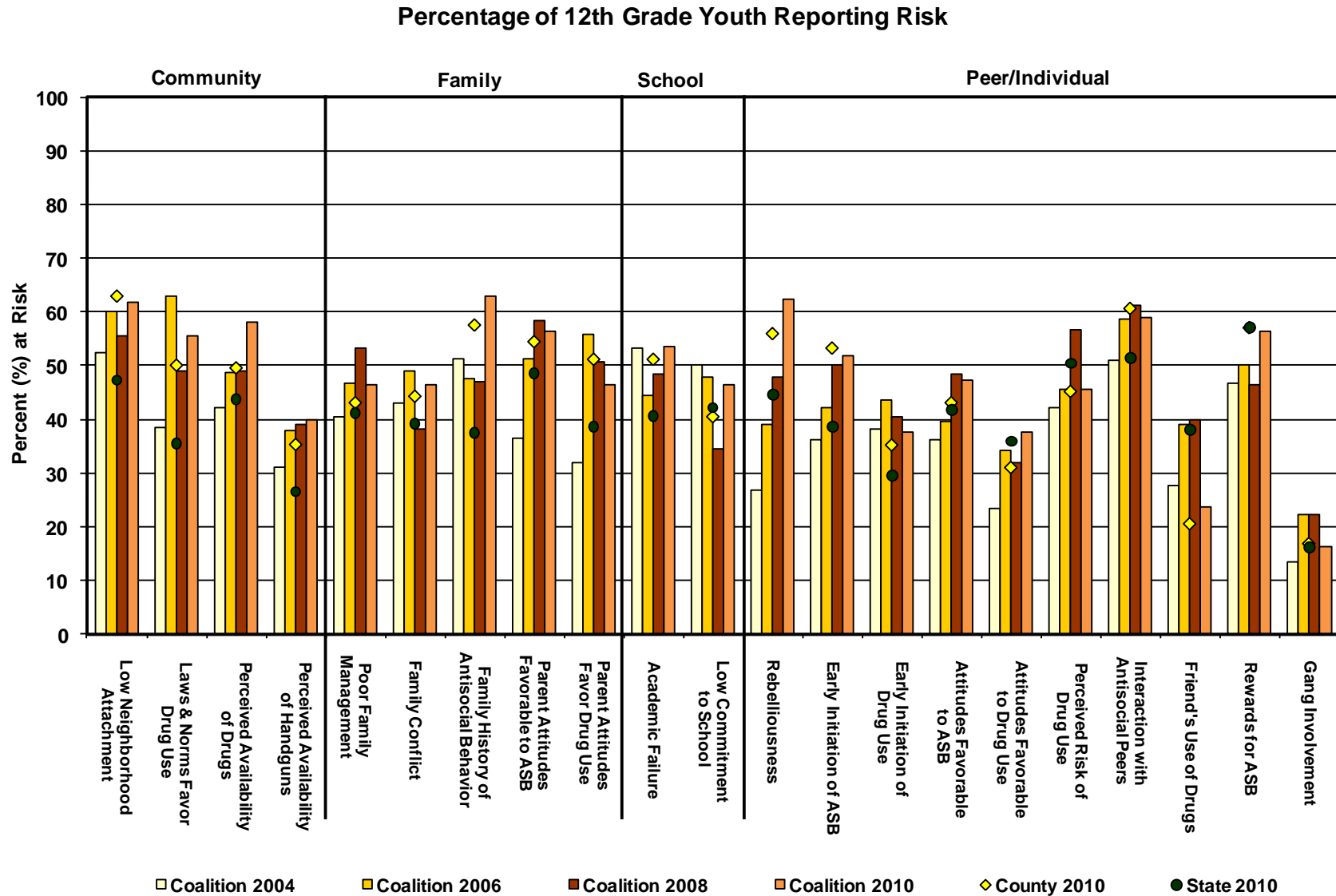
Percentage of 8th Grade Youth Reporting Risk



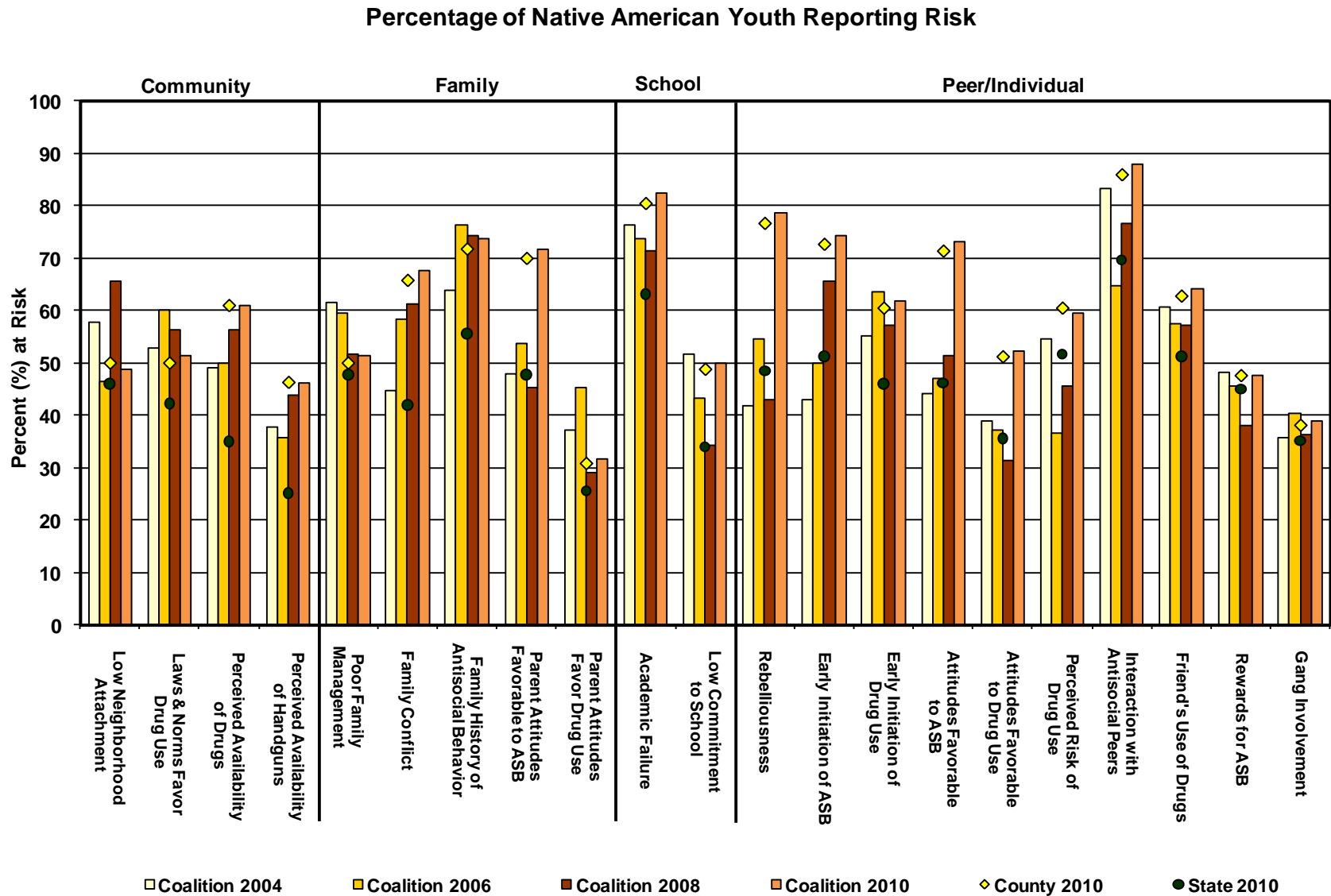
# Figure 20. RISK FACTORS



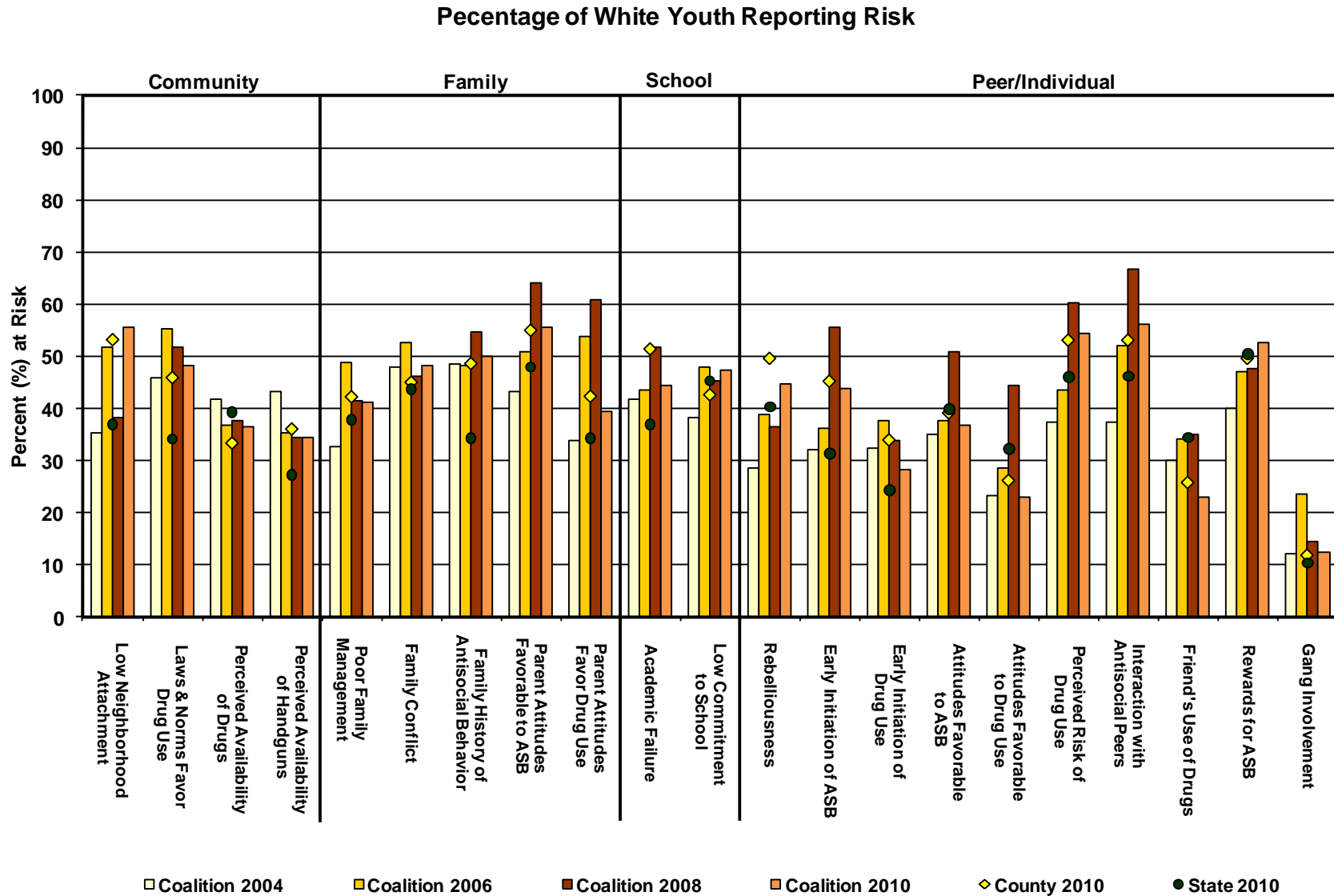
# Figure 21. RISK FACTORS



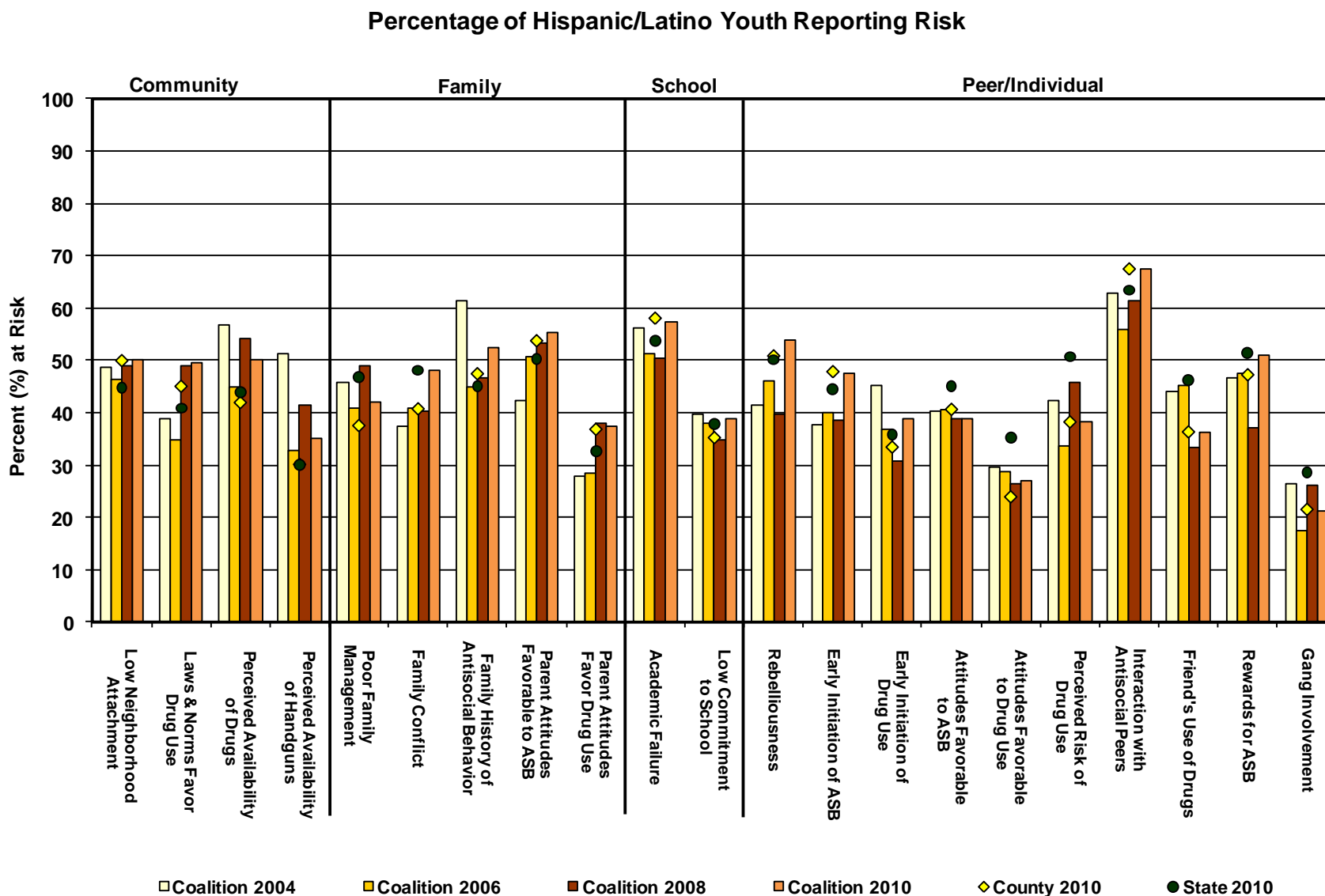
## Figure 22. RISK FACTORS



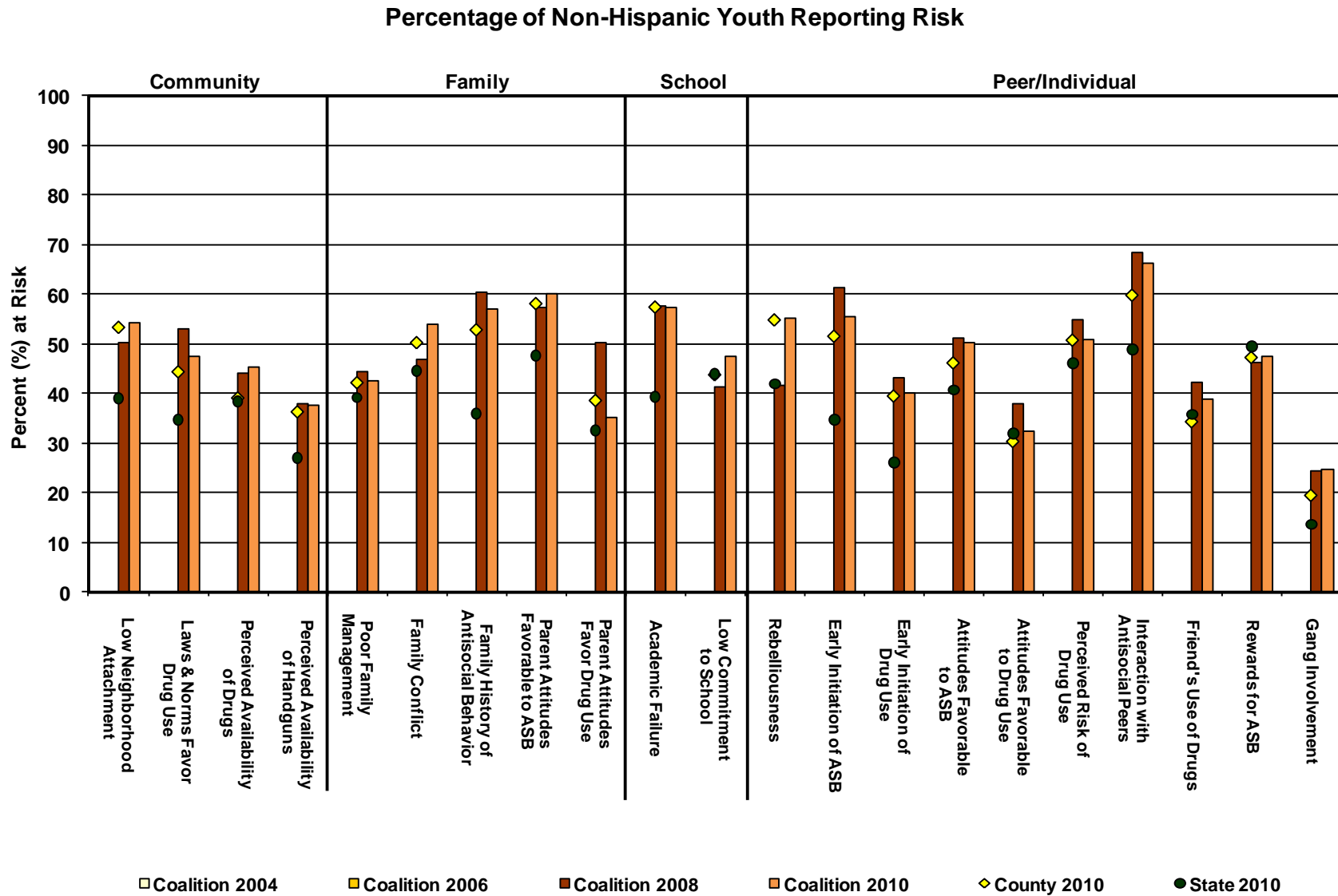
# Figure 23. RISK FACTORS



# Figure 24. RISK FACTORS

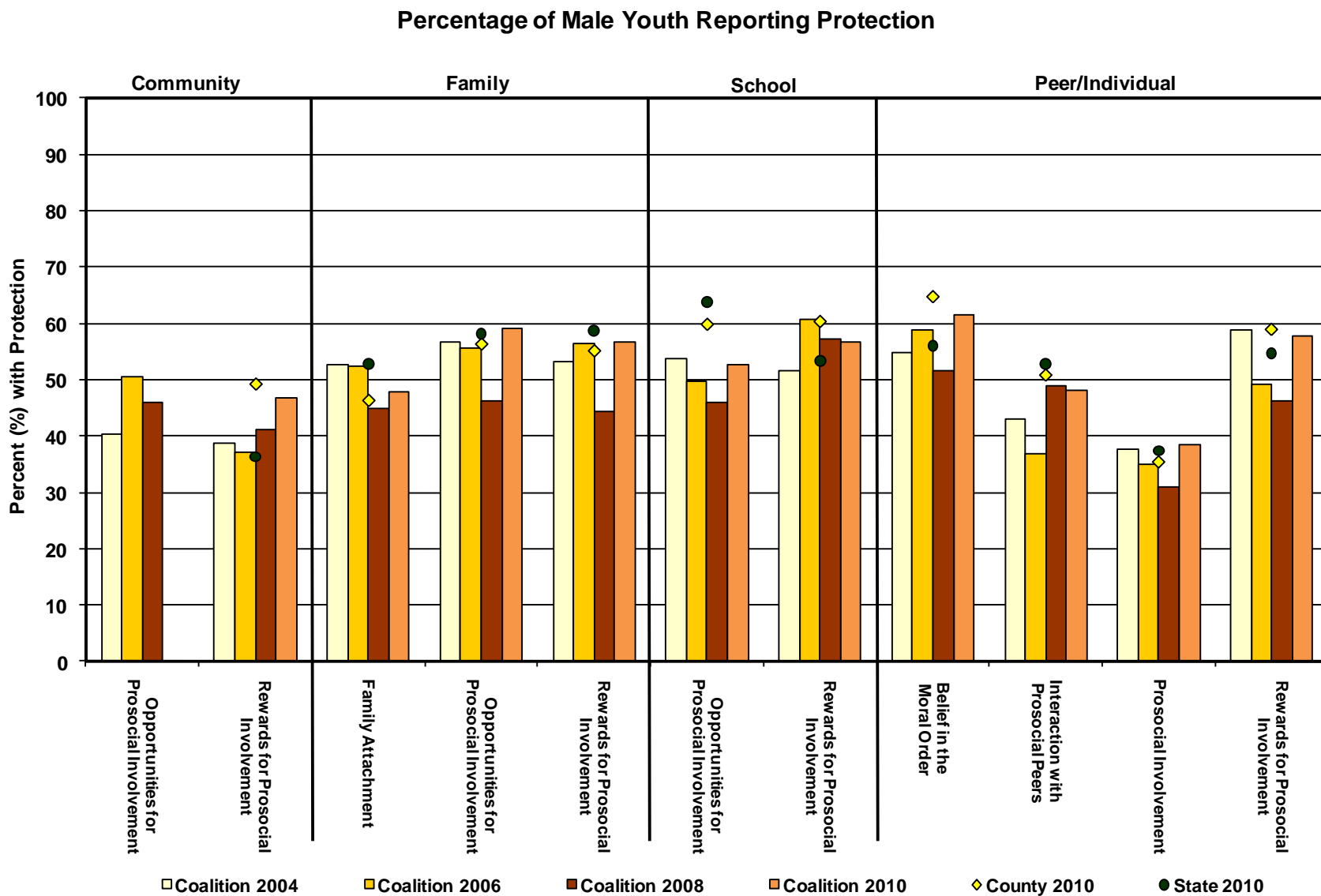


# Figure 25. RISK FACTORS

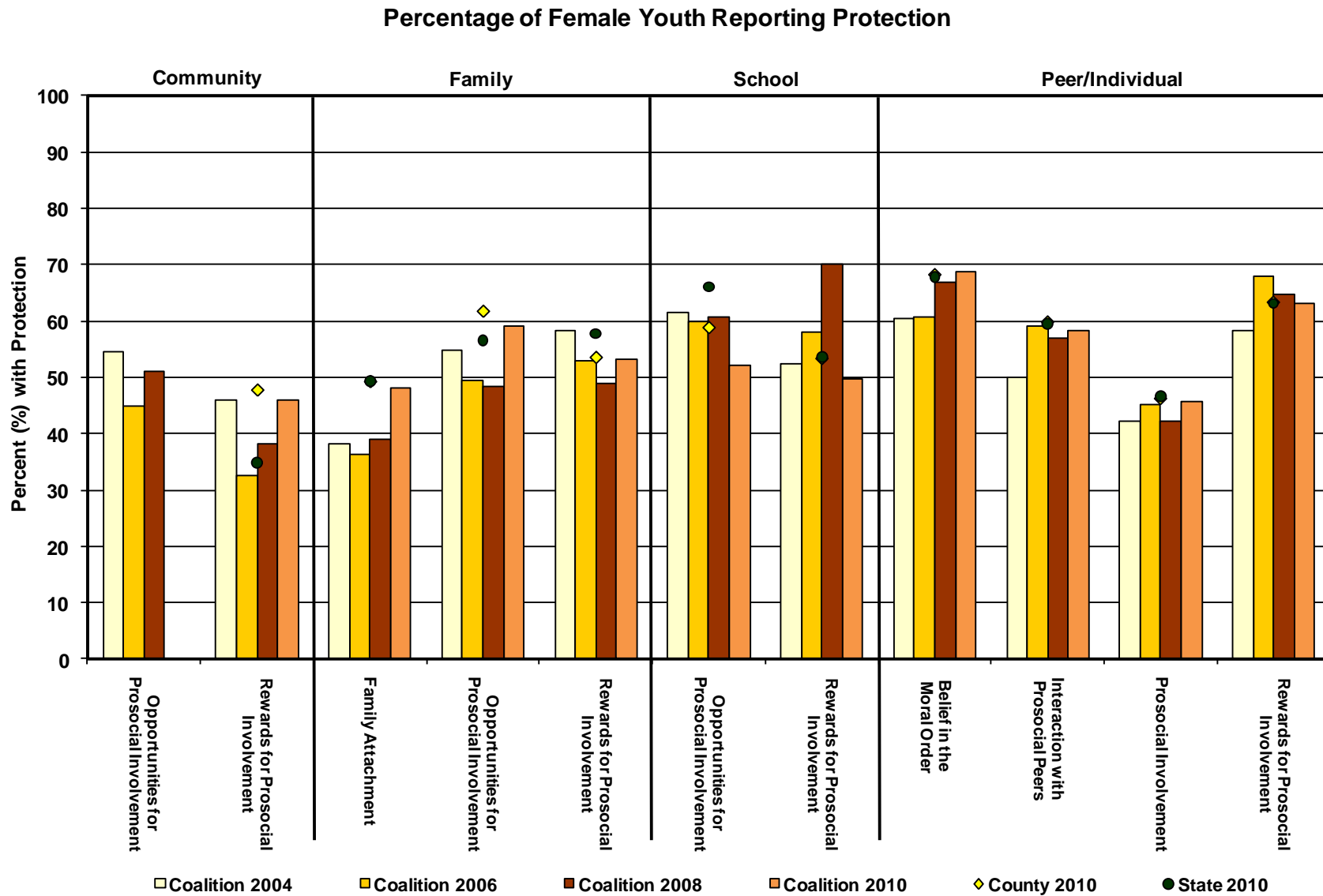




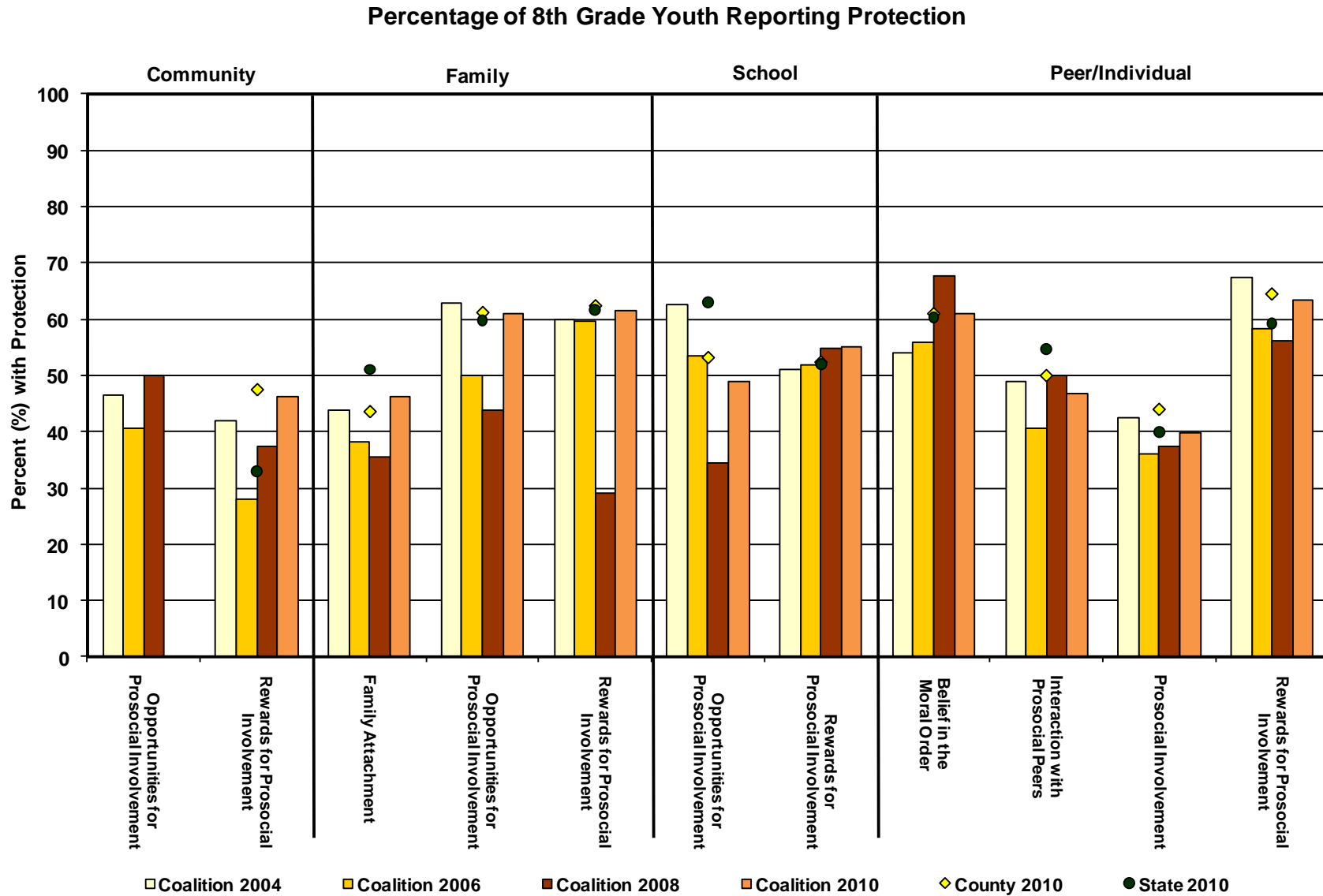
# Figure 26. PROTECTIVE FACTORS



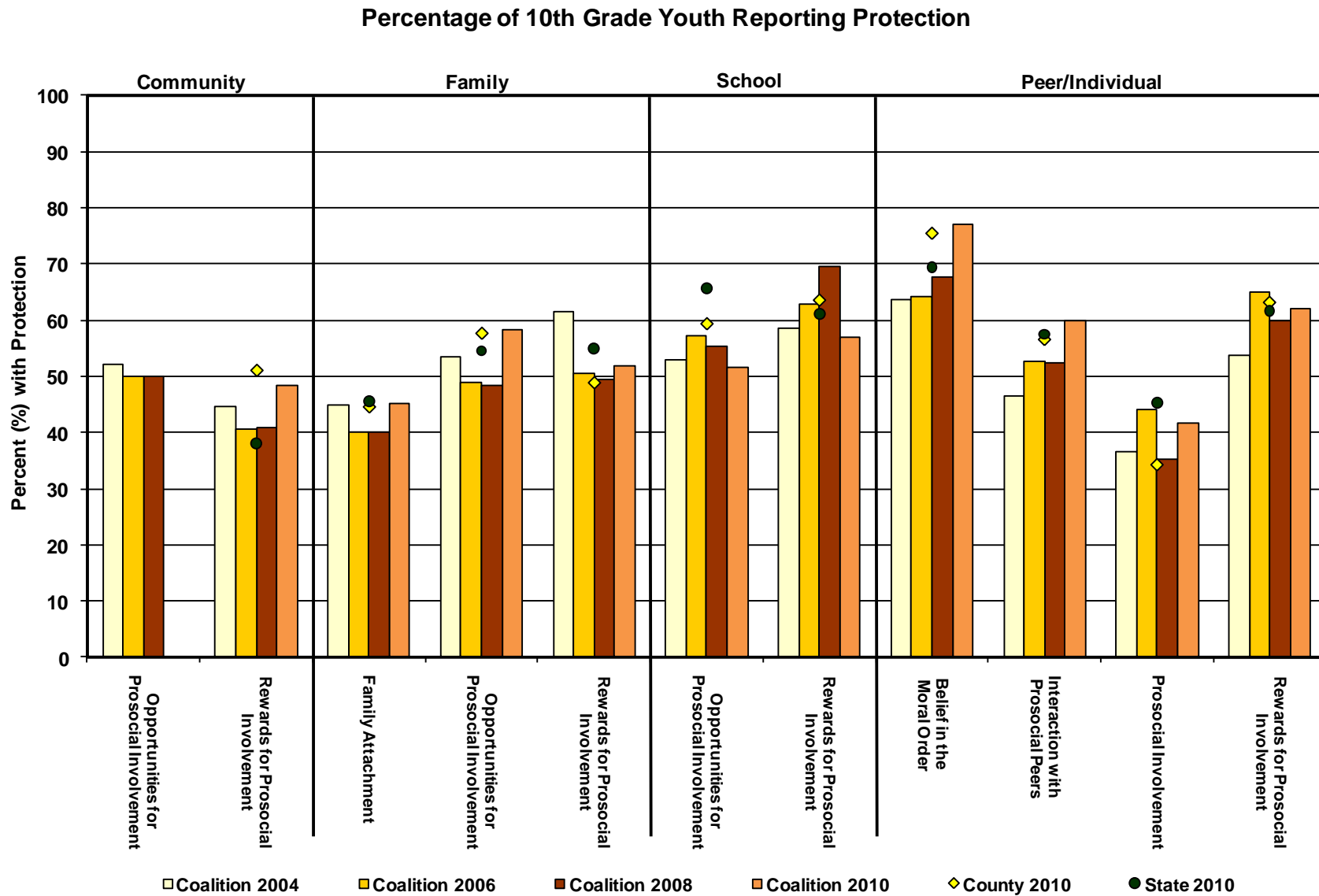
# Figure 27. PROTECTIVE FACTORS



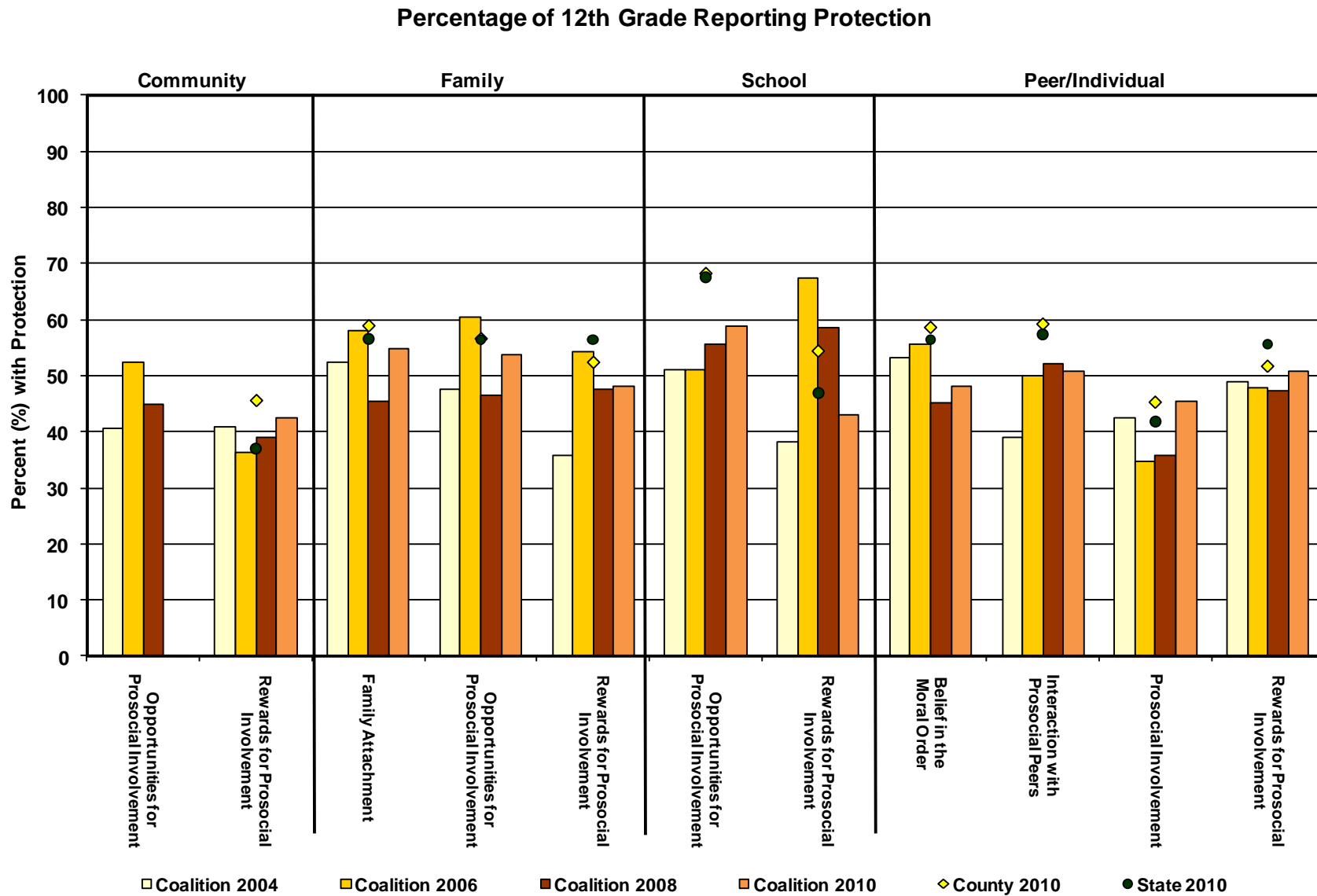
# Figure 28. PROTECTIVE FACTORS



# Figure 29. PROTECTIVE FACTORS

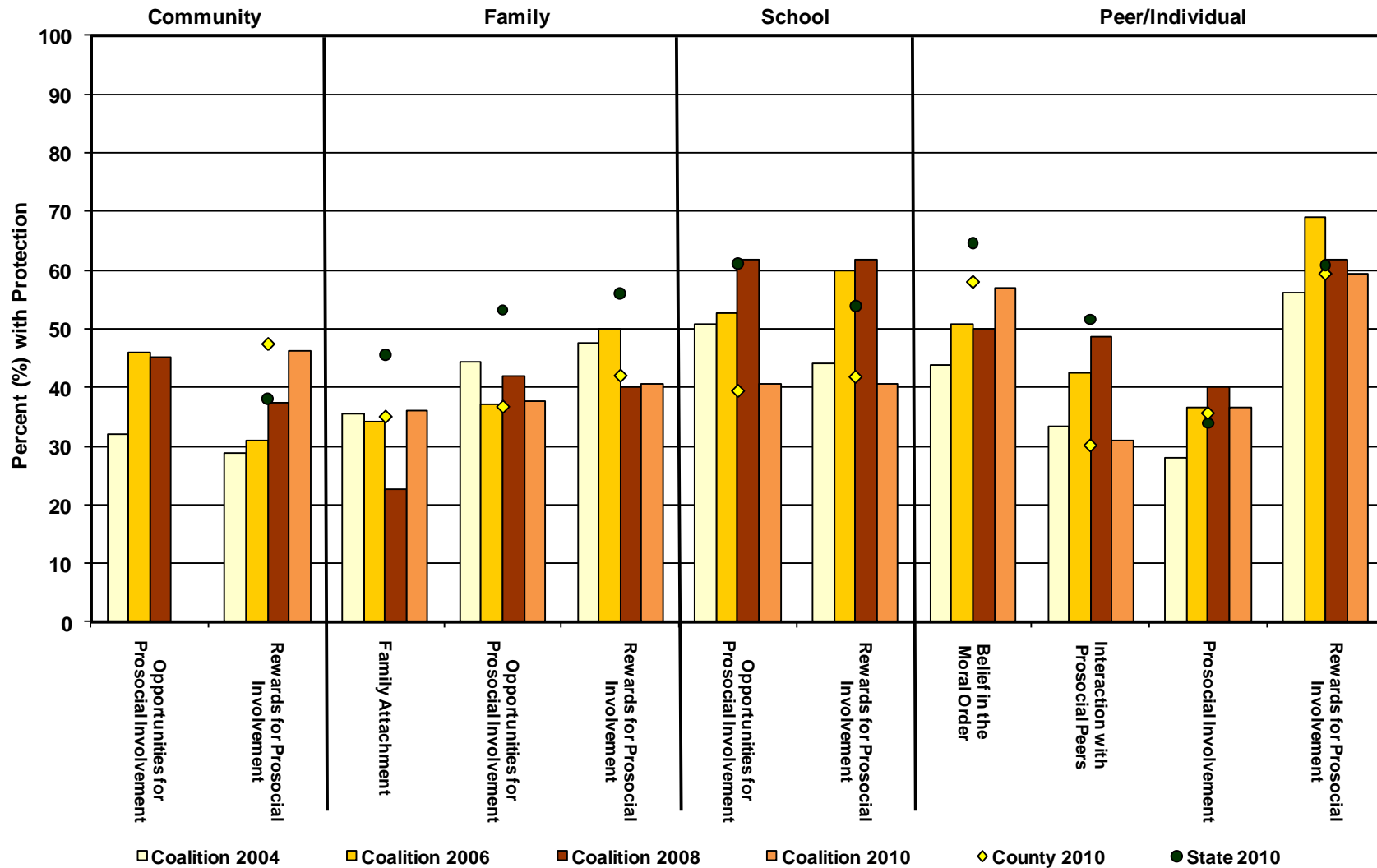


# Figure 30. PROTECTIVE FACTORS

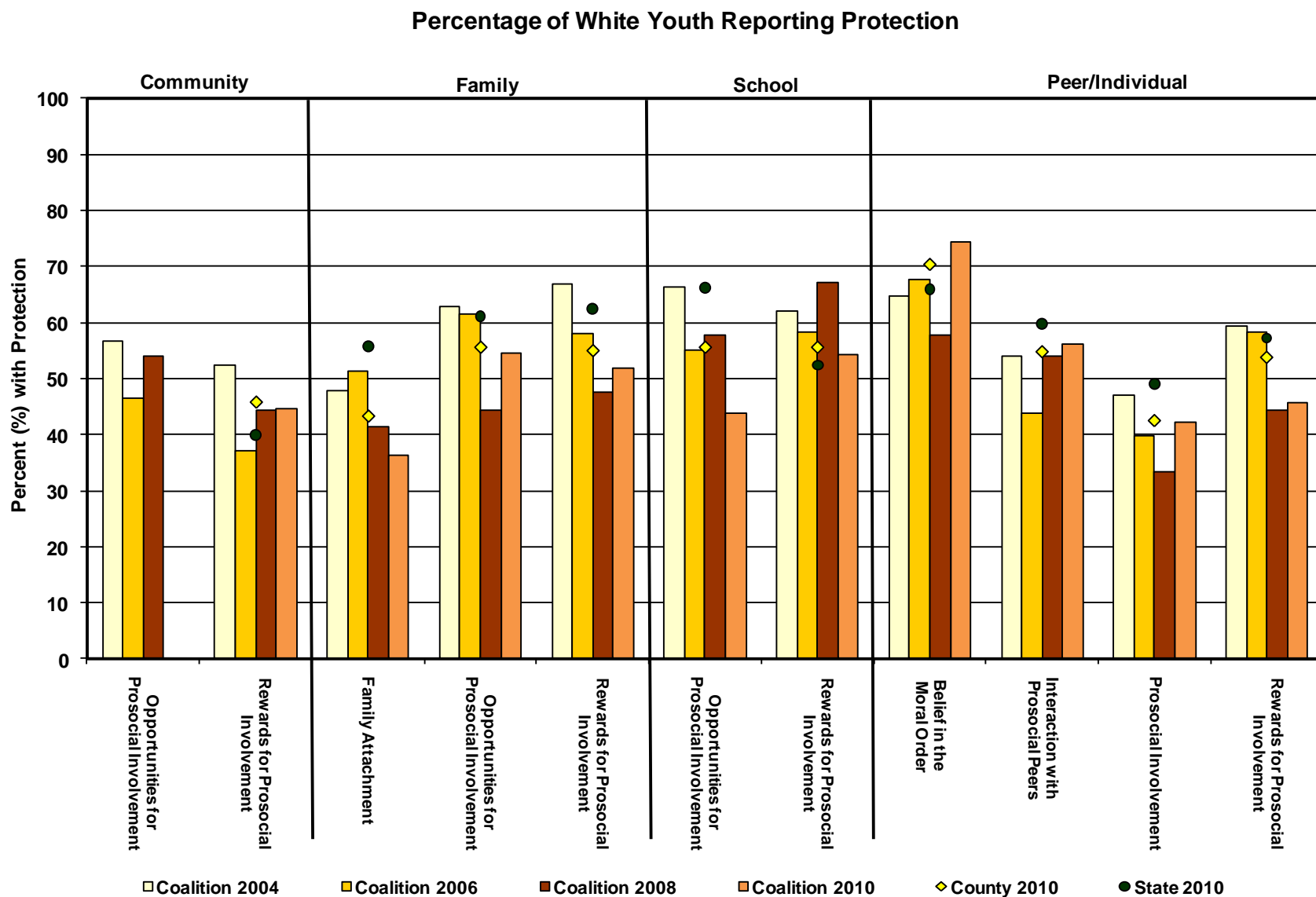


# Figure 31. PROTECTIVE FACTORS

Percentage of Native American Youth Reporting Protection

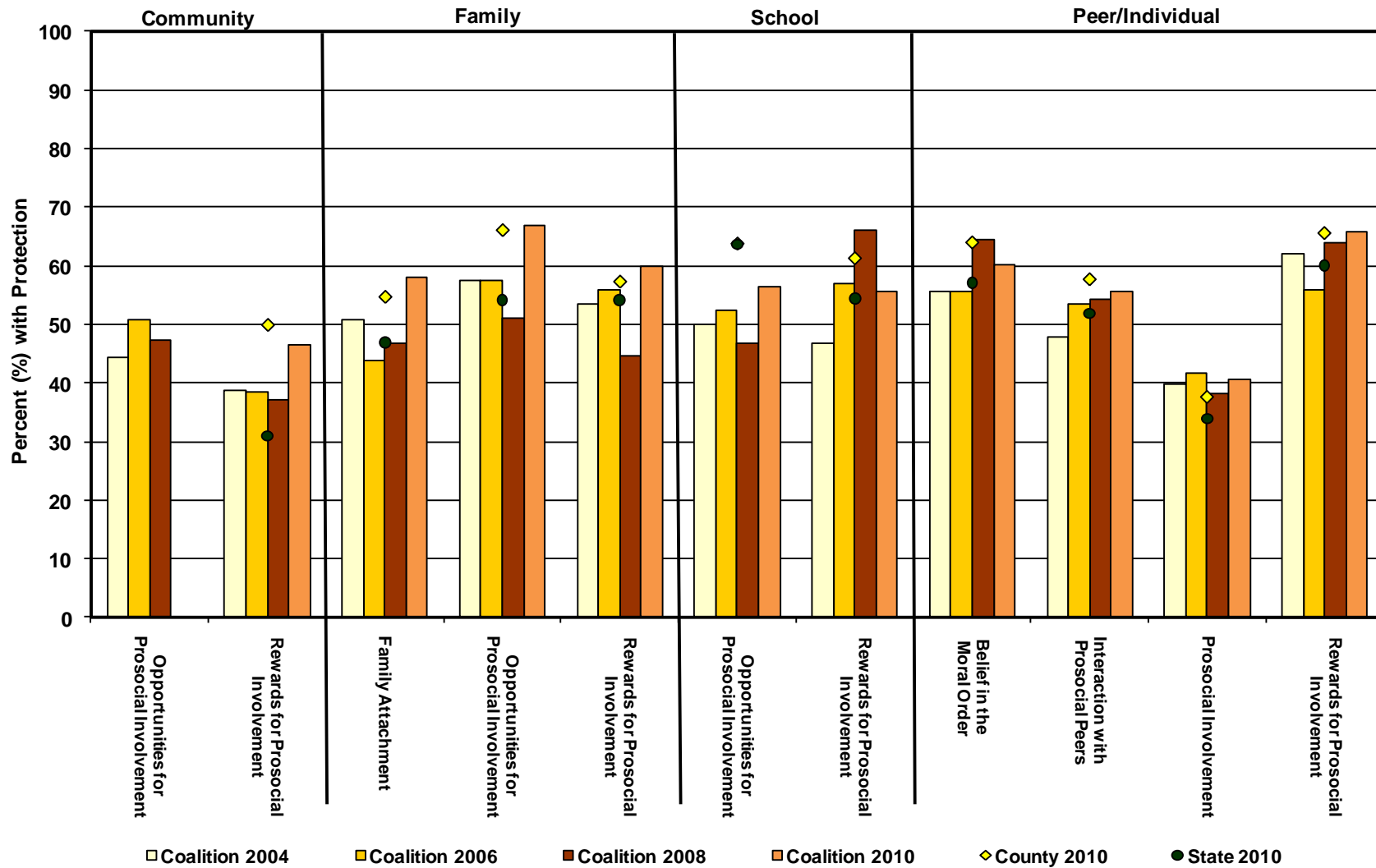


# Figure 32. PROTECTIVE FACTORS



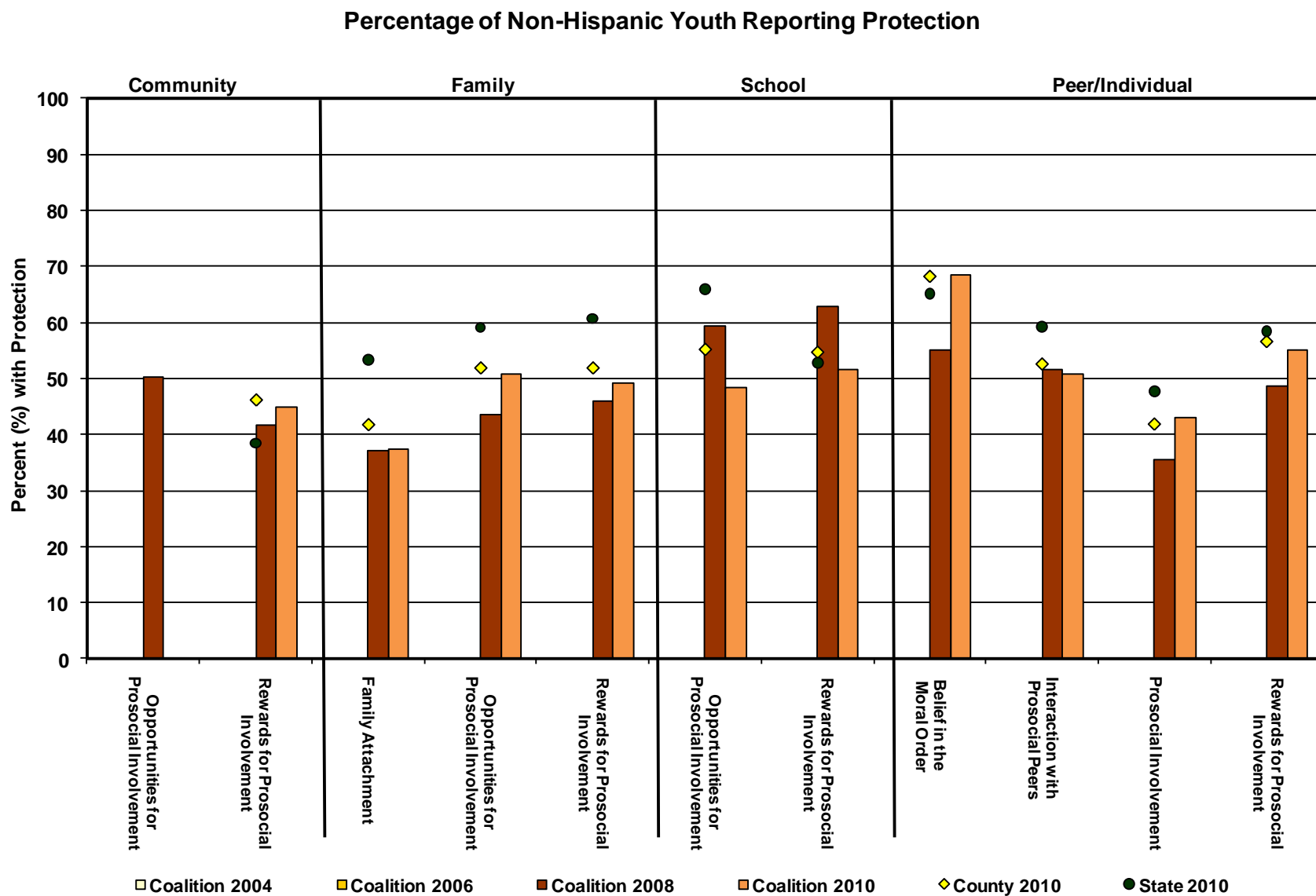
# Figure 33. PROTECTIVE FACTORS

## Percentage of Hispanic/Latino Youth Reporting Protection





# Figure 34. PROTECTIVE FACTORS



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# APPENDIX A

Variable Relationship to the SAMHSA National Outcome Measures (NOMs)		
CONSUMPTION	CONSEQUENCES	CONTEXT
Drug Severity Index	Drug & Alcohol School Violations	<b>Protective Factors</b>
30 Day Cigarette Use (Current Use)	Alcohol & Drug-Related ER visits	Perceive Moderate/Great Risks of 1-2 Drinks Every Day
Lifetime Cigarette Use	Alcohol & Drug Tx Admissions	Perceive Moderate/Great Risks of Smoking 1+ Packs of Cigarettes Daily
Age of 1st Cigarette Use	Alcohol-Related Crashes - Injuries	Perceive Moderate/Great Risks of Trying Marijuana Once or Twice
30 Day Alcohol Use	Alcohol-Related Crashes - Fatalities	Perceive Moderate/Great Risks of Smoking Marijuana Regularly
Lifetime Alcohol Use	Alcohol & Drug-Related Deaths	Exposure to Prevention Messages
Heavy Drinking	DUI	Communication with Parents About Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, Drugs
Age of 1st Alcohol Use	Liquor Law Violations	
Age of 1st Regular Alcohol Use	Drug Arrests	<b>Risk Factors</b>
30 Day Marijuana Use	Alcohol & Drug-Related Violent Crime Arrests	Community: Low Neighborhood Attachment
Lifetime Marijuana Use	Alcohol & Drug-Related Property Crime Arrests	Community: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drugs
Age of 1st Marijuana Use	Drunk or High at School	Community: Perceived Availability of Handguns
30 Day Hallucinogen Use	Sold Illegal Drugs	Community: Perceived Availability of Drugs
Lifetime Hallucinogen Use	Drinking and Driving	Family: Poor Family Management
30 Day Cocaine Use	Riding With Driver Who Has Been Drinking	Family: High Family Conflict
Lifetime Cocaine Use		Family: Parental Attitudes Favor Antisocial Behavior
30 Day Methamphetamine Use		Family: Family History of Antisocial Behavior
Lifetime Methamphetamine Use	<b>CONTEXT</b>	School: School Academic Failure
Age of 1st Methamphetamine Use	<b>Protective Factors</b>	School: Low School Commitment
30 Day Inhalant Use	Community Opportunity for Prosocial Involvement	Peer-Individual: Rebelliousness
Lifetime Inhalant Use	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Peer-Individual: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior
30 Day Ecstasy Use	Family Attachment	Peer-Individual: Early Initiation of Drug Use
Lifetime Ecstasy Use	Family Opportunity for Prosocial Involvement	Peer-Individual: Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior
30 Day Heroin Use	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Peer-Individual: Antisocial Peers
Lifetime Heroin Use	School Opportunity for Prosocial Involvement	Peer-Individual: Peer's Drug Use
30 Day Steroid Use	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Peer-Individual: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
Lifetime Steroid Use	Peer-Individual: Belief in Moral Order	Peer-Individual: Gang Involvement
30 Day Prescription Stimulant Use	Peer-Individual: Interaction with Prosocial Peers	
Lifetime Prescription Stimulant Use	Peer-Individual: Prosocial Involvement	<b>Other Factors</b>
30 Day Prescription Sedative Use	Peer-Individual: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Where Alcohol Was Obtained
Lifetime Prescription Sedative Use	Parents Disapprove of Alcohol Use	Treatment Capacity
30 Day Prescription Pain Reliever Use	Parents Disapprove of Cigarette Use	
Lifetime Prescription Pain Reliever Use	Parents Disapprove of Marijuana Use	
30 Day Total Prescription Use	Disapprove of Peers Drinking Alcohol Regularly	<b>Color Codes</b>
Lifetime Total Prescription Use	Disapprove of Peers Smoking Cigarettes	Matched SAMHSA NOM
30 Day Over The Counter Drug Use	Disapprove of Peers Smoking Marijuana	Proxy for a SAMHSA NOM
Lifetime Over The Counter Drug Use	Disapprove of Peers Using Illicit Drugs (LSD, cocaine, meth, other)	Non-SAMHSA NOM, direct relationship to substance use

## APPENDIX B

Comparability of the AYS survey administrations				
Issue	2004 AYS	2006 AYS	2008, 2010 AYS	Notes regarding changes
<b>Drug Category</b>	<i>On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i>	<i>On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i>	<i>On how many occasions (if any) have you:</i>	
<b>Hallucinogens</b>	Used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	Used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	Used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	Substituted "hallucinogens" for "psychedelics" in 2008. Comparable across all years.
<b>Meth-amphetamines</b>	Not applicable, no methamphetamine-specific item on 2004 AYS	Used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth)?	Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal, crank)?	2006 and 2008 provide slightly different examples, but are cautiously comparable.
<b>Prescription Stimulants</b>	Used stimulants ("amphetamines", "meth", "crystal", "crank") without a doctor telling you to take them?	Used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	Used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them?	2004 is not comparable to any other years; data are presented for archival interest. 2006 and 2008 data are cautiously comparable.
<b>Prescription Sedatives</b>	Used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them?	Used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them?	Used prescription sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills)?	2008 AYS added descriptor "prescription" and removed qualifier "without a doctor telling you to take them." 2008 data are cautiously comparable with other years.
<b>Ecstasy</b>	Used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy)?	Used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy)?	Used ecstasy ('X', 'E', or MDMA)?	2008 AYS used "ecstasy" as the primary descriptor and moved "MDMA" to examples. Comparable across years.
<b>Prescription Drugs</b>	Not applicable, no prescription drugs item on 2004 AYS	Used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills), stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) or other prescription drugs (such as Oxycontin) without a doctor telling you to take them? (composite question, see notes)	Used prescription stimulants (Ritalin, Adderall, or Dexedrine), sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) or pain relievers (Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them? (composite question, see notes)	In 2006, responses to the stimulant, sedative and other prescription drug questions were calculated as one measure. (2006 had no prescription pain reliever item.) In 2008, responses to the stimulant, sedative and prescription pain reliever questions were calculated as one measure. (2008 had no standalone prescription drug item.) 2006 and 2008 data are cautiously comparable. (Note that composite 2006 data will not match past reports' prescription drugs category.)
<b>Protective Scale: Peer-Individual</b>	<i>Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: (Scale is calculated based on the average response [0, 1, 2, 3 or 4 friends] to the following questions)</i>			Regularly attended religious services was removed from 2008 AYS. 2004 and 2006 have been recalculated to match 2008 AYS and are now comparable across all years. Due to this recalculation, current reports may differ slightly from past reports.
<b>Interaction with Prosocial Peers</b>	...participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school? ...made the commitment to stay drug-free? ...tried to do well in school? ...liked school? ...regularly attended religious services?(removed in 2008)			
<b>Protective Scale: Community</b>	Which of the following activities for young people your age are available in your community:			Community opportunities for prosocial involvement was removed from 2010 AYS.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	...sports teams....scouting...boys and girls clubs...4-H clubs....service clubs?			

## APPENDIX C

Scales that Measure the Risk and Protective Factors Shown in the AYS Context Data	
<b>Community Domain Risk Factors</b>	
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment</b>	Low neighborhood bonding is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
<b>Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs and Handguns</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents. The availability of handguns is also related to a higher risk of crime and substance use by adolescents.
<b>Community Domain Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Rewards for positive participation in activities helps youth bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
<b>Family Domain Risk Factors</b>	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family Conflict</b>	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior &amp; Drugs</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Family Domain Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Family Attachment</b>	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
<b>School Domain Risk Factors</b>	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of drugs is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

## APPENDIX C

Scales that Measure the Risk and Protective Factors Shown in the AYS Context Data (cont'd)	
<b>School Domain Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Peer-Individual Risk Factors</b>	
<b>Rebelliousness</b>	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior and Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts the misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior and Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs or engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs and engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use and antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Interaction with Antisocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
<b>Friends' Use of Drugs</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Gang Involvement</b>	Youth who belong to gangs are more at risk for antisocial behavior and drug use.
<b>Peer-Individual Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Belief in the Moral Order</b>	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
<b>Interaction with Prosocial Peers</b>	Young people who associate with peers who engage in prosocial behavior are more protected from engaging in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Prosocial Involvement</b>	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

## APPENDIX D

Sorted by city, then alphabetically by facility within the city

Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)				
Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Arizona's Children Association	116 N. Lindsay Rd.	Ajo	85321	Pima
Carondelet St. Joseph's	111 La Mina	Ajo	85321	Pima
Arizona Mentor	18244 N. 39th Dr.	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Arizona's Children Association	2066 W. Apache Trail Rd., Ste. 112	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Arizona's Children Association	4242 N. 19th Ave. Ste. 100	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Arizona's Children Association	1655 E. University Dr., Ste 100	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Codac Behavioral Health Services (West)	210 E. Cottonwood Ln.	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
RMR - Cactus House	3760 S. Opal	Apache Junction	85219	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	1734 W. Superstition Blvd.	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	477 E. Broadway Ave.	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	507 E. Broadway Rd.	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	564 N. Idaho Rd., Ste. 10	Apache Junction	85219	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	100 Tilbury Rd.	Apache Junction	85219	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	980 Mt. Lemmon Rd.	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	525 E. Broadway Ave.	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	725 W. Apache Trail, Ste. 10	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	1310 W. University	Apache Junction	85219	Pinal
Superstition Mountain MH Center	150 N. Ocotillo Dr., Bldg. 2	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Superstition Mountain MH Center	564 N. Idaho Rd. #8	Apache Junction	85219	Pinal
Superstition Mountain MHC, Inc.	7303 E. Main St., Ste. 112	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Triple R Behavioral Health	40 E. Mitchell	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Youth Development Institute	8802 N. 61st Ave.	Arizona City	85223	Pinal
Providence Service Corporation	6153 W. Olive Ave., Ste. 1	Benson	85602	Cochise
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	590 S. Ocotillo Ave.	Benson	85602	Cochise
Arizona's Children Association	140 W. Speedway Blvd.	Bisbee	85603	Cochise



### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Chicanos Por La Causa	1326 Highway 92, Ste. J	Bisbee	85603	Cochise
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	1708 E. Harvard St.	Buckeye	85326	Maricopa
Mohave Mental Health Clinic - Bullhead	172 S. Arizona Ave.	Bulhead City	86442	Mohave
Mohave Mental Health Clinic	1145 Marina Blvd.	Bullhead City	86442	Mohave
Verde Valley Guidance Clinic	Outpost Mall Ste. F	Camp Verde	86322	Yavapai
Arizona Mentor	621 W. Racine Loop	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Arizona Mentor	1316 E. Verlea Dr.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Arizona Mentor	2702 N. 3rd St., Ste. 2035	Casa Grande	85308	Pinal
Arizona's Children Association	1210 E. Pennsylvania	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Codac Behavioral Health Services (MCAS)	2222 N. Craycroft, Ste. 120	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Corazon Behavioral Health Services	900 E. Florence Blvd., Ste. G	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Corazon Behavioral Health Services	901 E. Florence Blvd., Ste. G	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Corazon Behavioral Health Services	4425 W. Olice, Ste. 194	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Corazon Inc.	3260 N. Hayden Rd. Ste. 101	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Helping Associates, Inc.	1901 N. Trekell Road, Ste. A	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Helping Associates, Inc.	222 E. Cottonwood Ln.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	120 W. Main St.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	102 N. Florence St.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	210 E. Cottonwood Ln.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	170 W. Viola St.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	865 N. Arizola Rd.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	478 Hagen Hill Rd.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	107 E. First St.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Jewish Family & Children Services	210 E. Cottonwood Ln.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Presbyterian Service Agency, dba Art Awakenings, Inc.	1223 S. Clearview, Suite 110	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
PSA Behavioral Health Agency	4204 N. 17th St.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
PSA Behavioral Health Agency	1009 E. Claredon	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	425 W. Aviary Way	Chandler	85224	Maricopa



### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Arizona Mentor	8851 W. Northview Ave.	Chandler	85224	Maricopa
Arizona Mentor	4823 W. Gwen	Chandler	85249	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	302 W. Willis, Ste. 103	Chandler	85225	Maricopa
Cope Behavioral Health Services (Mesquite Program)	2833 N. 3rd St.	Chandler	85225	Maricopa
Providence Service Corporation	430 N. Coronado Blvd.	Clifton	85533	Greenlee
Arizona's Children Association	2800 N. Highway 87 - Mesquite Bldg.	Coolidge	85228	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	5497 W. McCartney Rd.	Coolidge	85228	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	1100 N. Broad St., Ste. A	Coolidge	85228	Pinal
Park Place Outreach and Counseling	712 N. Main St.	Coolidge	85228	Pinal
Pinal Hispanic Council	1226 E. Florence Blvd., Ste. A9	Coolidge	85239	Pinal
Prehab of AZ (Outpatient)	590 S. Ocotillo Ave.	Coolidge	85228	Pinal
The Mark at Sonora BH Hospital	806 E. 46th St.	Cottonwood	86326	Yavapai
Verde Valley Guidance Center	4414 N. 19th Ave.	Cottonwood	86326	Yavapai
Verde Valley Guidance Clinic	8 E. Cottonwood St.	Cottonwood	86326	Yavapai
Verde Valley Guidance Clinic	1021 E. Palmdale	Cottonwood	85326	Yavapai
Catholic Community Services (COPD)	1845 S. Dobson, Ste. 101	Douglas	85607	Cochise
Community Provider of Enrichment Services (Outpatient)	1701 N. Douglas Ave.	Douglas	85607	Cochise
Intermountain Services	1940 11th St.	Douglas	85607	Cochise
Pinal Hispanic Council	3602 W. Thomas Rd.	Eloy	85231	Pinal
Adventure Discovery	403 W. Birch Ave.	Flagstaff	86001	Coconino
Arizona's Children Association	906 W. University Ave.	Flagstaff	86001	Coconino
Community Medical Services II	2559 E. 7th Ave.	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino
Counseling and Consulting Services	408 N Kendrick St.	Flagstaff	86001	Coconino
RMR - Justin House	6661 E. Hermosa Vista	Flagstaff	86001	Coconino
The Guidance Center	2187 N. Vickey St., Ste. A	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino
The Guidance Center	2695 E Industrial Dr.	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino
The Guidance Center	460 N. Mesa Dr., Ste. 201	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino
The Tungland Corporation	1808 W. Sahuaro Dr.	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Community Behavioral Health Services	170 N. Main St.	Fredonia	86022	Coconino
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	1457 E. Filmore St.	Gilbert	85233	Maricopa
A New Leaf	110 W. Camelback Rd., Ste. 200	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	9202 N. 19th Ave., Ste. 160	Glendale	85303	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	1052 E. Indigo	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	2700 N 3rd St., Ste. 4000	Glendale	85303	Maricopa
Arizona Mentor	7561 E. Keats	Glendale	85305	Maricopa
Comm Med Service of Glendale	8825 N. 23rd Ave., Ste. 100	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
Community Medical Services	2255 W. Northern Ave., Ste. A-100	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
Concepts for Change, Inc.	1110 E. McDowell Rd.	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
EMPACT - Suicide Prevention Center - Glendale	1000 E. Racine	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
EMPACT-SPC	2400 N. Central Ave., Ste. 400	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Family Support Resources	5800 W. Glenn Dr., Ste. 200	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
Family Support Resources	3612 Dunlap Ave., Ste. A	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
FSR	6620 S. 26th Dr.	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
Jewish Family and Children's Service	6376 W. Bell Rd.	Glendale	85308	Maricopa
Magellan Glendale	10240 N. 31st Ave., Ste. 200	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
Magellan West Camelback	634 W. Wickenburg Way, Ste. D	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
New Horizons Counseling	77 E. Thomas Rd., Ste. 230	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Patel, Vinod B.	6153 W. Olive Ave., Ste. 4	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Phoenix Interfaith Counseling	4444 W. Northern Ave., Ste. C-1	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
Phoenix Interfaith Counseling	555 W. Glendale Ave.	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
Phoenix Interfaith Counseling	1014 N. 2nd St.	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
Prehab of Arizona	8802 N. 61st Ave.	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Providence Service Corporation	6261 N. La Cholla Blvd., Ste. 131	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	700 N. 7th Ave.	Glendale	85308	Maricopa
TERROS, Inc.	628 N. Center St.	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Touchstone Behavioral Health	6153 W. Olive Ave.	Glendale	85302	Maricopa

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Touchstone Behavioral Health	9373 W. Bataglia Rd.	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Touchstone Behavioral Health	509 S. Rockford Dr.	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Youth Advocate Programs	1300 N. Central Ave.	Glendale	85302	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	2123 Sunset Point, Ste. A&B	Globe	85501	Gila
Codac Behavioral Health Services (MCAS)	2320 W. Peoria Ave. Ste. B145	Globe	85501	Gila
Horizon Human Services	478 S. Hagen Rd.	Globe	85501	Gila
Horizon Human Services	1102 N. Broad St., Ste. A	Globe	85501	Gila
Horizon Human Services	1145 Marina	Globe	85501	Gila
Horizon Human Services	609 N. 2nd Ave.	Globe	85501	Gila
Centro De Amistad	3532 W. Thomas Rd., Ste. 3	Guadalupe	85283	Maricopa
Community Counseling	105 N. 5th Ave.	Holbrook	86025	Navajo
Superstition Mountain	301 E. Coombs Rd.	Kearney	85237	Pinal
Codac Behavioral Health Services (East)	209 S. Tucson Blvd.	Kingman	86401	Mohave
Mohave Mental Health Clinic	3505 Western Ave.	Kingman	86401	Mohave
Mohave Mental Health Clinic	2002 N. Stockton Hill Rd., Ste. 104	Kingman	86401	Mohave
Mohave Mental Health Clinic	2187 Swanson Ave.	Lake Havasu City	86403	Mohave
Arizona Mentor	3046 S. Kingbird Pl.	Laveen	85339	Maricopa
Arizona Mentor	1668 Melissa	Laveen	85339	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	1475 N. Oracle Rd.	Marana	85653	Pima
A New Leaf	3825 N. 24th St.	Mesa	85203	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	42425 S. Highway 60	Mesa	85203	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	9131 W. Cambridge Ave.	Mesa	85202	Maricopa
Arizona Mentor	8439 W. Meadowbrook	Mesa	85305	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	1200 N. 77th Street, North	Mesa	85213	Maricopa
Blake Foundation	1701 N. Douglas Ave.	Mesa	85203	Maricopa
Centro De Amistad	4602 W. Indian School Rd., Ste. C-3	Mesa	85204	Maricopa
Child Crisis Center	1010 E. McDowell Rd., Ste. 301	Mesa	85201	Maricopa
Christian Family Care	1930 S. Alma School Rd., Ste. A-104	Mesa	85202	Maricopa

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Codac Behavioral Health Services (East)	1655 E. University Dr., Ste. 100	Mesa	85203	Maricopa
Codac Behavioral Health Services (East)	2066 W. Apache Trail, Ste. 112	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
Community Bridges Inc.	426 E. Main St.	Mesa	85201	Maricopa
Community Provider of Enrichment Services (dba Counseling & Consulting)	1655 E. University Dr., Ste. 100	Mesa	85203	Maricopa
Compass Health Care	1845 S. Dobson, Ste. 101	Mesa	85202	Maricopa
Cope Behavioral Health Services (COAST, Agave. .)	2662 N. Alvernon Way, Ste. D-131	Mesa	85201	Maricopa
Dorothy B. Mitchell Center	1232 E. Broadway Rd., Ste. 120	Mesa	85203	Maricopa
Family Service Agency	411 N. Central Ave., Ste. 700	Mesa	85204	Maricopa
Jewish Family & Children Services	4250 E. Florian Ave.	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
Jewish Family and Children's Service	1930 S. Alma School Rd., Ste. A104	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
Magellan Alma School	310 Extension	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
Magellan Centro Esperanza	4160 W. 108th Ave.	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
Magellan East Mesa	7020 N. 56th Ave.	Mesa	85215	Maricopa
Marc Center of Mesa, Inc.	570 W. Brown Rd.	Mesa	85206	Maricopa
Medical Professional Association of AZ	4520 N. Central Ave., Ste. 100	Mesa	85201	Maricopa
New Arizona Family	1200 N. 77th St.	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
Prehab of Arizona	1655 E. University Dr., Ste. 100	Mesa	85203	Maricopa
Red Mountain Respite	3202 S. Justin St.	Mesa	85208	Maricopa
RMR - Opal House	8149 Posada Ave.	Mesa	85212	Maricopa
RMR - Posada House	404 W. Aero	Mesa	85212	Maricopa
RMR - Power House	7335 Linder Circle	Mesa	85215	Maricopa
RMR - Springs House	2805 S. Ironwood Dr.	Mesa	85208	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	1255 W. Baseline Rd., Ste. 138	Mesa	85202	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	10220 N. 31st Ave., Ste. 101	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
TERROS L.A.D.D.E.R	3864 N. 27th Ave.	Mesa	85201	Maricopa
TERROS, Inc.	3118 E. McDowell Rd.	Mesa	85207	Maricopa
TERROS, Inc.	2187 N. Vickey St., Ste. A	Mesa	85201	Maricopa
The Resolution Group Inc	460 N. Mesa Dr.	Mesa	85201	Maricopa

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
The Resolution Group, Inc.	9443 N. 17th Ave., Ste. 101	Mesa	85201	Maricopa
Touchstone Behavioral Health	1845 S. Dobson Rd., Ste. 101	Mesa	85202	Maricopa
Touchstone Behavioral Health	40 E. Mitchell Dr., Ste. 100	Mesa	85202	Maricopa
Triple R Behavioral Health	8 E. Cottonwood St.	Mesa	85201	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	653 W. Guadalupe Rd., Ste. 1018	Mesa	85202	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	530 S. Dobson Rd.	Morristown	85342	Maricopa
Horizon Human Services	3210 E. Ft. Lowell	Nogales	85621	Santa Cruz
PPEP Behavioral Health Services Inc.	32 Blvd. Del Rey David	Nogales	85621	Santa Cruz
Superstition Mountain	23 McNab Parkway	Oracle	85623	Pinal
Youth Evaluation & Treatment Center (Outpatient)	1655 E. University Ave.	Oracle	85623	Pinal
Community Behavioral Health Services	32 N. 10th Ave., Ste. 1 & 2	Page	86040	Coconino
Providence Service Corporation	404 W. Aero Dr.	Payson	85541	Gila
Southwest Behavioral Health - Rim Guidance Center	150 N. Ocotillo Drive, Bldg. 2	Payson	85547	Gila
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	404 W. Aero Dr.	Payson	85541	Gila
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	4835 E. Cactus Rd., Ste. 460	Payson	85541	Gila
Magellan West Valley	11361 N. 99th Ave., Ste. 601	Peoria	85345	Maricopa
New Horizons Counseling	7725 N. 43rd Ave., Ste. 522	Peoria	85345	Maricopa
AHCCMS	6634 N. 77th Dr.	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Alpha Medical Services	1904 E. Darrel Rd.	Phoenix	85016	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	2132 W. Cholla St.	Phoenix	85042	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	2413 W. Darrell	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	10214 N. 45th Ave.	Phoenix	85041	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	8706 W. Lewis Ave.	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	6828 W. Rancho Dr.	Phoenix	85037	Maricopa
Arizona Mentor	9287 W. Belvoir Rd.	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Arizona Mentor	1813 W. Curry Dr.	Phoenix	85220	Maricopa
Arizona Mentor	7223 S. 71st Ln.	Phoenix	85037	Maricopa
Arizona Mentor	1918 S. Ocotillo	Phoenix	85037	Maricopa

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Arizona Youth & Family Services	2066 W. Apache Trail, Ste. 112	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	2833 N. 3rd St.	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	2833 N. 3rd St.	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	11327 W. Bell Rd., Ste. 3	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	3014 N. Hayden Rd., Ste. 122	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Black Family & Children Services	2123 E. Southern Rd., Ste. 2	Phoenix	85040	Maricopa
Blake Foundation	10220 N. 31st Ave., Ste. 101	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Body Positive	8202 Avendia Del Yaqui	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Carondelet St. Joseph's	10220 N. 31st Ave., Ste. 101	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Centro De Amistad	1402 S. Central Ave.	Phoenix	85017	Maricopa
Chicanos Por La Causa	185 S. Moorman Ave.	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Chicanos Por La Causa	4700 S. McClintock, Ste. 140	Phoenix	85031	Maricopa
Chicanos Por La Causa	604 W. 9th St.	Phoenix	85034	Maricopa
Chicanos Por Las Causa, Inc.	1047 E. Buckeye Rd.	Phoenix	85034	Maricopa
Chicanos Por Las Causa, Inc.	3639 W. Lincoln Ave.	Phoenix	85009	Maricopa
Chicanos Por Las Causa, Inc. Centro De La Familia	4602 W. Indian School Rd, Ste. C3, C4, & D2	Phoenix	85031	Maricopa
Chicanos Por Las Causa, Inc. Corazon II	3640 W. Grant St.	Phoenix	85009	M
Christian Family Care	3603 N. 7th Ave.	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Christian Family Care	1117 N. 3rd St.	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Chrysalis Shelter, Inc.	13540 N. Camino Del Sol	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
CI, INC.	5002 W. Glendale Ave.	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Community Bridges Inc.	5002 W. Glendale Ave., Ste. 101	Phoenix	85301	Maricopa
Community Medical Service	4500 N. 32nd St., Ste. 104	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Community Medical Services	1110 E. McDowell Rd.	Phoenix	85016	Maricopa
Community Provider of Enrichment Service	5008 W. Glendale Ave.	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Community Provider of Enrichment Services (Outpatient)	2500 Show Low Lake Rd.	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Compass Mental Health	900 E. Florence Blvd., Ste. G	Phoenix	85018	Maricopa
Counseling and Consulting Services	3201 N. 16th St., Ste. 4	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Crosswinds Counseling Services	2320 W. Peoria Ave., Ste. B145	Phoenix	85032	Maricopa
Devereux Arizona	2320 W. Peoria Ave., Ste. B145	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Devereux Arizona	6222 S. 13th St.	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Devereux Center of Arizona (La Hacienda)	301 S. 7th St.	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Ebony House, Inc.	4425 W. Olive, Ste. 194	Phoenix	85040	Maricopa
Family Involvement Center	943 S. Gilbert Rd.	Phoenix	85014	Maricopa
Family Service Agency	3101 W. Peoria	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Family Service Agency	5800 W. Glenn Dr., Ste. 200	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Family Service Agency	8037 N. 43rd Ave., Ste. 100	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Family Support Resources	715 W. Mariposa St.	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa
Florence Crittenton Services	5800 W. Glen Dr., Ste. 200	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
For Life Services-Community	4242 N. 19th Ave.	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa
General Health Corporation Inc.	2720 E. Thomas Rd., Ste. B-200	Phoenix	85301	Maricopa
General Health/AZ Youth Associates	4242 N. 19th Ave.	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
Grace of Serenity Living	220 S. 12th Ave.	Phoenix	85014	Maricopa
Grace of Serenity Living	7102 W. Thomas Rd., Ste. 107	Phoenix	85016	Maricopa
Health Care for the Homeless	19401 N. Cave Creek Rd., Ste. 18	Phoenix	85007	Maricopa
Intensive Treatment System	651 W. Coolidge St.	Phoenix	85033	Maricopa
Intensive Treatment System	2033 N. 7th St.	Phoenix	85024	Maricopa
Intensive Treatment System	6376 W. Bell Rd.	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Intermountain Centers Rehab	3333 E. Grant Rd.	Phoenix	85017	Maricopa
Jewish Family & Children Services	220 S. 12th Ave.	Phoenix	85017	Maricopa
Jewish Family and Children's Service	2033 N 7th St.	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Jewish Family and Children's Service	3306 W. Catalina Dr.	Phoenix	85017	Maricopa
La Frontera Center, Inc. (Hope Center)	3618 E. Pima St.	Phoenix	85019	Maricopa
La Frontera Center, Inc. (Main Clinic)	3620 N. Mountain Ave.	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Magellan- 1300	14040 N. Cave Creek Rd., Ste. 203	Phoenix	85003	Maricopa
Magellan Arcadia	3450 N. Higley	Phoenix	85018	Maricopa

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Magellan Cave Creek	1035 E. Jefferson, Ste. A	Phoenix	85022	Maricopa
Magellan East Phoenix	1950 W. Heatherbrae Dr., Ste. 5	Phoenix	85034	Maricopa
Magellan Garden Lakes	4707 N. 12th St.	Phoenix	85037	Maricopa
Magellan Heatherbrae	3640 W. Osborn	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
Magellan Highland	702 W. Dunlap	Phoenix	85014	Maricopa
Magellan Metro Center	1616 E. Roeser	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa
Magellan Osborn	1225 E. Broadway	Phoenix	85019	Maricopa
Magellan Park North	6330 E. Thomas Rd., Ste. 200	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Magellan South Central	8836 N. 23rd Ave.	Phoenix	85040	Maricopa
Magellan Townley Center	5030 W. McDowell, Ste. 15-16	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Magellan Washington House	11361 N. 99th Ave.	Phoenix	85007	Maricopa
Magellan West McDowell	5030 W. McDowell Rd., Ste. 16	Phoenix	85035	Maricopa
Marana Health Center	404 Rex Allen	Phoenix	85028	Maricopa
Marc Center of Mesa, Inc.	2750 W. McDowell Rd.	Phoenix	85009	Maricopa
Maricopa County Department	3620 N 3rd St.	Phoenix	85007	Maricopa
Michael B. Bayless & Associates	4201 N. 16th St., Ste. 140	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
National Counsel on Drug & Alcohol	650 W. Southern Ave.	Phoenix	85016	Maricopa
Native American Connections OP Clinic	556 S. Arizona Ave.	Phoenix	85003	Maricopa
Native American Connections OP Clinic	2720 E. Thomas Rd., Ste. C-160, C-250, & C-251	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
New Arizona Family	3280 S. Country Club Way, Ste. 110	Phoenix	85016	Maricopa
New Horizons Counseling	6750 W. Olive Ave., Ste. 124	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
New Horizons Counseling	6151 W. Olive Ave., Ste. 3	Phoenix	85033	Maricopa
Nova	1919 E. Thomas Rd., 5th Fl.	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa
Our Family Services, Inc.	4653 E. Pima St.	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
Our Family Services, Inc.	4710 E. 29th St.	Phoenix	85028	Maricopa
People of Color Network	3404 W. Cheryl Dr., Ste. A-255	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
Phoenix Children's Hospital BH	4520 N. Central Ave., Ste. 250	Phoenix	85016	Maricopa
Phoenix Christian Counseling	4201 N. 16th St., Ste. E 250	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa



### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Phoenix Indian Center	3910 S. Rual Rd., Ste. J	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
Phoenix Interfaith Counseling	4444 W. Northern Ave., Ste. C-1	Phoenix	85016	Maricopa
Phoenix Interfaith Counseling	5949 W. Northern Ave., Ste. 112-113	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Phoenix Shanti Group, Inc.	4444 W. Northern, Ste. C-1	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Presidio Counseling	3603 N. 7th Ave.	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Presidio Counseling	6141 E. Grant Rd.	Phoenix	85301	Maricopa
Providence Service Corp.	1701 S. Cactus Rd.	Phoenix	85019	Maricopa
PSA Behavioral Health Agency	415 W. Southern Ave.	Phoenix	85301	Maricopa
PSA Behavioral Health Agency	1014 N. 2nd St.	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
PSA Behavioral Health Agency	2255 W. Northern Ave., Ste. B105, B109, & A115	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
PSA Behavioral Health Agency	1126 E. Florance Blvd., Ste. A9	Phoenix	85004	Maricopa
PSA Behavioral Health Agency	2701 N. 16th St.	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Recovery Innovation of Arizona	901 E. Turney	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Recovery Innovation of Arizona	1308 W. Camelback Rd.	Phoenix	85016	Maricopa
Recovery Innovation of Arizona	23 McNab Pkwy.	Phoenix	85014	Maricopa
Recovery Innovation of Arizona	1424 S. 7th Ave.	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Rio Solado Behavioral Health Services, Inc.	3450 N. 3rd Ave.	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	4414 N. 19th Ave.	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	4602 W. Indian School, Ste. C3, C4, & C2	Phoenix	85031	Maricopa
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	7434 E. Stetson Dr., Ste. 160	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	4420 S. 32nd St.	Phoenix	85040	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	1424 S. 7th Ave., Bldg. C	Phoenix	85007	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	10220 N. 31st Ave., Ste. 101	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	10220 N. 31st Ave., Ste. 101	Phoenix	85007	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	1255 W. Baseline Rd., Ste. 138	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	8135 N. 35th Ave., Ste. 1053	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	1700 E. Don Carlos	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	4420 S. 32nd St.	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	1424 S. 7th Ave., Bldg C	Phoenix	85040	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	2444 E. University Dr., Ste. 150	Phoenix	85007	Maricopa
Southwest Human Development	1232 E. Broadway Rd., Ste. 120	Phoenix	85008	Maricopa
Southwest Network	2805 S. Ironwood Dr.	Phoenix	85034	Maricopa
TERROS, Inc.	736 N. Country Club Dr., Ste. 102	Phoenix	85018	Maricopa
TERROS, Inc.	2310 N. 15th Ave.	Phoenix	85008	Maricopa
TERROS, Inc.	620 N. Craycroft Rd.	Phoenix	85017	Maricopa
The Potters House Substance Abuse Center	1515 E. Cedar Ave., Ste. B-1	Phoenix	85007	Maricopa
Toby House	4341 N. 21st Dr., Ste. 101	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Toby House	7835 N. 29th Ave.	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Toby House	1120 W. Peoria Ave.	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Toby House	5717 N. 7th St.	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
Toby House	1750 W. Sahuaro Dr., Ste. 100	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa
Toby House	726 W. Hatcher, Ste. 202	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Toby House	1726 W. Vogal, Ste. 100	Phoenix	85014	Maricopa
Toby House	1845 S. Dobson Rd., Ste. 101	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Toby House	6153 W. Olive., Ste. 1	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Toby House	4614 E. Shea Blvd., Ste. D-250	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Touchstone Behavioral Health	1209 S. 1st Ave.	Phoenix	85028	Maricopa
Triple R Behavioral Health	101 S. Stone Ave.	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
Triple R Behavioral Health	8 E. Cottonwood St.	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
Valle Del Sol	1830 E. Roosevelt	Phoenix	85003	Maricopa
Youth Development Institute	1930 S. Alma School Rd.	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Youth Evaluation & Treatment Center, Inc.	3311 N. 44th St.	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
Arizona Health Care Contact Mgt Service	1820 N. Comanche	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Recovery Innovation of Arizona	753 E. Moreland	Phoenix	85014	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	302 W. Willis St., Ste. 101	Prescott	86301	Yavapai
Arizona's Children Association	2833 N. 3rd St.	Prescott	86301	Yavapai

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Catholic Charities Community Service	434 W. Gurley St.	Prescott	86301	Yavapai
Daybreak Behavioral Resources	537 N. 6th St.	Prescott	86314	Yavapai
Daybreak Behavioral Resources	1655 E. University	Prescott	86301	Maricopa
Family Support Resources	32 Blvd. Del Rey David	Prescott	86301	Yavapai
West Yavapai Guidance Clinic	505 S. Cortez St.	Prescott	86303	Yavapai
West Yavapai Guidance Clinic	642 Dameron Dr.	Prescott	86301	Yavapai
Community Medical Services	3050 N. Navajo Rd.	Prescott Valley	86314	Yavapai
West Yavapai Guidance Clinic	3345 N. Windsong Dr.	Prescott Valley	86314	Yavapai
Superstition Mountain	400 S. Main	Queen Creek	85242	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association (KARE Family Center)	1671 W. Grant Rd.	Safford	85546	Graham
Christian Family Care	1615 S. 1st Ave.	Safford	85546	Graham
Jewish Family & Children Services	3550 N. 1st Ave., Ste. 125	San Manuel	85631	Pinal
SMMHC, Inc.	26428 W. Highway 85	San Manuel	85631	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	150 N. Ocotillo Dr., Bldg. 2	San Manuel	85631	Pinal
Arizona's Children Association	1232 E. Broadway Rd.	Scottsdale	85257	Maricopa
Bartlett Clinton LPC/Deaf Access of AZ	1144 E. McDowell Rd., Ste. 200	Scottsdale	85251	Maricopa
Crisis Preparation and Recovery Inc	537 N. 6th St., Ste. C	Scottsdale	85251	Maricopa
Magellan Thomas Rd	5022 N. 54th Ave.	Scottsdale	85251	Maricopa
Southern Arizona Mental Health Corporation	75 Colonia de Salud, Ste. B100	Scottsdale	85251	Maricopa
Springbrook-Habilitation Services	10270 N. 67th Ave., Ste. 106	Scottsdale	85254	Maricopa
The New Foundation	1200 N. 77th St.	Scottsdale	85257	Maricopa
The New Foundation	7540 W. Indian School Rd., Ste. A-6	Scottsdale	85257	Maricopa
Hopi Guidance Center	PO Box 68	Second Mesa	86043	Navajo
Verde Valley Guidance Clinic	2880 Hopi Dr.	Sedona	86336	Yavapai
Community Counseling Centers	2500 E. Show Low Lake Rd.	Show Low	85901	Navajo
Compass Health Care	251 W. Irvington	Show Low	85901	Coconino
White Mountain Counseling	1201 E. Cooley St., Ste. H	Show Low	85901	Navajo
Codac Behavioral Health Services	2002 Stockton Hill Rd.	Sierra Vista	85635	Cochise

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Horizona Human Services	185 S. Moorman Ave.	Sierra Vista	85635	Cochise
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	75 Colonia de Salud, Ste. B100	Sierra Vista	85635	Cochise
Superstition Mountain MHC, Inc.	7820 E. Broadway Blvd., Ste. 100	Sierra Vista	85635	Cochise
Community CC	3825 N. 24th St.	Snowflake	85937	Navajo
Little Colorado Behavioral Health	50 N. Hopi St.	Springerville	85938	Apache
Little Colorado Behavioral Health	470 W. Cleveland St.	St. Johns	85936	Apache
Clearview Counseling Center	450 W. 5th Pl.	Sun City West	85375	Maricopa
Marana Health Center	4301 E. 5th St.	Superior	85273	Pinal
Superstition Mountain	1734 W. Superstition Blvd.	Superior	85273	Pinal
Arizona's Children Association	1522 E. Southern Ave.	Surprise	85374	Maricopa
Arizona's Children Association	120 W. Main St.	Surprise	85374	Maricopa
Arizona Mentor	2775 N. Arizona Ave., Ste. 3 & 4	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
Center Behavioral Health	460 N. Mesa Dr., Ste. 120	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
Child & Support Services	3603 N. 7th Ave.	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
Child and Family Support Service	4700 S. McClintock Dr.	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
EMPACT	1232 E. Broadway Rd., Ste. 120	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
Magellan Tempe	1540 W. Van Buren	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
New Arizona Family	5062 N. 19th Ave., Ste. 102	Tempe	85018	Maricopa
Phoenix Interfaith Counseling	2345 W. Glendale Ave.	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
PSA Behavioral Health Agency	1226 E. Florence Blvd., Ste. 8	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	1255 W. Baseline Rd., Ste. 138	Tempe	85281	Maricopa
Suicide Prevention	3001 W. Indian School Rd.	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
Valle Del Sol	4494 W. Peoria Ave., Ste. 103	Tempe	85281	Maricopa
EMPACT-SPC	1430 E. Indian School Rd., Ste. 230	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
Adaptive Living Institute	111 La Mina	Tucson	85701	Pima
Arizona's Children Association	1021 E. Palmdale	Tucson	85713	Pima
Arizona's Children Association	2700 S. 8th Ave.	Tucson	85713	Pima
Arizona's Children Association	2820 S. 8th Ave.	Tucson	85713	Pima

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Arizona's Children Association	11327 W. Bell Rd., Ste. 3	Tucson	85713	Pima
Arizona's Children Association	1326 Highway 92, Ste. J	Tucson	85714	Pima
Arizona's Children Association	13644 N. Sandario Rd.	Tucson	85282	Pima
Arizona's Children Association	150 N. Ocotillo Dr., Bldg 2	Tucson	85705	Pima
Arizona's Children Association	1615 S. 1st Ave.	Tucson	85705	Pima
Carondelet St. Joseph's	1830 E. Roosevelt	Tucson	85745	Pima
Codac Behavioral Health Services (MCAS)	2123 E. Sunset Point	Tucson	85716	Pima
Community Provider of Enrichment Services (La Senda)	2502 N. Dodge Blvd., Ste. 190	Tucson	85719	Pima
Community Provider of Enrichment Services (Outpatient)	2430 E. 6th St.	Tucson	85712	Pima
Cope Behavioral Health Services (La Cholla)	2530 S. Alma School Rd.	Tucson	85716	Pima
Cope Behavioral Health Services (La Cholla)	260 S. Scott Ave.	Tucson	85714	Pima
Cope Behavioral Health Services (El Rio)	2700 S. 8th Ave.	Tucson	85701	Pima
Cope Behavioral Health Services (El Rio)	2775 N. Arizona Ave., Ste 3 & 4	Tucson	85712	Pima
Cope Behavioral Health Services (Los Altos Group Home)	2820 S. 8th Ave.	Tucson	85725	Pima
Cope Behavioral Health Services (Pueblo)	2980 E. Ajo Way	Tucson	85713	Pima
Devereux Arizona	6141 E. Grant Rd.	Tucson	85712	Pima
Devereux Center of Arizona	302 W. Willis, Ste. 103	Tucson	85713	Pima
Florence Crittenton Services	3201 E. Seneca, Ste. 251	Tucson	85719	Pima
Horizon Human Services	3306 W. Catalina Dr.	Tucson	85716	Pima
In Balance	3332 N. Los Altos	Tucson	85716	Pima
Intermountain Centers Rehab	7820 E. Broadway Blvd., Ste. 100	Tucson	85710	Pima
Jewish Family & Children Services	34 McNab Parkway	Tucson	85705	Pima
Jewish Family & Children Services	350 N. Wilmot Rd.	Tucson	85716	Pima
Jewish Family & Children Services	3602 W. Thomas Rd.	Tucson	85711	Pima
La Frontera Center, Inc. (East Clinic)	3603 N. 7th Ave.	Tucson	85719	Pima
La Frontera Center, Inc. (Mountain CM)	3780 S. 4th Ave., Ste. 1	Tucson	85716	Pima
La Frontera Center, Inc. (R.A.P.P.)	3830 E. Bellevue	Tucson	85719	Pima
La Frontera Center, Inc. (South Clinic)	400 S. Main St.	Tucson	85716	Pima

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Marc Center of Mesa, Inc.	4414 N. 19th Ave.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Our Family Services, Inc.	4614 E. Shea Blvd., Ste. D-110	Tucson	85705	Pima
Pantano Behavioral Health Services	2430 E. 6th St.	Tucson	85719	Pima
Pantano Behavioral Health Services	4825 N. Sabino Canyon Rd.	Tucson	85712	Pima
Park Place Outreach and Counseling	4901 E. 5th St.	Tucson	85711	Pima
PPEP Behavioral Health Services Inc.	2820 S. 8th Ave.	Tucson	85713	Pima
PPEP Behavioral Health Services Inc.	3333 E. Grant Rd.	Tucson	85716	Pima
PPEP Behavioral Health Services Inc.	3333 E. Grant Rd.	Tucson	85716	Pima
PPEP Behavioral Health Services Inc.	502 W. 29th St.	Tucson	85750	Pima
PPEP Behavioral Health Services Inc.	5055 E. Broadway, Ste. C-104	Tucson	85711	Pima
PPEP Behavioral Health Services Inc.	5497 W. McCartney Rd.	Tucson	85713	Pima
Prehab of AZ	350 N. Wilmot Rd.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Prehab of AZ	5800 W. Glenn Dr.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Providence of Arizona	620 N. Craycroft Rd.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Providence Service Corporation	620 N. Craycroft Rd.	Tucson	85712	Pima
Providence Service Corporation	9433 N. 15th Ave., Ste. 101	Tucson	85711	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	4301 E. 5th St.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	4653 E. Pima St.	Tucson	85712	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	4825 N. Sabino Canyon Rd.	Tucson	85750	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	4901 E. 5th St.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	5055 E. Broadway, Ste. C-104	Tucson	85711	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	6141 E. Grant Rd.	Tucson	85712	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	620 N. Craycroft Rd.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	6376 W. Bell Rd.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	6401 S. Country Club, Ste. 157	Tucson	85741	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	715 W. Mariposa St.	Tucson	85706	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service	717 S. Alvernon Way	Tucson	85719	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service (Clifton Site)	717 S. Alvernon Way	Tucson	85711	Pima

### Adult Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2008)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service (Wilcox Outpatient)	6261 N. La Cholla Blvd., Ste. 131	Tucson	85741	Pima
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Service (Wilcox Outpatient)	748 N. Stone	Tucson	85711	Pima
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	750 S. Craycroft Rd., Ste. 100	Tucson	85711	Pima
Superstition Mountain MHC, Inc.	750 S. Craycroft Rd., Ste. 100	Tucson	85705	Pima
Supported Living Systems (Catalina)	8 E. Cottonwood St.	Tucson	85711	Pima
The Guidance Center	8050 E. Lakeside Pkwy.	Tucson	85710	Pima
The Mark at Sonora BH Hospital	7820 E. Broadway Blvd., Ste. 100	Tucson	85710	Pima
The Mark at Sonora BH Hospital	806 E. 46th St.	Tucson	85713	Pima
The New Foundation	839 W. Congress St.	Tucson	85730	Pima
Touchstone Behavioral Health	880 S. Craycroft Rd.	Tucson	85713	Pima
Touchstone Behavioral Health	8802 N. 61st. Ave.	Tucson	85745	Pima
Touchstone Behavioral Health	925 S. Craycroft Rd.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Verde Valley Guidance Center	980 E. Mt. Lemmon Rd.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Youth Evaluation & Treatment Center, (Outpatient)	925 S. Craycroft Rd.	Tucson	85711	Pima
Apache Behavioral Health Services	249 W. Ponderosa Dr.	Whiteriver	85941	Navajo
Magellan Wickenburg	634 W. Wickenburg Way	Wickenburg	85390	Maricopa
Marana Health Center	434 E. 9th St.	Willcox	85643	Cochise
Presidio Counseling	404 Rex Allen	Willcox	85643	Cochise
Family Support Resources	3100 N. 1st Ave.	Williams	86046	Coconino
The Guidance Center	301 S. 7th St.	Williams	86046	Coconino
Community Counseling	209 E. 3rd St.	Winslow	86047	Navajo
Community Counseling Centers, Inc.	211 E. 3rd St.	Winslow	86047	Navajo
Community Intervention Associate	3802 W. 16th St.	Yuma	85364	Yuma
La Frontera Center, Inc. (Resource Center)	3839 E. Shea Blvd.	Yuma	85365	Yuma
The Excel Group	3220 E. 40th St., Ste. 201	Yuma	85365	Yuma
The Excel Group	3250 E. 40th St.	Yuma	85365	Yuma
Superstition Mountain Mental Health Center	525 E. Broadway Rd.	Apache Junction	85222	Pinal
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Services	472 S. Ocotillo	Benson	85602	Cochise

## Adult Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Services - SEASAC	648 W. Union Street	Benson	85602	Cochise
Women's Transitional Center - Renaissance House)1	240 O'Hara Ave.	Bisbee	85003	Cochise
Horizon Human Services	2271 S. Peart Rd.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon Human Services	2269 S. Peart Rd.	Casa Grande	85502	Pinal
Verde Valley Guidance Clinic	1 E. Cottonwood	Cottonwood	86326	Yavapai
Daybreak Behavioral Resources	14410 E. Blue Ridge Rd.	Dewey	86327	Yavapai
The Guidance Center	2697 E. Industrial Dr.	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino
The Guidance Center (Inverrary House)	1141 N. Inverrary Way	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino
Tilda Manor	3583 E. Wildhorse	Gilbert	85297	Maricopa
Tilda Manor	5985 S. Mack Court	Gilbert	85298	Maricopa
NOVA, Inc dba Maverick House	7022 N. 48th Ave.	Glendale	85301	Maricopa
Horizon Human Services	478 Hagen Hill Rd.	Globe	85541	Gila
Mohave Mental Health Clinic (Calumet Level II)	1091 Calumet Ave.	Kingman	86409	Mohave
Marc Center of Mesa, Inc.	4154 E. Alder Ave.	Mesa	85206	Maricopa
Marc Center of Mesa, Inc.	2624 E. Dragoon Ave.	Mesa	85204	Maricopa
Marc Center of Mesa, Inc.	2664 E. Hermosa Vista	Mesa	85213	Maricopa
Marc Center of Mesa, Inc.	6433 E. Quartz	Mesa	85215	Maricopa
NAFI	621 W. Southern Ave.	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
NAFI	619 W. Southern Ave.	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
Tilda Manor	1404 N. Ananea St.	Mesa	85207	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	8985 Stageline Rd.	Payson	85749	Gila
AHCCMS, Inc. Crocus House	3048 W. Crocus Dr.	Phoenix	85023	Maricopa
AHCCMS, Inc. Hayward House	7722 N. 42nd Ave.	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa
AHCCMS, Inc. Ironwood House	10010 N. 36th Ave.	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa
AHCCMS, Inc. Keim House	2208 W. Keim	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
AHCCMS, Inc. Kings House	6627 W. Kings	Phoenix	85306	Maricopa
AHCCMS, Inc. Northwoods House	4301 W. Windrose	Phoenix	85304	Maricopa
AHCCMS, Inc. Oregon House	6835 W. Oregon	Phoenix	85303	Maricopa



### Adult Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
AHCCMS, Inc. Quail Creek House	1829 E. 2nd St.	Phoenix	85203	Maricopa
AHCCMS, Inc. Six Pines House	5344 N. 40th Ln.	Phoenix	85019	Maricopa
AHCCMS, Inc. State House	2022 W. State St.	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
AHCCMS, Inc. Ward Manor House	1018 E. El Caminito	Phoenix	85020	Maricopa
Baraka House	3740 W. Caron St.	Phoenix	85053	Maricopa
Baraka House	13619 N. 36th Ave.	Phoenix	85053	Maricopa
Chicanos Por La Causa-Corazon	3639 W. Lincoln	Phoenix	85009	Maricopa
COUNSELING & CONSULTING SERVICES	1110 E. McDowell Rd.	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Ebony House Men's Residential	6222 S. 13th St.	Phoenix	85042	Maricopa
Elba House Women's Residential	8646 S. 14th St.	Phoenix	85042	Maricopa
Foundation for Senior Living	1201 E. Thomas	Phoenix	85014	Maricopa
Mark Allen Foundation, Inc.	2622 W. State Ave.	Phoenix	85051	Maricopa
NAFI	2019 N. 25th Pl.	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
NAFI	3222 N. 37th St.	Phoenix	85018	Maricopa
NAFI	302 E. Southern Ave.	Phoenix	85040	Maricopa
NAFI	3301 E. Pinchot	Phoenix	85018	Maricopa
NAFI	119 W. Highland Ave.	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Native American Connections	636 N. 3rd Ave.	Phoenix	85003	Maricopa
Native American Connections	3424 E. Van Buren	Phoenix	85008	Maricopa
New Casa de Amigas	1648 W. Colter St.	Phoenix	85015	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	7439 S. 7th St.	Phoenix	85040	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	2313 W. Yuma	Phoenix	85009	Maricopa
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	2042 N. 35th Ave.	Phoenix	87009	Maricopa
Toby House Inc.	1601 W. Desert Cove	Phoenix	85029	Maricopa
Toby House Inc.	211 W. Buttler	Phoenix	85021	Maricopa
Toby House Inc.	303 W. Willetta St.	Phoenix	85003	Maricopa
Toby House Inc.	5734 N. 41st Dr.	Phoenix	85019	Maricopa
West Yavapai Guidance Clinic	642 Dameron St.	Prescott	86301	Yavapai

### Adult Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
West Yavapai Guidance Clinic (Haddon House)	711 Hillside	Prescott	86301	Yavapai
The Oasis Home, LLC	78 E. Via Teresaita	Sahuarita	85629	Pima
Southwest Behavioral Health Services	7626 E. Sheridan	Scottsdale	85257	Maricopa
Springbrook Adult Habilitation Services, LLC	4835 E. Cactus, Ste. 460	Scottsdale	85254	Maricopa
AMITY FOUNDATION CIRCLE TREE RANCH	10500 E. Tanque Verde Rd.	Tucson	85749	Pima
Arizona Residential Care	2226 N. Avenida El Capitan	Tucson	85745	Pima
CODAC Behavioral Health Services - Las Amigas	502 N. Silverbell Rd.	Tucson	85716	Pima
Community Provider of Enrichment Services (Endeavors)	1515 E. Drachman St.	Tucson	86706	Pima
Community Provider of Enrichment Services (Grande)	5548 N. Grande	Tucson	85704	Pima
Community Provider of Enrichment Services (Landings)	4225 E. Frankfort Ave.	Tucson	85706	Pima
Compass HealthCare - Desert Hope	2502 N. Dodge Blvd., Ste. 100	Tucson	85719	Pima
Compass HealthCare - MICA	8535 N. Stone Ave.	Tucson	85705	Pima
Compass HealthCare - New Directions (Vide Libre)	2950 N. Dodge Blvd.	Tucson	85719	Pima
Compass HealthCare - Vida Serena	2835 N. Stone Ave.	Tucson	85704	Pima
COPE Community Services (Gemeni)	7020 N. Antoinietta Dr.	Tucson	85704	Pima
COPE Community Services (Los Altos)	3332 N. Los Altos	Tucson	85705	Pima
COPE Community Services (Ocotillo)	535 E. Drachman	Tucson	85705	Pima
COPE Community Services (Shepard)	1331 W. Giaconda Way	Tucson	88504	Pima
Intermountain Center for Human Development (Kiva House)	3626 E. Lee St.	Tucson	85716	Pima
La Frontera Center, Inc. - Casa Alegre	1441 S. No Le Hace	Tucson	85745	Pima
La Frontera Center, Inc. - Casa de Vida	1900 W. Speedway Blvd.	Tucson	85745	Pima
La Frontera Center, Inc. - Thornydale Ranch	10845 N. Thornydale	Tucson	85742	Pima
La Frontera Center, Inc. (Casa de Vida)	1900 W. Speedway	Tucson	85745	Pima
New Horizons Behavioral Health Services	6871 E. Nelson	Tucson	85730	Pima
Supported Living Systems (Agape)	4454 E. 3rd St.	Tucson	85715	Pima
Supported Living Systems (Belvedere)	831 N. Belvedere	Tucson	85712	Pima
The Chalet House	8855 E. Calle Bogota	Tucson	85715	Pima
The Chalet House (North)	6633 N. Amahl	Tucson	85704	Pima

<b>Adult Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)</b>				
<b>Facility</b>	<b>Address</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>Zip</b>	<b>County</b>
The Haven	1107 E. Adelaide Dr.	Tucson	85719	Pima
The Excel Group	3250 E. 40th St	Yuma	85365	Yuma
The Excel Group	3180 E. 40th St.	Yuma	85365	Yuma
<b>Adult Detox Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)</b>				
<b>Facility</b>	<b>Address</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>Zip</b>	<b>County</b>
Superstition Mountain Mental Health Center	150 N. Ocotillo Rd., Bldg 1	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Services - Psychiatric Health Facility	470 S. Ocotillo Ave.	Benson	85602	Cochise
Casa Grande Regional Medical Center	1800 E. Florence Blvd.	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Mingus Center	636 N. Main St.	Cottonwood	86326	Yavapai
The Guidance Clinic	2187 N. Vickey St.	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino
Community Bridges	5734 E. Hope Dr.	Globe	85501	Gila
NCI/Community Bridges	995 Hermosa	Holbrook	86025	Navajo
Mohave Mental Health Clinic	1741 Sycamore Ave.	Kingman	86409	Mohave
Community Bridges	560 S. Bellview	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
Community Behavioral Health Services	32 N. 10th Ave., Ste. 5	Page	86040	Coconino
Community Bridges	803 W. Main St.	Payson	85541	Gila
Community Bridges	2770 E. Van Buren	Phoenix	85008	Maricopa
St Lukes BH	1800 E. Van Buren	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Windsong Hospital	3347 Windsong Dr.	Prescott Valley	86314	Yavapai
Community Counseling Center	2550 Show Low Lake Rd.	Show Low	85901	Navajo
Carondelet Health Network - St. Joseph's Hospital	350 N. Wilmot Rd.	Tucson	85710	Pima
Carondelet Health Network - St. Mary's Hospital	1601 W. St. Mary's Rd.	Tucson	85745	Pima
Compass Health Care - Desert Hope	2502 N. Dodge Blvd., Ste. 100	Tucson	85716	Pima
Haven Behavioral Healthcare - Sonora Behavioral Health Hospital	6050 N. Corona Rd.	Tucson	85704	Pima
Sonora Behavioral Health Hospital	6050 Corona Rd., Ste. 3	Tucson	85704	Pima
Tucson Medical Center - Palo Verde Hospital	2695 N. Craycroft Rd.	Tucson	85712	Pima
University Physicians Hospital at Kino	2800 E. Ajo	Tucson	85713	Pima

<b>Adult Detox Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)</b>				
<b>Facility</b>	<b>Address</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>Zip</b>	<b>County</b>
NCI/Community Bridges	105 Cottonwood Dr.	Winslow	86047	Navajo
Crossroads Mission	944 S. Arizona Ave.	Yuma	85364	Yuma
The Excel group	3180 E. 40th St.	Yuma	85365	Yuma

## APPENDIX F

Sorted by city, then alphabetically by facility within the city

Youth Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)				
Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Arizona's Children Association	2066 W Apache Trail Suite 111	Apache Junction	85220	Pinal
Superstition Mountain Mental Health Center	564 N Idaho Rd Suite 6-9	Apache Junction	85219	Pinal
Park Place Outreach	9373 W Battaglia Rd	Arizona City	85223	Pinal
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Services	590 S Ocotillo Avenue	Benson	85602	Cochise
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Services	1326 Highway 92 Suite J	Bisbee	85603	Cochise
Helping Associates	1000 E Racine Place	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon	210 E Cottonwood Lane	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Horizon	102 N Florence Blvd	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Parc Place	2190 N Grace Blvd	Chandler	85225	Maricopa
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Services	1701 N. Douglas Avenue	Douglas	85607	Cochise
Harold Figueroa MD	1200 N Beaver W Campus	Flagstaff	86001	Coconino
Northland Family Help Center	2724 E Lakin Dr #7	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino
Jewish Family & Children's Services	6376 W Bell Rd	Glendale	85308	Maricopa
Horizon	415 W Baseline Spur	Globe	85502	Gila
Centro de Amistad	8202 Avenida del Yaqui	Guadalupe	85283	Maricopa
Mohave Mental Health Clinic	2002 Stockton Hill #104	Kingman	86401	Mohave
Centro de Amistad	460 N Mesa Drive Suite 120	Mesa	85201	Maricopa
Jewish Family & Children's Services	1930 S Alma School Rd Suite A-104	Mesa	85210	Maricopa
Southeastern Arizona Behavioral Health Services	32 Blvd Del Rey David	Nogales	85621	Santa Cruz
Superstition Mountain Mental Health Center	980 Mt Lemmon Highway	Oracle	85623	Pinal
Community Behavioral Health Services	32 N 10th Ave #1&2	Page	86040	Coconino
Horizon	600 E Hwy 260 Suite 8 & 9	Payson	85541	Gila
Southwest Behavioral Health	404 W Aero	Payson	85547	Gila
American Indian Prevention Coalition	4520 N Central Ave Suite 130	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
Centro de Amistad	3532 W Thomas Road Suite 3	Phoenix	85017	Maricopa
Jewish Family & Children's Services	3306 W Catalina Dr	Phoenix	85017	Maricopa
Oasis Group Home	6917 S 11th Drive	Phoenix	85041	Maricopa
Valle del Sol	502 N 27th Ave	Phoenix	85009	Maricopa

<b>Youth Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)</b>				
<b>Facility</b>	<b>Address</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>Zip</b>	<b>County</b>
Youth Development Institute	1830 E Roosevelt Street	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
Catholic Charities	434 W Gurley St	Prescott	86301	Yavapai
Child and Family Support Services	716 N Montezuma	Prescott	86301	Yavapai
West Yavapai Guidance Clinic	505 South Cortez	Prescott	85303	Yavapai
The New Foundation	1200 N 77th St	Scottsdale	85257	Maricopa
Little Colorado Behavioral Health	470 W Cleveland	St. Johns	85936	Apache
Child & Family Support Services	4700 South McClintock Suite 140	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
Valle del Sol	509 S Rockford Drive	Tempe	85281	Maricopa
Arizona Children s Association	2700 S 8th Avenue	Tucson	85713	Pima
CHRISTOPHE LPC	1160 North Craycroft Road	Tucson	85712	Pima
Counseling & Consulting	2430 E 6th Street	Tucson	85719	Pima
CPES Counseling & Consulting	4825 N Sabino Canyon Rd	Tucson	85750	Pima
Jewish Family & Children s Services	4301 E 5th St	Tucson	85711	Pima
KNUCK-BIAZO LPC	2550 E Fort Lowell Rd	Tucson	85716	Pima
LA FRONTERA CENTER	2222 N Craycroft Suite 120	Tucson	85712	Pima
Pantano Behavioral Health Intermountain Centers for Human Development	7820 E Broadway Suite 100	Tucson	85710	Pima
Pantano Behavioral Health Mirasol	7650 E Broadway Blvd #303	Tucson	85710	Pima
Portable Practical Educational Preparation	1021 E Palmdale St Suite 110 & 130	Tucson	85713	Pima
PROVIDENCE SERVICE CORP	620 N Craycroft Rd	Tucson	85711	Pima
Arizona Counseling & Treatment Services	2573 S Arizona Ave	Yuma	85364	Yuma
Community Intervention Associates	2851 S Avenue B Building #4	Yuma	85364	Yuma
Excel	2501 Arizona Ave	Yuma	85364	Yuma
Excel	3220 E 40th Street	Yuma	85365	Yuma
<b>Youth Intensive Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)</b>				
<b>Facility</b>	<b>Address</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>Zip</b>	<b>County</b>
Horizon Human Services	5497 W McCartney Rd	Coolidge	85228	Pinal
The Guidance Center	2187 N Vickey St	Flagstaff	86004	Coconino
Mohave Mental Health Clinic	3505 Western Ave	Kingman	86409	Mohave
American Indian Prevention Coalition	4520 N Central Ave Suite 130	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
Valle de Solle	502 N 27th Ave	Phoenix	85009	Maricopa
Youth ETC	4414 N 19 Ave	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
West Yavapai Guidance Clinic	505 S Cortez	Prescott	86303	Yavapai
The New Foundation	1200 N 77th St	Scottsdale	85257	Maricopa

### Youth Intensive Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Community Counseling Centers	2500 Show Low Lake Rd	Show Low	85901	Navajo
EMPACT SPC	1232 E Broadway Rd	Tempe	85282	Maricopa
Valle de Solle	509 S Rockford	Tempe	85281	Maricopa
Arizona s Children Association	2700 S 8th Avenue	Tucson	85713	Pima
Providence Service Corporation	620 Craycroft	Tucson	85711	Pima
Providence Service Corporation	6261 N La Cholla Boulevard	Tucson	85741	Pima
Community Counseling Centers	112 E Third St	Winslow	86047	Navajo
Arizona Counseling & Treatment Services	2573 S Arizona Ave	Yuma	85364	Yuma
Community Intervention Associates	2851 S Avenue B Building #4	Yuma	85364	Yuma

### Youth Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities in Arizona (2009)

Facility	Address	City	Zip	County
Park Place Outreach	9373 W Battaglia Rd	Arizona City	85223	Pinal
Parc Place	1120 East 6th Street	Casa Grande	85222	Pinal
Parc Place	2190 North Grace Blvd	Chandler	85225	Maricopa
A New Leaf	1131 E University Dr	Mesa	85203	Maricopa
AIPC	2302 N 7th St	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
American Indian Prevention Center	4520 N Central Ave Suite 130	Phoenix	85012	Maricopa
Florence Crittenton	715 W Mariposa Street	Phoenix	85013	Maricopa
Oasis Care Living	6917 S 11th Drive	Phoenix	85041	Maricopa
Youth Development Institute	1830 E Roosevelt Street	Phoenix	85006	Maricopa
Mingus Mountain	HC 76 Hwy 89A Junction 151	Prescott Valley	86314	Yavapai
Devereux RTC	6436 E Sweetwater	Scottsdale	85254	Maricopa
The New Foundation	1200 N 77th St	Scottsdale	85257	Maricopa
Arizona s Children Association	2700 S 8th Ave	Tucson	85725	Pima
Sonora Behavioral Health Hospital	6050 Corona Rd	Tucson	85704	Pima